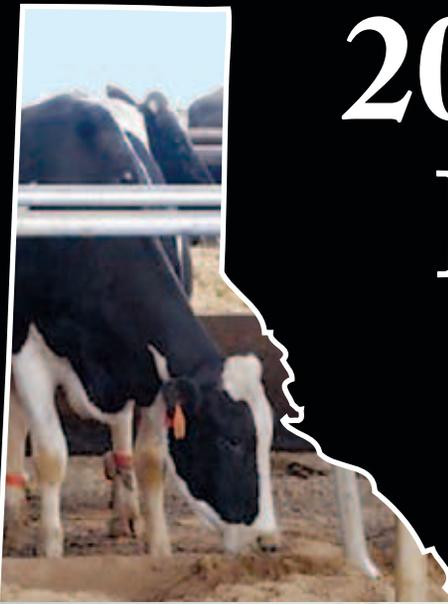


# 2011 Idaho Agricultural Statistics

...including  
Idaho State  
Department of  
Agriculture's  
Annual Report



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### About ISDA

Office Hours & Location  
Organization Chart  
Staff Directory

Ag Commissions & Councils  
Ag Associations  
Advisory Committees

Invasive Species Council  
ISDA Annual Reports  
ISDA Budget Highlights  
ISDA Statutory Services & Responsibilities  
ISDA Strategic Plan

Idaho Ag Directory

### About ISDA

The Idaho State Department of Agriculture has an ever-important place in one of the state's largest industry sectors. We recognize Idaho's economic well-being is forever tied to the health of its farming and ranching. We also recognize new opportunities exist that will redefine the future of agriculture in Idaho. As agriculture changes, ensuring efficient and superior service delivery will be the department's foremost priority. The pledge has been made to optimize the value of principles our farmers and ranchers have framed over the past century.



Celia R. Gould

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# IDAHO AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

Compiled by

**United States Department of Agriculture  
National Agricultural Statistics Service  
Idaho Field Office**

2224 Old Penitentiary Road  
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**Ralph V. Matthews, Director  
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## Issued Cooperatively By

Idaho State Department of Agriculture  
Celia R. Gould  
Director

U.S. Department of Agriculture  
National Agricultural Statistics Service  
Cynthia Clark, Administrator

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STATE OF IDAHO  
OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

Boise, Idaho

Dear Friend of Idaho Agriculture,

Thank you for reviewing this annual report on the status of Idaho agriculture. Our Idaho farms and ranches, orchards, vineyards and all the businesses that support them continue to be a mainstay of Idaho's economy. We take great pride in the professionalism of the men and women of Idaho agriculture. As someone who grew up on a small Canyon County dairy farm, I am particularly pleased that this report features Idaho's incredibly successful and growing dairy industry.

By any measure, dairy is big business in Idaho – from the small operations to the state-of-the-art dairies milking thousands of cows every day. And yet, almost all Idaho dairy farms remain family owned, including many that have carried on from generation to generation. Their work has made dairy the largest single sector of Idaho's agriculture industry with almost \$1.9 BILLION in on-farm cash receipts in 2010. Led by the Magic Valley, Idaho now is America's third-largest milk producer, and the dairy industry employs almost 23,000 people directly and over 13,000 more in related businesses throughout our state. There now is about one cow being milked in Idaho for every three Idaho residents.

That certainly puts a new slant on the question, "Got Milk?"

Whether it is hay and grain to feed all those cows, sugarbeets, onions, potatoes, wine or beef, Idaho farmers and ranchers produce superior products. Value-added Idaho commodities can be found on supermarket shelves throughout America and in every corner of the world. And since our population couldn't possibly eat all that food ourselves – as Director Gould points out in her introduction to this report – we are determined to make sure what we produce gets to the people who want it and need it anywhere around the globe. The bottom line is more jobs and economic opportunity right here in Idaho!

So as you read this report, please think about the individuals, families and communities behind the numbers. We can all take pride in all Idaho represents, all we produce, and especially in the people who produce it.



As Always – Idaho, "Esto Perpetua"

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "C.L. 'Butch' Otter". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

C.L. "Butch" Otter  
Governor of Idaho

OFFICE OF THE  
DIRECTOR OF AGRICULTURE

Boise, Idaho



Dear Friends of Agriculture:

We appreciate the opportunity to report to you the vitality of Idaho's agricultural industry through this year's Idaho State Department of Agriculture annual report and update from the National Agricultural Statistics Service.

In 2010, agriculture industries made strides against the effects of the 2008 global economic downturn setting records for cash receipts in seven of the last nine years.

Idaho agriculture exports have contributed significantly to economic growth in 2010 and are on track to set a record in 2011. Idaho exports are led by the dairy sector with dairy exports up nearly 50% in 2010. Dairy exports include such products as whey, dry milk, milk protein, lactose and cheese.

Export markets are critical to Idaho agriculture. In fact if Idahoans had to consume all products produced within the state, every resident would have to eat or drink 219 slices of bread, 44 potatoes, 40 glasses of milk, 2 quarter-pound burgers, two onions, and two cups of beans every day!

Niche agriculture was also on the rise due in part to the increased focus on eating fresh, healthy, local products. Idaho's farmers markets more than doubled from 24 in 2006 to 57 in 2010. These markets not only put a face behind the product but also helped connect entire communities with farmers while supporting local economies at the same time.

I am happy to say that this year's featured industry is yet another of Idaho's long-standing, family enterprises. In 2010, nearly 100% of Idaho's dairies were still family owned. Idaho was ranked 3<sup>rd</sup> in the nation for milk production and continues to provide healthy, wholesome milk for Idahoans, as well as those outside our borders.

So enjoy a tasty piece of cheese, a glass of milk, or a bowl of ice cream as you read this year's *Idaho Agricultural Statistics* publication.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Celia R. Gould". The signature is fluid and cursive, written in a professional style.



Celia Gould, Director  
Idaho State Department of Agriculture



**OFFICE OF THE  
STATE DIRECTOR**

Boise, Idaho

Dear Friends of Agriculture:

The 2011 Idaho Agricultural Statistics publication is made possible through a cooperative agreement between the Idaho State Department of Agriculture and the USDA, NASS, Idaho Field Office. It contains the ISDA Annual Report and a statistical summary for all aspects of Idaho's crop and livestock production.

Each year an agricultural commodity is featured in this publication. This year the dairy industry is being highlighted on the cover and in additional tables and charts which show long range trends and Idaho's place in the U.S. dairy industry. Thank you to United Dairymen of Idaho for providing the cover photos and the photo highlighting the special dairy section.

Despite reduced federal budgets, NASS continued to produce new results and programs during the past year. In January, NASS launched online access to its geospatial satellite data through a system known as CropScape. The 2009 On-Farm Renewable Energy Production Survey was released in February, showing the number of solar, wind, and methane digester projects on farms and ranches. Also in February, the Advisory Committee on Agriculture Statistics met, including two members with Idaho connections. Dr. John C. Foltz, Associate Dean and Director of Academic Programs at the University of Idaho, and Mr. Brian D. Thomas, Assistant Executive Director of the Indian Nations Conservation Alliance and a farmer and rancher on the Duck Valley Indian Reservation will serve through 2012. As a data user and producer, each is now providing NASS management with an Idaho perspective.

I want to thank two groups who contribute to making this publication an accurate and up to date picture of agriculture. The farmers, ranchers, and agribusiness operators who voluntarily provide their information make this publication possible. Also, the telephone and field enumerators who work closely with the producers provide the link between reported data and the published results.

The dedicated staff of the Idaho Field Office is always ready to work with the industry to produce high quality statistics that show agriculture's contribution to Idaho's economy.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Vince Matthews". The signature is written in a cursive, slightly slanted style.

Vince Matthews  
Director  
USDA, NASS, Idaho Field Office

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## Idaho State Department of Agriculture Administration



### **Celia R. Gould, Director**

Director Gould was appointed by Governor C. L. “Butch” Otter to the Idaho State Department of Agriculture in January 2007. Celia is a third generation farmer/rancher and continues to actively participate in the family operation raising black-angus cattle, corn, wheat and hay. Celia’s objectives for ISDA include: enhancement of the customer service structure of the agency through quality and uniformity, partnering with Idaho producers to showcase and ensure quality products, retain and train employees to ensure the highest quality of professional expertise; and administer the business of the department efficiently and effectively.



### **Brian Oakey, Deputy Director**

In March of 2007 Brian became the Deputy Director at ISDA. Brian’s duties as deputy director include advising the Director, Chief of Staff and administrators on policy related matters and representing the department in interagency and constituent negotiations as assigned by the Director. He previously worked with the Attorney General’s office representing the ISDA in litigation, contested case proceedings and advising administration and staff on legal matters including public records, legislation and rule making, contracts and leases, and various other legal matters. He received a Master of Laws degree in Agricultural Law from the University of Arkansas in May 2003 and a Juris doctorate degree from Drake University in 2002. While attending law school, Brian served as the Drake Agricultural Law Society President and the Editor-in-Chief of the Drake Journal of Agricultural Law.



### **Pamm Juker, Chief of Staff/Communications Director**

In April of 2007 Pamm became the Chief of Staff and Communication Director for the department focusing on fostering a reliable communication system between diverse divisions within the department, as well as, with other state agencies, customers, the public and media. Pamm manages internal communications to encourage innovation and information sharing within the department as well as plays an integral part in the policy component for the agency. In addition, she coordinates public information activities in support of the Director and department and has stepped in as interim division administrator. Pamm manages the Records Management program and plans, organizes and directs other department-wide projects. She also assists the Director with administrative, personnel, and policy decision-making. She has served the state since 1996 and currently represents the department on several advisory committees and the state PIER Team which coordinates state services and agencies in the event of a natural disaster or terror attempt. Pamm received a Bachelor of Business in 1980 and a Masters of Public Administration in 2008, both from Boise State University.

**Kelly Nielsen, Administrative Support Programs**

Kelly oversees the administrative programs of the department including: financial management, human resources, information technology, and legal services. This division is responsible for providing administrative services for the other internal divisions of the Department and external customers including the Food Quality Assurance Institute, Idaho Aquaculture and the Board of Veterinary Services. The services provided include accounting, payroll, training, employee development, help desk, programming, server administration, mail services, building and complex maintenance, and capital projects. This division seeks to provide quality service to both external and internal customers at a minimal overhead cost. Kelly has worked for ISDA as Chief Financial Officer since 1997 and graduated from Brigham Young University with a Master's of Accounting.



**Laura Johnson, International Trade and Domestic Market Development**

The goal of the Market Development Division is to increase domestic and international sales opportunities for Idaho food and agricultural products to foster industry growth and profitability. The division increases the consumption of locally grown products in retail, schools and food service through the Idaho Preferred® program. A comprehensive approach to international market development includes promotion, trade policy, transportation and education. The third area of focus is on Ag diversification including value-added processing and new uses for agricultural products such as energy. Laura joined the department in 1991 and became Section Manager in 2001. She received a Bachelor of Business Administration in Marketing from Boise State University.



**George Robinson, Division of Agricultural Resources** The Division of Agricultural Resources is designated to protect human health, the environment, and animal and wildlife species of the state from potential adverse effects of pesticides. The division registers pesticides for sale and use in Idaho and trains and licenses pesticide applicators and chemigators. The division also coordinates a statewide pesticide disposal and pesticide container program safely collecting and disposing of unusable pesticides and containers in Idaho since 1993. George began working for ISDA in 1989 and assumed the role of division administrator in 2010. He received a Bachelor of Science in Agronomy from Cal Poly.





**Fred Rios, Division of Agricultural Inspections**

The Division of Agricultural Inspections inspects and certifies the grades on more than 10 billion pounds of Idaho commodities. Idaho's commitment to quality is recognized throughout the United States and in the international arena. In order for our producers to sell their commodities to retailers, they must implement Good Manufacturing Practices and Good Agricultural Practices and the division is working with the private sector to offer auditing programs to accomplish these important goals. This division also oversees the Bureau of Weights and Measures program which enforces accuracy, design, and operating practices for all commercial weights and measured devices within the state to ensure uniformity and equity for the consumer and the business community. The Bonded Warehouse program also resides within the Division of Agricultural Inspections. It continues to improve with the implementation of new, more effective laws to better protect the producer, including those growers who grow seed under bailment contracts. The division is also a certifying agent for the USDA's National Organic Plan. Before joining ISDA in 1991, Fred served 20 years in the U.S. Air Force.



**Dr. Bill Barton, Division of Animal Industries**

The Division of Animal Industries consists of the Bureaus of Dairy/CAFOs; Animal Health and Livestock; Disease Surveillance and Diagnostics; and the Rangeland Management Program. Major functions include: disease control and eradication; animal identification; epidemiology; animal care and inspection; testing of animals; inspection of dairies and milk products; approval and inspection of dairy and beef waste systems; and the inspection and licensing of dairy processing facilities and various other animal agriculture facilities. Staff members also provide leadership in managing Idaho's natural resources and assistance in resolving rangeland management issues enhancing the viability of rural communities. This division's animal lab provides regulatory testing of animals for domestic and foreign markets; detection and control of animal diseases; and the testing of milk and milk products for quality, purity and adherence to standards of identity composition. Dr. Barton graduated from the University of Idaho with a Bachelor of Science in Animal Science and received his Doctor of Veterinary Medicine from Kansas State University. He has served as the Administrator of Animal Industries and State Veterinarian since 2008.



**Lloyd Knight, Division of Plant Industries**

In March of 2009 Lloyd became the Administrator of the Division of Plant Industries. This division is responsible for field inspections of crops and laboratory analyses for phytosanitary certification; survey and detection of exotic pests and diseases; registration of feeds, fertilizers, and soil and plant amendments, nurseries, bee colonies, and seed dealers; enforcement of quarantine rules; coordination of regional and statewide weed control activities; advising and assisting county weed control authorities of noxious weeds; and monitoring, preventing, and controlling invasive species. Four labs are associated with the division: the feed and fertilizer lab, the seed lab, the plant pathology lab, and the Idaho Food Quality Assurance Laboratory. Lloyd's previous experience includes budget analyst in the Division of Financial Management, Executive Vice President of the Idaho Cattle Association and past president of the Food Producers of Idaho. Lloyd has a degree in Animal Science from the University of Idaho.

## The Idaho State Department of Agriculture

The Idaho Legislature created the Idaho State Department of Agriculture (ISDA) in 1919 to assist and regulate the state's fast-growing agricultural industry. The primary purposes for establishment were to protect Idaho's crops and livestock from the introduction and spread of pests and transmittable diseases, to help provide the industry with a system for the orderly marketing of agricultural commodities, and to protect consumers from contaminated products or fraudulent marketing practices. These purposes still drive the department today.

The department derives its statutory authority from multiple sections of the Idaho Code. Section 22-101 creates the Department of Agriculture and the position of director. Section 22-102 provides that the director "shall organize the department into such divisions and other administrative sub-units as may be necessary in order to efficiently administer the department," and section 22-103 lists specific directorial duties.

In addition to the five divisions which primarily make up the ISDA, four commodity commissions - the Idaho Honey Advertising Commission, Idaho Hop Commission, Idaho Mint Commission and Idaho Sheep Commission - are also technically housed within the ISDA, although each entity maintains its autonomy. The department works closely with all other agriculture commodity commissions. The Idaho Food Quality Assurance Laboratory was assigned by the Idaho Legislature to the Department of Agriculture on July 1, 2005, and the department works cooperatively with the Idaho Food Quality Assurance Institute to administrator the day-to-day operations of the laboratory.

The Idaho State Department of Agriculture has a current budget of approximately \$34.5 million. For FY2012, the state general fund accounts for 18.8 percent of the budget. The remainder of the department's funding comes from various types of fees assessed directly to the segment of industry being regulated or receiving services. Federal sources also assist the department with the funding of certain programs. The department is currently staffed with approximately 320 full-time employees. The Bureau of Shipping Point Inspection and other units of the department also hire hundreds of seasonal employees each year.



*The Idaho State Department of Agriculture*

Collaboration with other state, federal and private counterparts is a key ingredient to ensuring the development of practical guidelines and policies that affect the agriculture community. One of the visions set forth for the agency by Director Gould four years ago described the benefits of fostering cooperation among stakeholders and the importance of reaching out to those stakeholders to improve internal efficiencies and enhance customer service.

This year the Division of Agricultural Resources was instrumental in providing input to the USEPA on the new regulations to govern the Pesticide General Permit (PGP) which is expected to be released in 2011. The EPA was prompted to develop the permit, which is intended to reduce discharges of pesticides to aquatic ecosystems, to meet requirements under the Clean Water Act.

In early 2010, ISDA learned that the USDA had changed course on the National Animal Identification System (NAIS) and indicated that the responsibility for developing and maintaining animal disease traceability would be transferred to the states and Tribal nations. The Animal Industries Division Administrator and staff promptly began to meet with stakeholders in Idaho including livestock producers, brand inspectors, livestock markets and other interested parties to determine the future direction of Idaho's animal disease traceability program. General principles were agreed upon and the group continues to work together to develop clear guidelines and processes for implementation.

The Division of Plant Industries expanded the broad list of cooperators involved in the fight to keep Idaho free of aquatic invasive species, particularly quagga and zebra mussels. ISDA staff worked cooperatively with the Idaho Department of Transportation (ITD) to train Port of Entry personnel in watercraft inspection protocols. Large, oversized boats are considered high risk for carrying invasive hitchhikers because they were likely to be moored elsewhere, potentially in mussel-infested waters. ISDA/ITD cooperation has provided a critical safety net to the program, allowing for inspections of additional high-risk boats as they travel to and through the state.

These are just of few instances where ISDA has brought the Director's vision for the agency and the agricultural community to life. The department considers each of its new challenges a new opportunity and stands ready to provide leadership.

## **A Mission, A Vision, A Philosophy**

The Idaho State Department of Agriculture (ISDA) has adopted the following mission, vision and philosophy to help direct the agency's regulatory, promotional, and policy-making activities toward a common goal:

### **Mission**

Serving consumers and agriculture by safeguarding the public, plants, animals and environment through promotion, education and regulation.

### **Vision**

The Idaho State Department of Agriculture has an ever-important place in one of the state's largest industry sectors. We recognize that Idaho's economic well-being is forever tied to the health of its farming and ranching. We also recognize that new opportunities exist that will redefine the future of agriculture in Idaho. As agriculture changes, ensuring efficient and superior service delivery will continue to be the department's foremost priority. The pledge has been made to optimize the value of principles our farmers and ranchers have framed over the past century.

The director believes that fostering a cooperative atmosphere within the agency and with other state agencies creates the opportunity for increased internal efficiency, as well as, prompt and complete customer-driven service delivery. She will continue to encourage personal and professional development through education and training, and motivate employees by providing meaningful work-related challenges. In addition, her availability to the public and agency employees reinforces her commitment to the success of the industry.

## **ISDA Goals and Objectives**

The Idaho State Department of Agriculture strives to be the model for government agencies, providing a careful balance of education, regulation and promotion of the agriculture industry in the state. ISDA will:

- Offer superior protection to the public and the agriculture industry.
- Improve the quality and uniformity of current services provided to industry.
- Enhance the department's customer service structure.
- Address public concerns regarding animal care and water and air quality.
- Continue to educate the agriculture industry about environmental stewardship and statutory obligations.
- Work with the agriculture industry to identify Best Management Practices.
- Provide the public with timely and accurate information on regulatory and monitoring activities.
- Support full implementation of a record management program.
- Work closely with the public, agriculture industry and other government agencies to identify emerging issues.
- Promote Idaho agriculture products through trade shows, trade missions, in-store promotions, cooking shows, publications and other events.
- Increase the identity, awareness and consumption of products grown and processed in Idaho through the Idaho Preferred® label.
- Improve domestic and international transportation systems for agricultural products.
- Increase exports through the management of Idaho trade offices in Mexico, Taiwan, and China while working to identify and remove trade barriers that prohibit or limit export of Idaho products.
- Continue to ensure the accuracy and reliability of scales and devices that are used by consumers and producers.
- Encourage employee innovation, creativity and forward-thinking.
- Continue to examine the department's organizational and operational framework to find efficiencies.

## ISDA 2011 Budget Highlights

<i>Operating Budget</i>	<b>FY2009 Actual</b>	<b>FY2010 Actual</b>	<b>FY2011 Actual</b>	<b>FY2011 Approp</b>	<b>FY2012 Approp</b>
<i>By Program:</i>					
Administration	1,750,100	1,983,600	1,998,000	2,508,300	2,389,700
Animal Industries	4,213,700	3,581,100	3,589,100	5,754,500	5,170,300
Agricultural Resources	3,130,200	2,577,300	2,591,400	3,167,400	3,279,300
Plant Industries	12,541,100	9,997,700	9,673,500	10,918,400	10,668,700
Agricultural Inspections	8,160,500	8,479,300	7,859,600	10,495,600	9,986,100
Marketing and Development	1,341,000	2,787,800	2,105,500	1,553,400	2,153,300
Animal Damage Control	394,100	439,100	593,000	671,900	671,900
Sheep Commission	112,400	110,000	110,700	155,600	153,300
Soil Conservation Commission	4,669,400	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	36,312,500	29,955,900	28,520,800	35,225,100	34,472,600
<i>By Fund Category:</i>					
General	16,367,800	7,908,900	6,595,900	6,615,000	6,484,000
Dedicated/Other	15,146,100	15,934,300	15,452,700	22,343,100	20,381,800
Federal	4,798,600	6,112,700	6,472,200	6,267,700	7,606,800
<b>Total</b>	36,312,500	29,955,900	28,520,800	35,225,100	34,472,600
<b>% Change from Previous Year</b>	<b>-1.66%</b>	<b>-16.53</b>	<b>-4.79</b>	<b>-10.09</b>	<b>-2.14</b>
<i>By Object of Expenditure:</i>					
Personnel Costs	18,217,300	15,886,700	15,018,100	20,610,500	20,112,500
Operating Expenditures	7,817,800	7,258,800	6,899,700	8,146,200	7,657,800
Capital Outlay	487,800	484,600	629,700	820,200	1,184,100
Trustee/Benefit Payments	9,789,600	6,325,800	5,973,300	4,133,200	4,003,200
Lump Sum	0	0	0	1,515,000	1,515,000
<b>Total</b>	36,312,500	29,955,900	28,520,800	35,225,100	34,472,600
<b>Full-Time Positions (FTP)</b>	<b>226.6</b>	<b>202.7</b>	<b>200.33</b>	<b>200.33</b>	<b>194.68</b>

## 2011 Agricultural Legislation



Full bill details on legislation impacting ISDA can be found on the internet at:  
<http://www.legislature.idaho.gov/legislation/2011/minidata.htm>

**H 38: Organic Education Requirements**—This legislation removes the education requirement in Title 22 Chapter 11, Organic Food Products. ISDA requirements may not be more stringent than the National Organic Program standards.

**H 39: Seed Indemnity**—Amendment to this law requires payment to seed producers within 90 days of sale unless other terms are agreed to in writing. It authorizes payment of claims made on the Seed Indemnity Fund not later than (2) years after the date of sale of any seed for lawn, turf or land reclamation or restoration purposes.

**H 150a: CAFO Site Suitability**—This legislation clarifies the definition of a CAFO thereby providing the state with the authority to provide a CAFO Site Analysis to counties when requested. The legislation also authorizes the counties to charge a fee to cover the cost of site analysis.

**H 152: Milk Testing**—Dairy producers are paid based off the components in the milk they sell to processors. The state has authority in Chapter 5 of Title 37 to provide regulatory oversight to enforce that accurate testing is being conducted. This legislation brought statute up to the standards required by today's dairy industry.

**H 206: CAFO Permits**—This legislation places the responsibility and oversight of current and future poultry operations with the ISDA. The legislation provides for the registration of current and future operations. It requires the utilization of Best Management Practices designed to protect the environment, which include but are not limited to, Nutrient Management Plans, soil sampling and appropriate record keeping.

**H 210: Right to Farm**—This legislation more comprehensively defines the agricultural activities to which the protections of the Act apply; provides that the protections of the Act apply to expansions of agricultural activities; makes clear that ordinances and resolutions that declare properly conducted agricultural activities to be nuisances are void; and provides that an agricultural activity shall not be found to be a nuisance if it is not a nuisance under the Act or is operated in accordance with recognized agricultural practices or a governmental permit.

**H 269: Dairy NMP Confidentiality**—This legislation provides that the nutrient management plan of a dairy farm, and information generated as a result of such plan, shall be kept confidential and shall be exempt from disclosure.

**H 270: ISDA Rulemaking**—This law requires that the Director of ISDA notify the public and the Legislature when proposing a rule that is more stringent or broader in scope than federal law or regulation or when proposing to regulate an activity not regulated by the federal government. It also requires that the Director utilize the best available science and apply well-established risk assessment methods when passing environmental rules that are more stringent or broader in scope than federal rules.

**S 1055: Market News**—The department eliminated state funding to the USDA Agricultural Marketing Service Market News Office due to budget holdbacks in January 2010. As a result, Title 22, Chapter 1, Idaho Code was updated to reflect that the Department no longer supports the market news service.

**S 1144: Animal Care**—This legislation defines the role of the local enforcement agencies and the ISDA. It also clarifies the definition of production animals.

**SCR 101: Aquatic Nuisance Species**— This resolution calls for awareness of the danger posed by the use of felt soles by sportsmen and government agencies as traction devices and calls for the voluntary manufacture, sale, and use of alternate devices.

**SCR 103: Year of Idaho Food**— This resolution highlights and celebrates diversity in agriculture industriousness by designating 2011 the "Year of Idaho Food," with September 5, 2011 as "The Day of Idaho Food."

## Division of Animal Industries

The Division of Animal Industries consists of the Dairy/CAFO Bureau, Animal Health and Livestock Bureau and the Rangeland Management Program. The division has 43 full-time employees and an annual budget of approximately \$6.3 million. The division oversees the State Animal Health Laboratory which serves consumers and agriculture through prioritized testing of animal samples and dairy products for diseases and food safety programs targeted as most important to animal health and human safety.

The **Dairy/CAFO Bureau** provides oversight of the dairy industry in Idaho. This oversight helps to ensure safe, wholesome milk and milk products for consumers. The program encompasses sanitary inspections of dairy farms, bulk milk haulers, processors, manufacturing and processing equipment, warehouses, stores and other businesses where milk and dairy products are manufactured, stored, sold or offered for sale. The program also includes finished dairy product testing for compliance with state and national standards and an FDA approved laboratory certification program for industry and private laboratories.



This bureau is also responsible for the protection of ground and surface water from dairy farm waste, waste generated on beef cattle animal feeding operations, and as result of 2011 legislation, poultry operations. Routine inspections are conducted of waste handling and containment facilities, land application sites and new or modified systems and facilities.

In addition to state enforcement requirements, this bureau works in conjunction with several federal agencies through cooperative agreements or memoranda of agreement to protect the environment and ensure safe food products. Laws and rules require all dairy farms and CAFOs to develop Nutrient Management Plans (NMPs). These plans aid in the appropriate applications of nutrients to cropland. A certification process has been implemented to assist in the development of NMPs and to certify soil samplers. The department conducts NMP inspections and reviews or obtains soil tests to verify compliance.

The bureau is responsible for enforcement of the Agriculture Odor Management Act as it relates to Idaho livestock operations. Operations that emit odors in excess of those odors normally associated with acceptable agricultural practices in Idaho will be required to develop an Odor Management Plan to reduce odors. The bureau works in conjunction with the University of Idaho, private industries, and the industry to find economically viable and effective means to minimize offensive odors on these operations. The bureau, through a Memorandum of Understanding

with the Idaho Department of Environmental Quality (DEQ) also conducts dairy farm inspections on the larger dairy farms for the control of ammonia emissions.

The bureau represents the department along with partnering agencies DEQ and Idaho Department of Water Resources (IDWR) in conducting CAFO siting evaluations by providing technical assistance to county governments for their consideration in determining planning and zoning decisions regarding livestock operations. The 2011 legislature modified the CAFO site evaluation law by changing the state definition of a CAFO to how an individual county ordinance defines a CAFO.

The **Animal Health and Livestock Bureau** is responsible for regulatory animal disease control and prevention programs through the inspection and investigation of livestock and livestock facilities, and the regulation of movement of animals in intrastate, interstate and international commerce. Bureau staff participates in the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) Cooperative Disease Control programs for cattle, horses, swine, sheep, domestic cervidae, ratites, llamas, poultry and fish. The bureau and the Idaho Department of Fish and Game continue working cooperatively to address brucellosis in free-ranging elk migrating out of the Greater Yellowstone Area.



Bureau staff field hundreds of calls and answer numerous questions and inquiries from the public, veterinary practitioners, and livestock producers on matters pertaining to disease control, preventive medicine, interstate shipment, herd management, animal care and waste management. They issue permits or licenses for animal agriculture functions and provide animal

welfare education, investigate animal care complaints and work cooperatively with law enforcement agencies and the court system in the resolution of animal care cases and animal movement violations.



The bureau is also responsible for the prevention, monitoring, and control of emerging and emergency diseases affecting animals. Many Idaho private veterinarians and veterinary technicians are trained in emergency disease recognition and response. The bureau coordinates with the Idaho Department of Health and Welfare to address diseases that are transmissible between animals and humans, and with the Idaho Bureau of Homeland Security on animal health emergency management and response.

The primary duties of the **Rangeland Management Program** are to provide leadership, technical support and assistance to Idaho rangeland livestock producers. This support is delivered to both individual producers upon request and to local groups and

associations through leadership and participation in collaborative teams such as local sage grouse working groups. Services include assistance for planning and implementing Best Management Practices (BMPs), including grazing systems, range improvements, and inventory and monitoring. Support is provided to livestock producers in reviewing and mediating agency actions, including those actions imposed under the Endangered Species Act, environmental analysis and agency planning and management decisions, which impact private and federal grazing allotments.

#### **Recent Achievements**

- Improved manure/odor management.
- Revised numerous regulatory rules for clarity and brevity.
- Animal Health Laboratory continued implementation of a Training and Document Management Program to enhance its Quality Assurance System.
- Animal Health Laboratory implemented several molecular diagnostic assays to detect animal diseases.
- Continued surveillance testing for bovine tuberculosis and brucellosis.
- Tested approximately 7,000 head of cattle related to the epidemiological investigation of a brucellosis affected herd in eastern Idaho. No other affected herds were found.
- Department employees statewide trained in National Incident Management System and Incident Command System.
- Completed an inventory of all beef animal feeding operations for environmental compliance.
- Retrofit beef livestock facilities with “waters of the state” discharge concerns within a 1-2 year period.
- Permitted 60 small farm exemption “Raw Milk Dairies.”

#### **Future Goals**

- Participate in National Animal Health Lab Network surveillance for foreign animal diseases.
- Educate more local emergency managers, extension personnel, and producers on agro-terrorism threats and risk management to address the National Preparedness Goal of the U. S. Department of Homeland Security.
- Expand education programs for producers on Good Biosecurity Practices for farms, ranches, and food processing facilities.
- Continue working collaboratively with USDA APHIS restructuring the U.S. brucellosis and tuberculosis programs.
- Initiate Poultry Environment Control Act program to provide infrastructure to protect surface and ground water regarding anticipated poultry industry growth.
- Develop milk component requirements to provide accurate producer pricing in the purchasing of milk or cream.

## Division of Agricultural Inspections

### Bureau of Shipping Point Inspections

The Federal Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Inspection Service originated in 1917, but its authority was restricted to work in destination markets where the inspections were only made by Federal Market Inspectors. In 1922, Congress extended the service to shipping points by adding to the authority the words, “when offered for interstate shipment” and so began Idaho’s Bureau of Shipping Point Inspection (SPI). This service is a joint federal-state program entirely supported by fees collected from users of the service.



*Pulling a sample for contract onion inspection.*

The bureau maintains a Boise headquarters along with four district offices strategically located in Idaho’s production areas. Locations are: Parma, Burley, Blackfoot, and Idaho Falls. The bureau is the largest in ISDA, serving producers, shippers and processors in 36 of the state’s 44 counties. Annually, the bureau performs inspections on 10 different commodities and certified over 10 billion pounds of produce in FY2011. To provide this service, the bureau supports a staff of 300 employees in 15 different job classifications. Although some positions are staffed year-round, approximately 70 percent of the workforce is employed in seasonal, part-time positions.

SPI employees inspect commodities for quality and condition at the shipping point, using official grade standards developed by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) and ISDA for fresh fruits and vegetables. They also work in conjunction with USDA’s Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) to provide trained and licensed Authorized Certification Officials (ACO’s) to assist Idaho producers

and shippers with expertise pertaining to export requirements. ACO’s performed inspections and export certifications issuing over 1,100 phytosanitary certificates in FY2011. Export inspections on apples are required under Acts of Congress. The Acts were established by industry request in order to promote sales in foreign countries, to require all shippers to export at a minimum grade and to promote high quality U.S. products.

Receiving Point Inspections, also known as Market Inspections, are available in the Boise area on all produce and in south central, eastern, and south eastern Idaho on potatoes. This type of inspection normally occurs at a receiving point as a result of a dispute between a seller and buyer.

The Bureau of Shipping Point Inspection has an established third party auditing program that helps Idaho producers and shippers meet the increasing demand for Good Management Practices (GMPs), Good Handling Practices (GHPs), and Good Agricultural Practices (GAPs). Additionally, SPI employees, working under a cooperative agreement with USDA, perform Country of Origin Labeling (COOL) retail surveillance reviews at USDA assigned grocery stores throughout Idaho.

#### Recent Achievements

- Issued over 28,000 certificates on fresh Idaho fruit and vegetables.
- Issued over 1,100 phytosanitary inspection certificates on loads of fruit and vegetables certified and shipped to 30 different countries.
- Conducted over 600 third-party food safety audits for producers and packers.

#### Future Goals

- Utilize new software application for more precise information gathering and tracking practices, providing the industry we serve with reports and pertinent information that may prove to be a valuable asset to them in the future.
- Work with industry and other state departments of agriculture in researching and possible development of any aspect of our inspection services and/or results which may be handled in an electronic format (when feasible) to better serve our customers in today’s fast moving electronic world.

## Organic Certification Program

The Idaho State Department of Agriculture is an accredited organic certifying agency with the United States Department of Agriculture National Organic Program (NOP). Currently the Idaho Organic Program provides certification to approximately 200 producers and handlers on over 38 different commodities in 39 of Idaho's 44 counties.



*Organic Bakery Inspection*

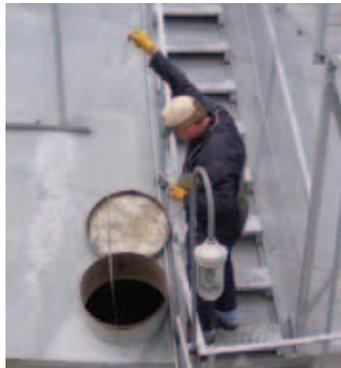
### Recent Achievements

- Brought all customer operating plans up to date to comply with all NOP rules.
- Continued cross training of other ISDA employees and hired contract inspectors to improve customer service during peak workloads.
- Hosted a multi-state International Organic Inspectors Association basic livestock training course to improve service capability to livestock operations.
- Completed training on new pasture rules for livestock.

### Future Goals

- Update Idaho laws and rules to conform to federal laws and rules.
- Comply with all NOP requirements in order to maintain the market worth and quality of organic products.
- Continue training all organic program staff and other division support staff to meet organic program inspection service commitments.
- Increase the number of producers and processors to be serviced.
- Eliminate workload peaks to improve service.

## Warehouse Control Program



*Grain Inventory*

The **Warehouse Control Program** protects commodity and seed producers from financial loss through education, regulation of public warehouses, commodity dealers and seed buyer facilities, and administration of the Commodity Indemnity Fund (CIF) and the Seed Indemnity Fund (SIF). Idaho's agricultural warehouse and seed industries store and market a wide variety of commodities such as wheat, barley, oats, dry edible beans, peas, lentils, oilseeds and a number of other diverse grain and seed crops grown in Idaho

Warehouse examiners conduct reviews, which help to ensure that a warehouse operator continues to maintain a stock of commodities reflective of what has been deposited by producers. Commodity dealers and seed buyers are also examined to ensure that producers are being paid properly for their agricultural commodities.

The Commodity Indemnity Fund (CIF) and the Seed Indemnity Fund (SIF) offer additional protection for producers if a warehouse, commodity dealer, or seed buyer failure occurs.

These two maximum \$12 million funds are supported by producers' assessments, and allow producers to recoup up to 90% of losses incurred in a financial failure.

### Recent Achievements

- Worked with SIF Advisory Committee and industry to pass legislation for minimum payment terms for producers, and equitable protection for grass seed and related producers.
- Cross trained staff in Organic program operations and assisted Organic program in renewed compliance effort.
- Hired and trained a program specialist.
- Completed more than 84 months without a licensee financial failure.

### Future Goals

- Continue to work in tandem with the Organic program as needed.
- Continue with staff development to assure experienced management and professional service for the program.
- Continue to monitor industry closely for impacts due to price volatility, changes to commodity trading rules and lingering effects of the recession.

## Bureau of Weights and Measures

The **Bureau of Weights and Measures** is responsible for statewide inspection of accuracy and suitability of commercial weighing and measuring devices such as vehicle and livestock scales, petroleum meters, gas pumps and propane meters. Packaged products are inspected to ensure net contents meet labeled weight, volume or count. The bureau investigates complaints of short delivery, misleading advertisements and monitors gasoline octane. The bureau is responsible for Idaho's fuel quality and labeling. The metrology laboratory provides traceable calibration of mass and volume standards for the weights and measures program, registered service agencies and private industry needing National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) traceability. The metrology laboratory is currently recognized by NIST as a participant in the measurement assurance program for state laboratories.



*Precision Mass Standards*

### Recent Achievements

- Two staff members attended a train the trainer course on commodity package inspection that can be extended to additional staff or outside jurisdictions.
- Represented Idaho at the Western Conference.
- The metrology laboratory received a certificate of recognition from the National Institute of Standards and Technology that provides traceability to the national standards in mass, volume and gravimetric measurements.
- Updated the metrology laboratory quality system to meet ISO 17025 standards.

### Future Goals

- Work towards accreditation for the Metrology Laboratory by the National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program (NVLAP).
- Provide web based access for license renewals and credit card payments.
- Participate in continued education training provided by the National Conference on Weights and Measures.
- Represent Idaho at national and regional weights and measures voting conferences.

## Hops

The **Hop Inspection Program** continues to serve our hop producers, sampling and grading 21,454 bales of hops in the 2010 season.

### Recent Achievements

- Trained additional staff to perform hops inspections.

### Future Goals

- Link the remote hops lab to the agriculture main office building via internet to expedite the certificate process.



*Hops Cones*

## Division of Agricultural Resources

The Division of Agricultural Resources works to promote, direct and ensure safe agricultural and environmental practices. The division registers pesticides, and trains and licenses pesticide applicators and chemigators. Coordination with agriculture professionals, agencies and the public has improved the processes in protecting human health, the environment and fish and wildlife species of the state from potential adverse effects of pesticides. Major functions are described below.



*Pesticide disposal collection*

The **Enforcement Program** investigates complaints of pesticide misuse, and monitors pesticide use throughout Idaho. ISDA works through a cooperative agreement with the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) to ensure compliance with federal and state pesticide laws and rules. Compliance is achieved through educational seminars and audits, compliance assistance and regulatory activities. In FY2011 the division conducted 228 investigations, inspections and compliance audits. Fifty four allegations of pesticide misuse were filed with ISDA. One hundred eighty four enforcement actions were taken consisting of 11 hearings and 11 civil complaints against applicators and/or dealers resulting in four fines, three license suspensions and one license revocation. Other enforcement actions consisted of 24 warning letters, 119 regulatory letters, and five stop sale, use, or removal orders.

The **Pesticide Licensing and Certification/Pesticide Applicator Training Program** verified recertification credits for over 800 seminars throughout Idaho in FY2011, with ISDA actively conducting training in more than 140 of them. Five major applicator training events occurred during FY2011: Environmental Care Association Conferences, Idaho Potato School, South Central Idaho Pesticide Applicator Certification Training, Eastern Idaho Pesticide Applicator Certification Training, and the North Idaho Pesticide Applicator Certification Training. ISDA provided for over 150 applicator testing sessions throughout Idaho during FY2011 to certify pesticide applicators. Over 8,200 pesticide applicators and dealers are licensed and supported.

Over 10,300 pesticide products were registered for sale and distribution in Idaho for calendar year 2010 by the **Pesticide Registration Program**. Pesticide labels are reviewed to ensure compliance with state and federal laws and rules. This includes review and approval of all new soil fumigation labels to insure compliance of new EPA label language requirements. Label reviews also assist growers and industry through the registration of emergency and special, local need pesticides for agricultural pests.

The **Idaho Worker Protection Standards/Farm Worker Safety Program** has been recognized as a national leader for its accomplishments. Since implementation of the program, staff has logged over 71,000 contacts with the agriculture community including training 760 certified trainers, 11,287 handlers and 18,018 workers in safe pesticide use. The Worker Protection Program has increased pesticide awareness, promoted proper pesticide use, and encouraged the proper use of personal protective equipment. In FY2011, the field operations staff conducted 49 Tier I inspections, 20 Tier II inspections, and 55 WPS pesticide label inspections.

The **Private Applicator Recordkeeping Program** continues to work with the United States Department of Agriculture's (USDA) Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS) that requires certified private applicators to properly maintain Restricted Use Pesticide application records for two years. In FY2011, ISDA conducted 188 initial recordkeeping inspections. Since entering into the cooperative agreement with USDA, ISDA has published recordkeeping handbooks in English and Spanish for private applicators in Idaho; created and sent to USDA/AMS for national distribution over 10,000 each of coasters and mouse pads printed with the recordkeeping requirements and have made over 8,000 personal contacts concerning the program.

The **Container Recycling Project (CROP)** is a free service to users of pesticides in Idaho to recycle empty pesticide containers that have been properly rinsed. In 2010, the two CROP program trucks were able to chip over 156,000 pounds of plastic, which exceed the 2009 collections by 15,000 pounds. Since the program started in 1994, more than one and a half million containers have been recycled, keeping those cleaned containers out of the landfills or from being disposed of illegally. In FY2011 the CROP was able to hire a full-time position for the Idaho Falls area as well as purchase a new truck and trailer which will bring the program to a total of three mobile chipping units. This will minimize delays for the

applicators who want their containers chipped and encourage other applicators to start using the program. The wider coverage demonstrates ISDA's long-term commitment to the program. The chipped plastic may be recycled into drain field pipe, pallets, fence posts, speed bumps, and parking lot stops

The **Pesticide Disposal Program (PDP)** is another free service the division offers for pesticide users of Idaho to dispose of unusable pesticides in an environmentally conscientious manner. The program currently conducts two major collections each year - one in the north and southwest Idaho and one that services the citizens of eastern Idaho and the Magic Valley. These two major collections were again able to safely collect and dispose of 87,089 pounds of unusable pesticides in 2010. The Pesticide Disposal Program is again looking at ways to help the citizens of Idaho by looking to expand the PDP collections to three weeks in FY2012.

The **Water Quality Program** implements agricultural water quality protection programs for ground and surface water primarily related to pesticides. Program activities include implementation of the Rules Governing Pesticide Management Plans for Ground Water Protection, ground and surface water quality monitoring for pesticides, water quality education of applicators and the public, and coordination with public and private partners to protect ground and surface water quality. ISDA implements ground and surface water monitoring and protection projects throughout the state related to pesticide impacts and coordinates these activities with other water quality agencies in Idaho.

The **Idaho Pesticide and Chemigation** law requires that a minimum of 250 chemigation equipment inspections be conducted each year. There were 254 inspections conducted in FY2011. Also, as part of the EPA Cooperative Agreement, ISDA conducted five chemigation use inspections during FY2011. During the winter and spring months, ISDA provided chemigation training related to the new fumigant label changes for the agricultural community during various seminars held across southern Idaho. In Idaho there are currently 903 private applicators, 105 professional applicators and 10 pesticide dealers with chemigation category on their respective licenses.

The **Urban Pesticide Program** works with non-agriculture pesticide users to promote the use of Integrated Pest Management (IPM) to control pests in urban situations. School workshops were conducted in the Treasure Valley with staff members of two of Idaho's largest school districts (Boise and Meridian) in attendance. The ISDA Urban Pesticide/IPM Program continues to provide mosquito abatement districts with information, training and compliance checks. A major effort was also put forth to stay involved in the development of the national general pesticide permit for the use of pesticides over, into and near the waters of the U.S.

#### **Recent Achievements**

- Collected and recycled over 156,000 pounds of emptied and cleaned plastic pesticide containers in the Container Recycling Operation (CROP) program in 2010.
- In the spring of 2010, the Pesticide Disposal Program (PDP) reached the one million pounds of unusable pesticides collected and safely disposed.
- WPS staff has made over 71,000 contacts with the agricultural community since implementation of the Worker Protection Standard program.

#### **Future Goals**

- Expand Container Recycling Program in eastern and northern Idaho.
- Conduct outreach to dealers and applicators on the new pesticide containment rules.
- Conduct outreach and compliance assistance with applicators and dealers on the new changes for soil fumigants.
- Coordinate with EPA and industry on Clean Water Act NPDES Pesticide General Permit, and the Endangered Species Biological Options for Pesticides to Protect Salmonids.
- Conduct outreach and compliance assistance with applicators on the use of pesticides near water.
- Review ground and surface water monitoring programs for possible expansion in northern, south central and eastern Idaho.
- Revised Initial and Recertification Chemigation exams will be reviewed and published in the spring of 2012.
- Work with U of I Extension to revise Agricultural Herbicide and Law and Safety Manual. Drafts expected spring of 2012.

## Division of Plant Industries

The Plant Industries Division is responsible for: the registration and inspection of commercial feed, fertilizer and soil and plant amendments, export certification, pest exclusion, control of grasshoppers and Mormon crickets, prevention and control of noxious weeds and invasive species, and the oversight of the Idaho Food Quality Assurance Laboratory.

In 2010, the division issued 1,826 nursery licenses; 641 seed dealer's licenses; 898 registration certificates for 15,657 feed products; 436 registration certificates for 5,125 fertilizer products; 185 registration certificates for 874 soil and plant amendment products; and 101 beekeeper registrations. Division inspectors randomly sample to test for compliance to truth-in-labeling for pet food, animal feed, fertilizers, and seeds offered for sale. The laboratories conducted 3,864 tests on feed samples; 1,533 tests on fertilizer samples; and 4,596 tests on seed samples. Inspectors also conducted 1,069 nursery inspections for pests, diseases and noxious weeds. Through this program, the sale of animal feed products contaminated with aflatoxin, fumonisin or vomitoxin have been prevented. In addition, these measures have prevented the spread of noxious weeds by stopping the sale of contaminated seed lots.

The **Export Certification Program** ensures that Idaho will continue to be a major producer of agricultural seeds. In 2010, Idaho exported over 255 million pounds of alfalfa, field and garden beans, sweet corn, Kentucky bluegrass, peas, onion seeds, and miscellaneous agricultural products to 92 countries. The division's staff inspected 62,608 acres of crops; the plant pathology laboratory conducted 3,180 tests on 1,921 plant samples for diseases; and the division issued 453 state and 5,261 federal phytosanitary certificates. The division continues to work to overcome phytosanitary trade barriers, which restrict the export of Idaho agricultural products.

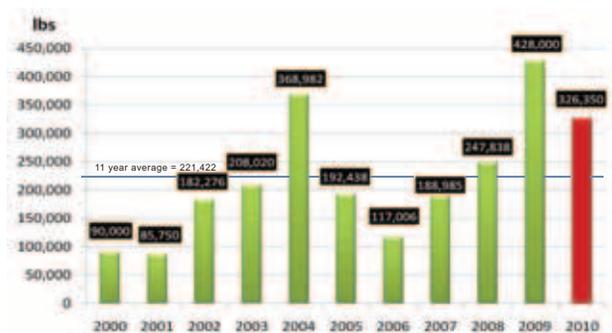
The primary goal of the **Invasive Plant Pest Surveys and Grasshopper Suppression Program** is the early detection of invasive or exotic plant pests. Each year this division conducts surveys on high priority invasive threats to the Gem state. Early detection allows for possible eradication, limiting spread and development of appropriate Integrated Pest Management technologies to mitigate a pest's negative environmental and economic impact to the state. This year's surveys were conducted for apple maggot, cherry fruit fly, gypsy moth, light brown apple moth, European grapevine moth, vine mealybug, Japanese beetle and pests not known to occur in Idaho.

Several plant pathogens were also surveyed in 2010. A second year of surveying for grape viruses in nursery grape material was completed. Several viruses were detected, including: Grapevine Leafroll Virus, Grapevine Virus A, Grapevine Syrah Virus, Grapevine Fanleaf Virus, and Rupestris Stem Pitting Virus. This was the first time Grapevine Fanleaf and Rupestris Stem Pitting Viruses were found in Idaho. Samples were taken from 18 counties in Idaho to test for the presence of the Karnal Bunt fungus (*Tilletia indica*). None of the samples were positive. This is an ongoing survey for the USDA, entering its 16<sup>th</sup> year. ISDA also participated in another ongoing USDA survey for detection of the Plum Pox Virus (PPV) in stone fruits. Tests were conducted on 909 samples from orchards in six counties and no PPV was detected.

In 2010, ISDA continued to suppress outbreaks of grasshopper and Mormon crickets statewide. Over 300 landowners in 27 counties received assistance in the form of bait or cost-share spray projects. A total of 326,350 pounds of bait was distributed to private landowners in 2010, a decrease of 101,650 pounds of bait distributed in 2009 but still the third highest distribution of bait in 11 years. Nine cost-share projects were conducted to protect 24,769 acres from grasshopper infestation. In addition, ISDA protected 428 acres on impacted state lands and county road rights-of-way in Owyhee and Washington Counties.

The Pale Cyst Nematode (PCN) is a pest of both state and national regulatory concern for potato production. PCN infestations are currently limited to nine fields near Shelley, Idaho, covering an area of 1,100 acres. The final Federal quarantine rule for PCN in Idaho was published in April of 2009. Parallel ISDA rules are still in effect. USDA and ISDA continue a cooperative multi-faceted eradication effort in the regulated area. Cooperative agreements between ISDA and impacted growers, for the management of the PCN, are in place and functioning. Since the initial detection of PCN in April of 2006, more than 301,764 soil samples have been collected and 275,042 analyzed to support Idaho's freedom from PCN.

ISDA, Division of Plant Industries, Carbaryl Bait Distribution to Private Land Owners for Grasshopper and Mormon Cricket Suppression



The **Noxious Weeds Program** has the primary responsibility for implementing the Idaho noxious weed law and Idaho's Strategic Plan for Managing Noxious Weeds. Staff provides leadership, training and support to local Cooperative Weed Management Areas (CWMAs) around the state. The 2010 Cost Share Program provided over \$1.7 million in grants to CWMAs and statewide groups to implement on-the-ground integrated weed management. The program applicants matched the cost share dollars with over \$5.6 million, treating over 230,000 acres and mapping nearly 1.0 million acres. Other programs administered by the staff include the Noxious Weed-Free Forage and Straw Program and the Noxious Weeds Mapping and Inventory Program.



*Spraying noxious weeds*

The Eurasian Watermilfoil Control Program funded ten projects and completed control of more than 250 surface acres of milfoil in Idaho lakes last year. Control methods used were aquatic herbicide applications, bottom barriers, and diver assisted removal. Eurasian watermilfoil funds also supported six watercraft inspection stations as well as other education and prevention programs for the public.

The invasive species sticker law was enacted by the Legislature in 2009. It requires motorized and non-motorized boats to have an invasive species sticker to launch and operate on Idaho's waters. Revenue generated by the sticker program funds the invasive species program and provides for mandatory water craft inspection station and decontamination of intercepted "fouled" watercraft. In 2010, the program provided for the operation of 20 inspection stations intercepting 10 fouled watercraft and protecting Idaho's aquatic natural resources.

**Recent Achievements**

- The Seed Laboratory successfully launched the first internship program with College of Western Idaho for their Horticulture Program benefitting education in agriculture.
- Continued hydrilla eradication efforts using hand, diver assisted dredging and herbicide treatments.
- Continued "Clean, Drain, Dry" billboard campaign on all major highways entering the state.
- Implemented highway signage to warn incoming vessel owners about the threat, penalties, and environmental harm caused by the transport of aquatic invasive species.
- Cooperated with USDA trace forward inspections on Idaho potato growers who may have received nematode infested seed potatoes from infested farms in Alberta, Canada.
- Cooperated with USDA trace forward inspections of nurseries who received nursery stock infested with Sudden Oak Death.
- The Fertilizer lab increased their ability to process samples for heavy metal contamination.
- Began development of an Internet based Crop Inspection Program for Seed Exporters to be fully implemented by the 2012 growing season.
- Restructured the Grasshopper/Mormon Cricket suppression program to provide more timely and efficient service to northern Idaho customers.
- Participated with federal and state agencies in Idaho, Oregon, and Washington in an outreach effort to inform the public about invasive species that could move with firewood.

**Future Goals**

- Work with stakeholders to develop and implement changes in Idaho Commercial Feed program as a result of the agency's Zero Based Budgeting process.
- Continue the state and federal Cooperative Agricultural Pest Survey (CAPS) in Idaho.
- Conduct commodity based exotic pest surveys for grape and corn.
- Develop a paperless inspection, sampling and registration system.
- Continue to develop "Contingency Planning" in the event of inoculation of zebra/quagga mussels in Idaho.
- Expand surveys for aquatic nuisance species in geothermal areas of the state.

## Market Development

The mission of the Market Development program is to “promote Idaho’s food and agriculture industry by expanding opportunities in domestic and foreign markets fostering industry growth and profitability.” Much of this is accomplished by providing direct assistance to farmers, ranchers, shippers and processors in establishing new customers for their products in turn increasing sales and stimulating growth to Idaho’s economy.

### International Market Development

Developing international buyer contacts continues to be a priority for the division. With 96% of the world’s consumers outside of the U.S., international markets are an important target for increasing sales and generating economic growth. Agricultural exports in the past year have been a bright spot in the economy. Idaho agriculture exports in 2010 finished up 11%. Idaho’s top agricultural export markets for the period were Canada, Mexico, Japan and China. The first quarter of 2011 is experiencing even greater growth with sales up 30% and is forecast to set an all-time record.



*Asian buyers sample Idaho products*

In FY2011, the division hosted numerous trade teams on buying missions to source Idaho products. Delegations originated from around the globe including Japan, China, Taiwan, Mexico, Philippines, Indonesia, Singapore, Malaysia, Bahrain, Saudi Arabia, India, Costa Rica, Panama and Guatemala representing foodservice, produce and food ingredient sectors. Promotions were also conducted in Mexico, Taiwan, Hong Kong, China and Macau.

The division oversees the Idaho Mexico Trade Office which is an essential resource for providing market information and cultivating buyer contacts for Idaho companies. In FY2011 the office launched an electronic newsletter campaign targeting specific Idaho sectors and specific Mexican customers. The first two editions featured Idaho apples and Idaho dairy ingredients and were sent to targeted importers, distributors and end users in Mexico.

### Export Certification

During FY2011, the division issued 2,683 Certificates of Free Sale to facilitate trade in processed products. Certificates are often required by importing countries and must accompany the export shipment in order for it to clear customs.

### Idaho Preferred®

Idaho Preferred®, the division’s domestic branding program, continues to expand, providing valuable marketing assistance to over 230 Idaho farmers, ranchers, processors, nurseries, specialty food companies and farmers markets.

Consumer awareness of the Idaho Preferred® program continues to increase driven by effective television, radio and web advertising. Market research conducted in October 2010 found that 66% of consumers statewide have seen or heard the Idaho Preferred® message. This is double the awareness reported just three years earlier in 2007. Reported buying behaviors are also showing positive results with nearly 90% of consumers reporting they are buying the same or more local products - primarily to support the local economy - and that they are willing to spend up to 15% more for these products. Awareness and use of the Idaho Preferred® website also continues to increase with nearly twice as many visits per month to the site in 2010 as in 2009. The updated design and improved functionality of the site allows consumers to easily find local producers, what’s currently in season, recipes, and events. Teachers can also find educational resources including Incredible Edible Idaho posters and the Farm to School Manual.



Retail partnerships are a critical component of the Idaho Preferred® program. Fall promotions at major retailers led to increased sales of local produce. Albertsons conducted traveling “Farmers Market” promotions that included Idaho Preferred® signage, and special outdoor produce displays resulting in sales increases of up to 170% on some featured items. Wal-Mart continues to promote local foods throughout the store. To enhance their annual fall Idaho produce promotion, they hosted a “Ticket to Healthy Snacking” event at one store. The promotion provided a bag of fresh local fruits and vegetables



to area school students. Promotions with Paul’s Markets and other Associated Food stores identify local products around the state.

Chefs and restaurants are increasingly seeking out local foods to feature on their menus. Idaho Preferred® works to connect producers with foodservice via foodshows, tours, and special events including “Farmer-Chef Collaboratives.” Food Services of America, an Idaho Preferred® distributor partner, reports that sales of local products to their customer restaurants increased from 40% to 200% due to the Idaho Preferred® marketing efforts.

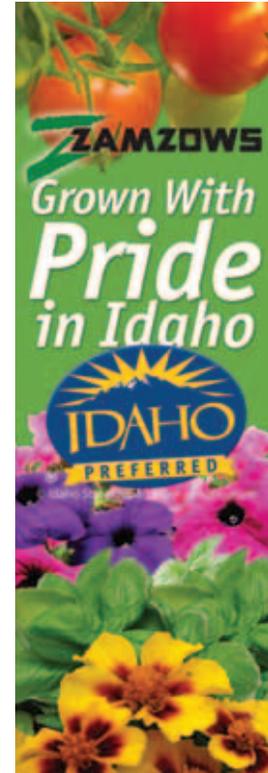


*Produce Promotion “Ticket to Healthy Snacking”*

Farm to School projects include an Idaho Farm to School Manual, monthly “Incredible Edible Idaho” posters that feature nutrition and production facts on Idaho foods, and an Idaho Preferred® school fundraiser. A pilot project conducted in the fall of 2010 with the Boise School District resulted in sales of over \$150,000 worth of Idaho products in just the month of September. In addition, 24,000 students in 46 schools enjoyed a local product every day during September and will see an Idaho product on the menu at least once a week throughout the rest of the year.

A number of consumer-oriented events were also held throughout the year to promote Idaho products locally. The division participated in a “Locavore’s Night Out” in Victor, the Eco-Expo in Twin Falls, Idaho Falls Harvest Festival, Taste of Harvest in Caldwell, Twin Falls County Fair, Green Expo in Boise, Western Idaho Fair in Boise and Savor Idaho in Boise. Idaho Preferred® participants were invited to share booth space or join an Idaho Preferred® pavilion and promote their products throughout the state.

Idaho Preferred® works with its 35 nursery-related companies to promote locally grown plant materials through in-store promotions, point of sale materials and television advertising. Three weeks of statewide TV advertising kicked off the growing season in April, followed by in-store promotions with major retailers of nursery products. Plants identified with “Grown with Pride in Idaho” banners, plant stakes and stickers were available at Zamzow’s, Paul’s Markets, Costco, Albertsons and other independently owned nursery retailers statewide.



*Customized Nursery POS*

**Administration of Federal Grant Funds to Industry**

The division administers grant programs for the development of the agricultural industry including USDA Specialty Crop Block Grants. In FY11, the division funded 17 projects totaling \$866,572.78 for the sole purpose of enhancing the competitiveness of Idaho specialty crops. Projects included potatoes, beans, apples, onion, grapes, nursery, seed, and mint and ranged from marketing and education, to crop research and pest management.

USDA also provided federal funding to states to provide to aquaculture producers to help cover losses associated with increased feed costs. Through an aquaculture grant program, the division distributed \$389,504.76 to 14 eligible aquaculture producers.

**Other Domestic Programs**

Farmers markets in Idaho continue to grow at a rapid pace. There are now 57 markets throughout the state. To support farmers markets, the division conducted regional market manager and vendor trainings in Sandpoint and Nampa. Topics



*Idaho Farmers Market*

included food safety, EBT cards, promotion, vendor best practices, social media marketing, and customer service. In addition to the workshops, the division printed and distributed 20,000 Idaho Farmers Market directories for the 2011 season, and celebrated Idaho Farmers Market Week August 1-7, 2010.

Organic products are a growing market segment in Idaho agriculture as well. Idaho's 254 certified organic farms generate sales of over \$71 million annually. To highlight the importance of Idaho's organic industry, the department celebrated its first ever "Idaho Organic Week" June 18-24, 2011 with the mission of increasing awareness of the availability and diversity of organic products.

Idaho's certified organic producers and processors were encouraged to celebrate the week and were provided tools to assist them in working with the media and their customers. The event kicked off with a press event at Rice Family Farms where Director Gould read the Governor's proclamation and Lee Rice gave a tour of his farm.



*Director Gould kicks off Idaho Organic Week at Rice Family Farms*

## Agriculture in Idaho



The 2010 growing season got off to a slow start with cool, wet weather in April, May, and early June. Above average precipitation across the state in April and May added to the snowpack, and the cool conditions delayed the runoff, benefitting the irrigation supply. The early season weather conditions suited maturing small grain crops much better than the just-planted sugarbeet, potato, and corn crops. Frosts caused setbacks for sugarbeets and corn in eastern Idaho during May. Crop yields were generally good, with the yield for oats at a record high 84 bushels per acre. Potato yield was up in southwest Idaho but down elsewhere as slower than normal emergence of the plants shortened the growing season.

Idaho advanced to third in the nation for milk production with 12.8 billion pounds of production. Milk cash receipts were number one for the state at \$1.90 billion, contributing to overall cash receipts of \$5.73 billion, up 12 percent from 2010. The number two contributor to cash receipts was cattle and calf sales at \$1.20 billion.

Three crops were the next ranking contributors to cash receipts. Potato cash receipts were down 9 percent to \$695 million. All wheat sales were \$533 million, down 1 percent from 2009. All hay sales were \$345 million, up slightly from 2009.

Net farm income was up 56 percent to \$1.41 billion. Higher prices for nearly all commodities contributed to the increase. Milk producing operations were big contributors to the increase as the annual average return to producers went from \$11.80 per

cwt in 2009 to \$14.90 per cwt in 2010.

Producers harvested more winter and spring wheat but less barley and durum wheat in 2010. Average yield for all wheat was up less than 1 bushel per acre but down 3 bushels for barley. Potato harvested acreage was down 25,000 acres and yields were down 26 cwt per acre. Sugarbeet harvested acreage, at 170,000, was up 7,000 acres from the previous year.

Hop acreage was reduced from 2009 leading to a 37 percent drop in production. Apple production was 60 million pounds, up 15 million pounds from 2009. Nursery and greenhouse sales were down 1 percent from 2009, reflecting little change in the condition of the overall economy.

Cattle and calf producers marketed 1.27 million head of cattle in 2010. The average beef cattle price was \$86.60 per cwt. Sheep and lamb inventory was 235,000 head at the end of 2010, up 15,000 from the previous year.

Cash receipts from trout were down 4 percent from 2009, totaling \$34.9 million. Idaho continued as the number one trout producer, with 49 percent of the total U.S. value of fish sales.

Idaho ranked first in potato production with 29 percent of the U.S. total. The state ranked second in barley, wrinkled seed pea, and Austrian winter pea production. For alfalfa hay, hops, sugarbeets, mint, and fresh prunes and plums, the state was number three in production.

## Idaho's Rank in the Nation's Agriculture – 2010

Commodity	Rank Among States	Production	Unit	Percent of U.S.
<b>CROPS</b>				
All Potatoes.....	1	114,440,000	Cwt	29
Barley.....	2	43,240,000	Bu.	24
Wrinkled Seed Peas.....	2	190,000	Cwt	33
Austrian Winter Peas.....	2	99,000	Cwt	42
Alfalfa Hay.....	3	4,746,000	Ton	7
Hops.....	3	4,962,600	Lb.	8
Sugarbeets.....	3	5,270,000	Ton	17
All Mint.....	3	1,665,000	Lb.	19
Prunes & Plums (Fresh).....	3	2,700	Ton	22
Dry Edible Peas.....	4	480,000	Cwt	3
Lentils.....	4	513,000	Cwt	6
Onions (Summer Storage).....	4	6,840,000	Cwt	12
Other Spring Wheat.....	5	47,970,000	Bu.	8
Dry Edible Beans.....	5	2,546,000	Cwt	8
Sweet Cherries.....	6	1,900	Ton	1
Winter Wheat.....	9	58,220,000	Bu.	4
All Wheat.....	9	107,410,000	Bu.	5
All Hay.....	10	5,460,000	Ton	4
Apples.....	11	60,000,000	Lb.	1
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>				
Foodsize Trout <sup>1/</sup> .....	1	32,800,000	Lb.	72
Total Cheese <sup>2/</sup> .....	3	849,568,000	Lb.	8
Milk Production.....	3	12,779	Mil. Lb.	7
Milk Cows <sup>3/</sup> .....	4	564,000	Head	6
Wool.....	7	1,940,000	Lb.	6
All Sheep and Lambs <sup>4/</sup> .....	7	235,000	Head	4
Honey.....	11	2,646,000	Lb.	2
All Cattle and Calves <sup>4/</sup> .....	13	2,200,000	Head	2

1/ Foodsize fish are defined as being 12 inches or longer. 2/ Excludes cottage cheese. 3/ Average number during year; excluding heifers not yet fresh. 4/ January 1, 2011.



## Crop Ranking Within Idaho Based on 2010 Value of Production<sup>1/</sup>

Crop	Rank	Value
		1,000 Dollars
Potatoes	1	823,968
Alfalfa Hay	2	555,282
Winter Wheat	3	355,142
Spring Wheat	4	309,407
Sugarbeets 2/	5	252,154
Barley	6	185,932
Corn – Grain	7	106,920
Other Hay	8	63,903
Dry Beans	9	61,359
Onions	10	50,025
Nursery & Greenhouse 3/	11	49,697
Peppermint	12	29,605
Garden Seed Beans	13	17,024
Hops	14	16,377
Alfalfa Seed	15	16,238
Apples	16	13,910
Lentils	17	13,646
Durum Wheat	18	7,930
Wrinkled Seed Peas	19	7,562
Canola	20	6,193
Peaches	21	5,900
Dry Edible Peas	22	5,088
Sweet Cherries	23	4,011
Oats	24	3,108
Spearmint	25	1,794
Austrian Winter Peas	26	1,703
Red Clover Seed	27	1,584
Prunes & Plums	28	983

1/ Includes only those crops where Values of Production are published. 2/ 2009. 3/ Includes Christmas Trees.



## Crops and Livestock: Record Highs and Lows, Idaho

Item	Unit	Record High		Record Low		Year Estimate Started
		Quantity	Year <sup>1/</sup>	Quantity	Year <sup>1/</sup>	
<b>BARLEY</b>						
Planted.....	Acres	1,370,000	1984	112,000	1934	1929
Harvested.....	Acres	1,340,000	1984	11,000	1882	1882
Yield.....	Bu/ Acre	95.0	2009	13.0	1896	1882
Production .....	Bu	88,440,000	1984	273,000	1896	1882
Price.....	\$/Bu	5.86	2008	2.75	2001	2/
<b>DRY EDIBLE BEANS</b>						
Planted.....	Acres	246,000	1981	2,000	1909	1909
Harvested.....	Acres	243,000	1981	2,000	1909	1909
Yield.....	Lbs/Acre	2,200	1997	630	1919	1909
Production .....	Cwt	4,277,000	1981	20,000	1909	1909
Price.....	\$/Cwt	37.00	2008	18.60	2002	2/
<b>HAY, ALL</b>						
Harvested.....	Acres	1,510,000	2009	731,000	1909	1909
Yield.....	Ton/Acre	3.96	2008	1.68	1924	1909
Production .....	Ton	5,588,000	2008	1,426,000	1910	1909
Price.....	\$/Ton	198.00	2008	87.50	2003	2/
<b>HAY, ALFALFA</b>						
Harvested.....	Acres	1,200,000	2003	652,000	1948	1924
Yield.....	Ton/Acre	4.40	2008	2.05	1924	1924
Production .....	Ton	4,972,000	2008	1,486,000	1924	1924
<b>HAY, OTHER</b>						
Harvested.....	Acres	390,000	1983	160,000	1992	1963
Yield.....	Ton/Acre	2.30	1998	1.21	1966	1964
Production .....	Ton	897,000	1983	288,000	1992	1964
<b>POTATOES, ALL</b>						
Planted.....	Acres	415,000	2000	84,000	1929	1929
Harvested.....	Acres	413,000	2000	2,000	1882	1882
Yield.....	Cwt/Acre	411	2009	53	1892	1882
Production .....	Cwt	152,320,000	2000	150,000	1882	1882
Price.....	\$/Cwt	7.20	2010	4.25	2004	2/
<b>SUGARBEETS</b>						
Planted.....	Acres	212,000	2002	25,000	1926	1924
Harvested.....	Acres	210,000	2002	18,000	1926	1924
Yield.....	Ton/Acre	34.4	2007	6.0	1926	1924
Production .....	Ton	6,044,000	2003	108,000	1926	1924
Price.....	\$/Ton	45.10	2009	35.90	2003	2/
<b>WHEAT, ALL</b>						
Planted.....	Acres	1,852,000	1953	862,000	1924	1919
Harvested.....	Acres	1,713,000	1953	22,000	1879	1879
Yield.....	Bu/Acre	85.5	2004	16.0	1919	1879
Production .....	Bu	119,200,000	1996	516,000	1880	1879
Price.....	\$/Bu	6.56	2007	3.18	2001	2/
<b>WHEAT, WINTER</b>						
Planted.....	Acres	1,150,000	1984	262,000	1909	1909
Harvested.....	Acres	1,000,000	1967	251,000	1909	1909
Yield.....	Bu/Acre	91.0	2005	14.5	1919	1909
Production .....	Bu	69,000,000	1990	6,240,000	1924	1909
Price.....	\$/Bu	6.56	2007	3.10	2001	2/
<b>WHEAT, SPRING</b>						
Planted.....	Acres	971,000	1953	166,000	1970	1919
Harvested.....	Acres	951,000	1953	148,000	1909	1909
Yield.....	Bu/Acre	80.0	1995	17.0	1919	1909
Production .....	Bu	50,560,000	1999	3,280,000	1910	1909
Price.....	\$/Bu	6.86	2008	3.28	2001	2/
<b>CATTLE</b>						
All Cattle & Calves, Jan. 1 ....	Head	2,210,000	2008	80,000	1868	1867
Beef Cows, Jan. 1 .....	Head	721,000	1975	112,000	1930	1920
Milk Cows, Jan. 1 .....	Head	574,000	2011	1,000	1868	1867
Calves Born .....	Head	990,000	2010	218,000	1929	1924
Cattle & Calves on Feed, Jan. 1	Head	335,000	2002	37,000	1943	1940
Beef Cattle Prices .....	\$/Cwt	86.60	2010	60.10	2002	2/
Calf Prices .....	\$/Cwt	126.00	2005	88.60	2002	2/
Milk.....	Mil. Lbs	12,779	2010	709	1924	1924
Milk Price, All.....	\$/Cwt	17.80	2007	10.60	2000	2/
<b>SHEEP</b>						
All Sheep & Lambs, Jan. 1 <sup>3/</sup>	Head	2,470,000	1920	210,000	2009	1920
Lamb Crop.....	Head	1,830,000	1931	190,000	2008	1924
Sheep Price.....	\$/Cwt	42.00	2005	22.80	2008	2/
Lamb Price .....	\$/Cwt	124.00	2010	54.20	2001	2/
Wool Production.....	Lbs	20,336,000	1919	1,710,000	2008	1909

<sup>1/</sup> In case of a tie, most recent year was used. <sup>2/</sup> Prices based on market year averages from 2001 through 2010. <sup>3/</sup> Excludes new crop lambs prior to 1994.

## Top Six States by Agricultural Category, Idaho's Rank and United States Total

Category	Unit	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth	Idaho's Rank	United States
<b>GENERAL</b>									
Number of Farms and Ranches, 2010.....	Farms	TX 247,500	MO 108,000	IA 92,400	OK 86,500	KY 85,700	CA 81,700	33 25,700	US 2,200,930
Land in Farms and Ranches, 2010.....	1,000 Acres	TX 130,400	MT 60,800	KS 46,200	NE 45,600	SD 43,700	NM 43,200	24 11,400	US 919,990
Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, 2010.....	Mil. Dol.	CA 37,521	IA 23,246	TX 19,927	NE 17,283	MN 15,138	IL 14,857	22 5,733	US 314,353
<b>FIELD CROPS</b>									
Planted Acreage Principal Crops, 2010 <sup>1/</sup> .....	1,000 Acres	IA 24,595	KS 22,729	IL 22,716	TX 21,972	ND 21,496	MN 19,823	21 4,371	US 316,696
All Wheat Production, 2010.....	1,000 Bush.	ND 361,550	KS 360,000	MT 215,360	WA 147,890	TX 127,500	SD 123,475	9 107,410	US 2,208,391
Other Spring Wheat Production, 2010.....	1,000 Bush.	ND 277,200	MT 103,740	MN 85,250	SD 59,220	ID 47,970	WA 29,900	5 47,970	US 615,975
Winter Wheat Production, 2010.....	1,000 Bush.	KS 360,000	TX 127,500	OK 120,900	WA 117,990	CO 105,750	MT 93,600	9 58,220	US 1,485,236
Barley Production, 2010.....	1,000 Bush.	ND 43,550	ID 43,240	MT 38,440	CO 8,379	WY 6,076	WA 5,832	2 43,240	US 180,268
Oat Production, 2010.....	1,000 Bush.	MN 11,385	WI 9,860	SD 7,560	ND 6,405	PA 4,720	IA 4,340	16 1,680	US 81,190
Field Corn for Grain Production, 2010.....	1,000 Bush.	IA 2,153,250	IL 1,946,800	NE 1,469,100	MN 1,292,100	IN 898,040	KS 581,250	32 19,800	US 12,446,865
All Potato Production, 2010.....	1,000 Cwt	ID 114,440	WA 81,740	WI 24,293	CO 23,088	ND 22,000	OR 20,058	1 114,440	US 397,189
All Dry Bean Production, 2010.....	1,000 Cwt	ND 11,473	MI 4,230	NE 3,193	MN 3,062	ID 2,546	CA 1,462	5 2,546	US 31,801
Sugarbeet Production, 2010.....	1,000 Tons	MN 11,731	ND 5,671	ID 5,270	MI 3,822	MT 1,254	NE 1,131	3 5,270	US 31,901
Hops Production, 2010.....	1,000 Lbs	WA 52,252	OR 8,278	ID 4,963				3 4,963	US 65,493
Peppermint Production, 2010.....	1,000 Lbs	OR 1,892	WA 1,760	ID 1,550	IN 600	CA 315	WI 203	3 1,550	US 6,363
Spearmint Production, 2010.....	1,000 Lbs	WA 1,730	OR 195	IN 140	ID 115	MI 112	WI 26	4 115	US 2,318
Alfalfa Hay Production, 2010.....	1,000 Tons	CA 6,256	SD 5,160	ID 4,746	MT 4,485	MN 3,960	WI 3,770	3 4,746	US 67,903
All Hay Production, 2010.....	1,000 Tons	TX 10,800	CA 8,236	MO 7,512	SD 7,335	NE 6,349	MT 6,105	10 5,460	US 145,556
<b>FRUITS &amp; VEGETABLES</b>									
All Commercial Apple Production, 2010.....	Mil. Lbs	WA 5,550	NY 1,270	MI 590	PA 492	CA 280	VA 200	11 60	US 9,302
Sweet Cherry Production, 2010.....	1,000 Tons	WA 156,000	CA 97,000	OR 38,150	MI 15,100	MT 2,470	ID 1,900	6 1,900	US 312,720
Prune and Plum Production, 2010.....	1,000 Tons	OR 4,300	WA 3,100	ID 2,700	MI 2,000			3 2,700	US 12,100
Summer Storage Onion Production, 2010.....	1,000 Cwt	OR 14,818	WA 13,420	CA 13,050	ID 6,840	NY 3,087	CO 2,880	4 6,840	US 56,152
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Value of Cattle & Calves on Farms, Jan. 1, 2011.....	Mil. Dol.	TX 11,438	NE 6,448	KS 5,922	CA 5,047	OK 4,386	SD 4,255	13 2,244	US 87,697
All Cattle & Calves Inventory, Jan. 1, 2011.....	1,000 Head	TX 13,300	KS 6,300	NE 6,200	CA 5,150	OK 5,100	MO 3,950	13 2,200	US 92,582
Calf Crop, 2010.....	1,000 Head	TX 4,800	CA 1,980	OK 1,900	MO 1,850	NE 1,660	SD 1,650	12 990	US 35,685
Cattle & Calves on Feed, Jan. 1, 2011.....	1,000 Head	TX 2,850	NE 2,550	KS 2,400	IA 1,380	CO 1,100	CA 470	11 250	US 14,023
Fed Cattle Marketed, 2010 <sup>2/</sup> .....	1,000 Head	TX 5,500	KS 5,085	NE 4,810	CO 2,000	IA 976	OK 777	9 435	US 22,078
All Sheep & Lambs Inventory, Jan. 1, 2011.....	1,000 Head	TX 880	CA 610	CO 370	WY 365	UT 280	SD 275	7 235	US 5,530
Milk Production, 2010.....	Mil. Lbs	CA 40,385	WI 26,035	ID 12,779	NY 12,713	PA 10,734	MN 9,102	3 12,779	US 192,819

1/ Crops included are corn, sorghum, oats, barley, winter wheat, rye, durum wheat, other spring wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower, cotton, dry edible beans, potatoes, canola, proso millet, and sugarbeets. Harvested acreage is used for all hay, tobacco, and sugarcane. 2/ From 1,000+ capacity lots only.

## Climate: 2010 <sup>1/2/</sup>

County	Station	Elevation	Growing Season		Precipitation		
			Normal <sup>3/</sup>		Annual Normal <sup>4/</sup>	March 1 to October 31	
			Last Spring Freeze	First Fall Freeze		2010	DFN
<i>Feet</i>			<i>-----Inches-----</i>				
<b>North</b>							
Kootenai	Coeur D'Alene	2,198	May 6	Oct 5	26.07	15.21	2.16
Idaho	Grangeville	3,388	May 24	Sep 19	23.94	19.10	1.84
Nez Perce	Lewiston	945	Apr 12	Oct 22	12.74	9.40	1.49
Boundary	Porthill	2,004	May 11	Sep 24	20.91	23.58	12.05
Lewis	Winchester	3,949	Jun 17	Sep 9	24.71	16.93	0.35
<b>Southwest</b>							
Ada	Boise	2,709	May 10	Oct 6	12.19	8.97	2.22
Gem	Emmett	2,414	May 6	Oct 8	13.81	7.46	0.67
Elmore	Glenns Ferry	2,598	May 19	Sep 22	9.76	7.74	2.51
Owyhee	Grand View	2,355	May 7	Sep 30	7.11	3.88	-0.55
Canyon	Nampa	2,545	NA	NA	11.37	5.78	-0.02
Canyon	Parma	2,260	May 9	Sep 27	11.15	4.46	-1.92
<b>South Central</b>							
Camas	Fairfield	5,074	Jun 21	Sep 1	14.87	7.97	0.50
Cassia	Malta	4,530	Jun 12	Sep 13	11.26	8.17	0.18
Blaine	Picabo	4,940	Jun 17	Sep 12	12.91	7.25	0.35
Minidoka	Rupert	4,146	May 21	Sep 19	9.84	8.83	2.89
Twin Falls	Twin Falls	3,697	May 11	Sep 25	10.99	5.71	-0.39
<b>East</b>							
Bingham	Aberdeen	4,395	Jun 2	Sep 11	9.24	5.39	-1.00
Fremont	Ashton	5,297	Jun 9	Sep 9	20.08	9.62	-2.54
Bingham	Fort Hall	4,487	May 30	Sep 19	12.02	6.77	-1.51
Bonneville	Idaho Falls	4,694	May 27	Sep 20	11.02	7.22	-0.23
Bannock	Lava Hot Springs	5,996	NA	NA	NA	12.07	3.79
Jefferson	Monteview	4,792	NA	NA	NA	5.39	-1.46
Franklin	Preston	4,717	May 21	Sep 9	16.29	10.26	0.36
Madison	Rexburg	4,871	NA	NA	13.85	6.45	-2.60

1/ Summary based on NWS data. DFN = Departure From Normal. Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches. Weather data prepared by AWIS, Inc. For more weather information visit [www.awis.com](http://www.awis.com) or call 1-888-798-9955.

2/ Preliminary. 3/ Dates reflect 50% probability that a minimum temperature of 32 degrees will not occur on or after the given date in the spring and will not occur on or before the given date in the fall. Source: Western Regional Climate Center.

4/ National Climatic Data Center (NCDC) 1971 – 2000 Precipitation Normals.

### Usual Planting and Harvesting Dates in Idaho

Crop	2010 Harvested Acres (000)	Usual Planting Dates	Usual Harvesting Dates			Principal Producing Areas
			Begin	Most Active	End	
<b>WHEAT</b>						
Spring.....	615	Mar 21– May 26	Aug 4	Aug 13 – Sept 8	Sept 29	Statewide
Winter .....	710	Sept 8 – Nov 3	July 23	Aug 4 – Aug 25	Sept 14	Statewide
<b>BARLEY.....</b>						
Fall.....	470	Sept 1– Oct 15	July 25	July 25 – Aug 20	Sept 1	Statewide
Spring.....	--	Mar 24 – May 26	July 28	Aug 11– Sept 8	Sept 29	Statewide
OATS.....	20	Mar 31 – June 2	July 21	Aug 11 – Sept 8	Sept 29	Statewide
<b>CORN</b>						
Grain .....	110	April 21– June 9	Sept 29	Oct 20 – Nov 10	Nov 24	S. West, S. Central
Silage .....	205	April 21– June 9	Sept 1	Sept 15 – Oct 6	Oct 27	S. West, S. Central, East
POTATOES.....	294	April 6 – June 9	Aug 15	Sept 22 – Oct 13	Oct 27	S. West, S. Central, East
SUGARBEETS.....	170	Mar 24 – May 5	Sept 15	Oct 8 – Oct 30	Nov 10	S. West, S. Central, East
DRY BEANS.....	134	May 12 – June 23	Aug 18	Sept 8 – Oct 6	Oct 20	S. West, S. Central
ONIONS .....	9.0	Mar 15 – Apr 30	Aug 15	Sept 1 – Oct 10	Oct 20	S. West
<b>HAY</b>						
Alfalfa.....	1,130		May 22		Oct 20	Statewide
Other .....	340		June 1		Sept 10	Statewide
APPLES.....	--		Aug 20	Sept 10 – Nov 5	Nov 10	S. West
CHERRIES.....	--		June 15	June 25 – July 15	July 20	S. West
PEACHES.....	--		July 20	Aug 20 – Sept 5	Oct 1	S. West
PRUNES & PLUMS...	--		Aug 10	Aug 20 – Sept 25	Oct 1	S. West
PEPPERMINT.....	15.5	Oct 1– Nov 30	July 4	July 15 – Aug 10	Sept 1	S. West
SPEARMINT.....	1.0	Oct 1– Nov 30	July 4	July 15 – Aug 10	Sept 1	S. West

## Number of Farms and Land in Farms: 1985 – 2010<sup>1/</sup>

Year	Idaho			United States		
	Farms	Land in Farms		Farms	Land in Farms	
		Average	Total		Average	Total
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>
1985 .....	24,600	589	14,500	2,292,530	441	1,012,073
1986 .....	24,000	592	14,200	2,249,820	447	1,005,333
1987 .....	23,000	600	13,800	2,212,960	451	998,923
1988 .....	22,500	609	13,700	2,200,940	452	994,423
1989 .....	22,100	620	13,700	2,174,520	456	990,723
1990 .....	21,800	628	13,700	2,145,820	460	986,850
1991 .....	21,400	631	13,500	2,116,760	464	981,736
1992 .....	21,000	643	13,500	2,107,840	464	978,503
1993 <sup>2/</sup> .....	23,500	519	12,200	2,201,590	440	968,845
1994 .....	23,500	519	12,200	2,197,690	440	965,935
1995 .....	23,500	519	12,200	2,196,400	438	962,515
1996 .....	24,000	504	12,100	2,190,500	438	958,675
1997 .....	24,500	490	12,000	2,190,510	436	956,010
1998 .....	24,500	490	12,000	2,192,330	434	952,080
1999 .....	24,500	486	11,900	2,187,280	434	948,460
2000 .....	24,500	486	11,900	2,166,780	436	945,080
2001 .....	24,500	482	11,800	2,148,630	438	942,070
2002 .....	25,000	472	11,800	2,135,360	440	940,300
2003 .....	25,000	472	11,800	2,126,860	440	936,750
2004 .....	25,000	468	11,700	2,112,970	441	932,260
2005 .....	25,000	468	11,700	2,098,690	442	927,940
2006 .....	25,000	464	11,600	2,088,790	443	925,790
2007 .....	25,400	453	11,500	2,204,950	418	921,460
2008 .....	25,200	452	11,400	2,200,100	418	919,910
2009 .....	25,500	447	11,400	2,200,210	418	919,890
2010 <sup>3/</sup> .....	25,700	444	11,400	2,200,930	418	919,990

1/ A farm is any establishment from which \$1000 or more of agricultural products were sold or would normally be sold during the year.

2/ New definition of farm: includes places with 5 or more horses, except horses in boarding stables and racetracks.

3/ Preliminary.

## Census Number of Farms by Counties: 2002 & 2007

County	Number of Farms		County	Number of Farms	
	2002	2007		2002	2007
Ada .....	1,420	1,323	Gem .....	802	822
Adams .....	316	258	Gooding .....	663	665
Bannock .....	1,030	937	Idaho .....	663	760
Bear Lake .....	424	445	Jefferson .....	784	826
Benewah .....	241	292	Jerome .....	635	604
Bingham .....	1,273	1,328	Kootenai .....	828	826
Blaine .....	224	193	Latah .....	890	1,104
Boise .....	89	105	Lemhi .....	303	342
Bonner .....	743	687	Lewis .....	177	225
Bonneville .....	963	926	Lincoln .....	280	258
Boundary .....	432	373	Madison .....	479	450
Butte .....	197	222	Minidoka .....	694	626
Camas .....	106	104	Nez Perce .....	441	473
Canyon .....	2,233	2,368	Oneida .....	428	463
Caribou .....	490	454	Owyhee .....	571	620
Cassia .....	692	644	Payette .....	639	678
Clark .....	85	81	Power .....	334	336
Clearwater .....	193	241	Shoshone .....	46	39
Custer .....	285	261	Teton .....	302	299
Elmore .....	364	381	Twin Falls .....	1,297	1,296
Franklin .....	792	739	Valley .....	156	145
Fremont .....	518	536	Washington .....	495	594

**Prices Received by Farmers for Specified Products: By Months, Idaho, 2006 – 2010**

Year	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Marketing Year Average <sup>1/</sup>
<b>Potatoes</b>													
<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>													
2006 .....	5.15	5.30	6.15	6.55	6.40	6.10	7.35	6.60	5.10	5.40	5.55	5.40	5.90
2007 .....	5.85	5.90	6.45	7.05	6.40	6.05	5.80	5.95	5.25	5.25	5.50	5.50	6.15
2008 .....	5.70	5.60	6.40	6.75	6.40	7.45	8.50	11.20	7.10	6.65	7.00	6.85	7.15
2009 .....	7.00	6.75	7.95	8.45	7.45	6.25	6.15	7.70	7.35	7.00	6.10	5.90	6.45
2010 .....	5.20	5.35	5.35	5.95	5.95	5.80	6.20	7.20	6.45	6.15	6.65	6.60	7.20
<b>All Wheat</b>													
<i>Dollars per bushel</i>													
2006 .....	3.31	3.41	3.37	3.46	3.32	3.47	3.48	3.58	3.85	3.99	4.36	4.14	4.16
2007 .....	4.39	4.57	4.91	5.03	5.02	5.23	5.34	5.30	5.96	6.79	6.53	6.84	6.56
2008 .....	6.80	8.76	10.50	11.10	7.70	8.78	7.28	7.47	7.56	6.85	7.08	6.42	6.38
2009 .....	6.50	5.45	5.41	5.23	5.35	5.30	5.00	4.93	4.84	4.66	4.59	4.88	4.82
2010 .....	5.07	4.89	5.02	4.70	4.44	4.45	4.38	4.83	5.44	5.63	5.71	6.12	6.20
<b>Barley</b>													
<i>Dollars per bushel</i>													
2006 .....	2.94	2.91	3.07	3.00	3.14	3.22	3.14	3.00	2.70	2.98	3.18	3.20	3.12
2007 .....	3.20	3.22	3.42	3.25	3.34	3.24	3.44	3.74	4.03	4.40	4.19	4.41	4.02
2008 .....	4.38	4.22	4.07	4.33	4.10	3.77	5.19	5.91	7.60	6.52	5.58	5.91	5.86
2009 .....	5.69	4.58	4.67	5.54	4.79	5.52	5.70	5.66	5.34	4.72	4.85	4.76	5.17
2010 .....	5.23	4.85	4.71	5.12	4.59	5.09	5.01	4.03	4.02	4.11	4.02	3.99	4.30
<b>Onions (Summer Storage) <sup>2/</sup></b>													
<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>													
2006 .....	7.60	7.00	6.60	7.30				12.10	12.20	8.70	10.50	17.00	17.10
2007 .....	23.20	27.20	35.70	15.40				5.80	4.60	3.60	3.40	3.10	2.70
2008 .....	2.30	1.80	1.30	1.90				7.10	10.40	9.50	8.10	7.20	7.40
2009 .....	7.10	5.70	5.20	4.40				10.50	9.40	7.40	7.00	6.70	13.80
2010 .....	10.30	14.60	33.20	31.80				8.30	10.30	9.20	9.80	10.40	8.70
<b>All Hay</b>													
<i>Dollars per ton</i>													
2006 .....	104.00	114.00	110.00	109.00	108.00	118.00	117.00	117.00	121.00	119.00	122.00	112.00	118.00
2007 .....	114.00	116.00	118.00	121.00	117.00	139.00	139.00	138.00	136.00	142.00	147.00	140.00	142.00
2008 .....	142.00	151.00	154.00	159.00	163.00	168.00	198.00	211.00	220.00	227.00	223.00	191.00	198.00
2009 .....	186.00	169.00	156.00	145.00	127.00	121.00	118.00	105.00	109.00	112.00	117.00	108.00	111.00
2010 .....	105.00	105.00	105.00	101.00	95.00	107.00	101.00	112.00	117.00	122.00	125.00	139.00	116.00
<b>Alfalfa Hay</b>													
<i>Dollars per ton</i>													
2006 .....	107.00	116.00	112.00	110.00	110.00	118.00	118.00	118.00	123.00	121.00	124.00	116.00	120.00
2007 .....	116.00	118.00	121.00	124.00	120.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	137.00	143.00	148.00	142.00	143.00
2008 .....	145.00	153.00	155.00	161.00	165.00	168.00	200.00	215.00	222.00	229.00	225.00	193.00	201.00
2009 .....	190.00	174.00	168.00	150.00	128.00	122.00	119.00	106.00	112.00	115.00	120.00	110.00	112.00
2010 .....	107.00	107.00	107.00	102.00	97.00	107.00	102.00	113.00	120.00	124.00	127.00	140.00	117.00
<b>Dry Edible Beans</b>													
<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>													
2006 .....	21.60	19.30	18.40	18.70	18.00	18.40	17.50	18.10	20.80	22.80	21.80	21.00	22.70
2007 .....	22.70	25.30	22.50	22.70	24.80	25.00	22.70	25.10	27.40	22.50	25.50	28.90	29.00
2008 .....	29.40	28.90	31.30	33.80	33.70	32.40	33.80	34.30	38.50	39.20	38.90	39.30	37.00
2009 .....	37.40	39.80	33.60	32.40	31.40	37.30	25.70	34.20	29.90	25.60	32.40	28.30	29.20
2010 .....	32.20	29.60	30.80	33.00	29.80	30.70	30.00	28.50	27.60	22.60	28.10	26.50	24.10

<sup>1/</sup> Crop year begins with the month to the right of heavy line. <sup>2/</sup> Includes processing onions.

**Prices Received by Farmers for Specified Products: By Months, Idaho, 2006 – 2010**

Year	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Marketing Year Average
<i>Beef Cattle <sup>1/</sup></i>													
<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>													
2006 ....	85.40	84.70	80.90	77.60	74.40	74.00	75.20	79.90	82.40	78.00	72.10	73.10	78.20
2007 ....	76.30	80.20	85.00	85.50	85.10	80.70	81.50	86.10	85.20	79.90	76.30	79.10	82.00
2008 ....	78.20	81.70	82.10	79.70	83.60	84.50	88.70	91.50	86.50	76.20	71.80	71.40	81.30
2009 ....	72.10	74.00	74.90	79.20	77.80	74.30	75.40	76.80	75.90	71.80	71.20	72.60	74.60
2010 ....	76.90	82.10	86.90	91.60	92.00	85.30	85.90	89.20	89.10	85.80	84.90	91.00	86.60
<i>Cows</i>													
<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>													
2006 ....	46.00	47.60	47.50	46.20	45.60	45.10	44.90	45.00	45.70	44.00	40.60	39.20	44.80
2007 ....	40.90	44.60	47.00	48.60	51.00	49.60	51.50	48.50	47.30	43.20	41.40	41.90	46.50
2008 ....	42.70	47.40	49.30	48.30	52.30	53.70	57.20	56.50	52.60	45.70	40.80	39.10	49.00
2009 ....	39.20	40.80	44.60	48.70	49.30	45.30	48.40	46.40	45.50	45.30	42.30	45.20	45.00
2010 ....	47.70	53.90	56.70	61.80	63.60	59.80	60.00	59.50	56.80	53.40	52.10	55.10	56.50
<i>Steers and Heifers</i>													
<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>													
2006 ....	100.00	95.20	91.40	87.50	83.50	83.10	84.30	87.60	92.80	91.20	87.60	86.30	88.70
2007 ....	89.40	90.20	97.00	97.20	95.90	90.50	90.40	94.30	95.90	94.20	93.50	93.60	93.40
2008 ....	91.30	91.40	92.50	89.60	93.50	94.20	98.10	99.20	96.00	88.10	87.00	83.90	91.60
2009 ....	84.20	83.30	84.50	88.80	86.80	83.50	83.50	83.50	84.50	82.10	85.50	83.20	84.20
2010 ....	87.70	90.00	96.40	101.00	101.00	93.40	93.70	95.70	98.20	98.40	101.00	105.00	96.60
<i>Calves Under 500 Lbs</i>													
<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>													
2006 ....	132.00	133.00	130.00	127.00	123.00	120.00	123.00	124.00	122.00	114.00	108.00	105.00	121.00
2007 ....	106.00	110.00	116.00	111.00	111.00	111.00	113.00	115.00	115.00	108.00	105.00	107.00	111.00
2008 ....	102.00	109.00	108.00	106.00	109.00	111.00	109.00	104.00	95.00	89.00	92.00	89.00	102.00
2009 ....	92.00	98.00	102.00	104.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	101.00	99.00	96.00	100.00	104.00	101.00
2010 ....	108.00	114.00	116.00	119.00	119.00	119.00	118.00	120.00	116.00	118.00	122.00	124.00	118.00
<i>Sheep</i>													
<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>													
2006 ....	39.00	42.00	38.00	38.00	31.00	25.00	26.00	20.00	23.00	23.00	27.00	30.00	27.60
2007 ....	30.00	31.00	31.00	28.00	24.00	24.00	22.00	22.00	23.00	22.00	23.00	23.00	24.30
2008 ....	28.00	28.00	25.00	26.00	24.00	22.00	22.00	21.00	21.00	22.00	22.00	24.00	22.80
2009 ....	22.00	29.00	33.00	30.00	26.00	24.00	23.00	25.00	22.00	23.00	29.00	33.00	25.50
2010 ....	36.00	42.00	50.00	42.00	35.00	35.00	34.00	39.00	44.00	41.00	44.00	50.00	40.60
<i>Lambs</i>													
<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>													
2006 ....	82.00	83.00	76.00	75.00	82.00	90.00	86.00	87.00	88.00	88.00	80.00	84.00	85.80
2007 ....	82.00	83.00	87.00	87.00	88.00	94.00	100.00	99.00	103.00	100.00	98.00	97.00	98.20
2008 ....	93.00	93.00	91.00	90.00	93.00	101.00	107.00	100.00	104.00	101.00	97.00	99.00	101.00
2009 ....	96.00	95.00	92.00	89.00	93.00	100.00	98.00	91.00	95.00	94.00	89.00	89.00	93.50
2010 ....	90.00	95.00	101.00	107.00	108.00	110.00	116.00	121.00	132.00	134.00	131.00	133.00	124.00
<i>All Milk</i>													
<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>													
2006 ....	13.30	12.10	11.00	11.10	10.90	11.00	10.60	11.20	12.40	12.50	13.20	13.30	11.80
2007 ....	13.50	13.80	14.40	15.50	17.00	19.50	19.80	19.50	20.20	19.60	20.10	20.30	17.80
2008 ....	18.80	17.60	17.60	16.70	18.00	18.50	17.40	16.50	16.90	16.70	15.70	14.40	17.10
2009 ....	10.70	10.50	11.10	10.80	10.10	10.10	10.20	11.60	12.20	14.00	14.80	15.40	11.80
2010 ....	14.60	14.10	13.10	13.70	14.30	14.10	14.60	15.30	16.50	17.10	16.20	15.00	14.90

<sup>1/</sup> Cows, slaughter bulls, steers and heifers.

## Idaho Farm Income and Expenses, 2005 – 2010

Source: USDA, Economic Research Service

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>					
Value of crop production 1/	1,818,525	2,144,022	2,426,926	2,968,105	2,652,828	2,460,019
Food grains	335,766	350,138	485,765	512,348	537,373	533,409
Feed crops	513,262	537,504	584,876	904,755	616,916	595,266
Oil crops	4,921	5,130	4,954	5,945	7,875	8,609
Fruits and tree nuts	29,581	28,654	28,473	33,362	30,557	31,187
Vegetables	628,483	777,950	870,720	905,961	925,676	862,348
All other crops	410,793	469,408	463,307	444,528	507,598	467,605
Home consumption	1,764	1,258	867	885	1,049	956
Value of inventory adjustment 2/	-106,045	-26,020	-12,036	160,321	25,784	-39,361
Value of livestock production	2,654,547	2,507,750	3,319,733	3,293,737	2,567,188	3,272,730
Meat animals	1,092,621	1,044,260	1,129,849	1,212,471	976,150	#N/A
Dairy products	1,418,060	1,282,896	2,050,204	2,100,564	1,430,514	1,899,154
Poultry and eggs	12,877	12,189	14,717	15,022	13,028	#N/A
Miscellaneous livestock	70,172	81,710	86,965	81,979	79,156	82,574
Home consumption	4,048	5,066	5,376	5,864	4,933	5,804
Value of inventory adjustment 2/	56,769	81,629	32,622	-122,163	63,407	32,639
Revenues from services and forestry	520,861	522,753	559,559	533,523	685,274	512,784
Machine hire and customwork	90,462	69,381	93,684	81,255	214,131	76,301
Forest products sold	4,300	4,400	4,480	4,400	4,100	4,100
Other farm income	109,141	130,300	149,929	166,012	187,845	153,882
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	316,958	318,672	311,466	281,856	279,198	278,501
Value of agricultural sector production	4,993,934	5,174,525	6,306,218	6,795,365	5,905,290	6,245,533
Less Purchased inputs	2,658,501	2,963,867	3,347,275	3,608,574	3,489,019	3,380,462
Farm origin	1,038,616	1,157,364	1,378,299	1,407,385	1,357,951	1,358,887
Feed purchased	644,788	788,257	1,033,840	1,068,344	1,003,733	972,968
Livestock and poultry purchased	237,033	220,661	220,953	197,101	199,374	225,545
Seed purchased	156,795	148,446	123,506	141,940	154,844	160,374
Manufactured inputs	740,448	753,299	873,143	1,056,212	940,889	957,472
Fertilizers and lime	286,594	290,038	346,752	430,796	404,060	398,539
Pesticides	139,699	141,499	151,681	179,454	168,772	173,045
Petroleum fuel and oils	171,341	188,680	229,329	266,146	207,909	222,134
Electricity	142,814	133,082	145,381	179,816	160,148	163,754
Other purchased inputs	879,437	1,053,204	1,095,833	1,144,977	1,190,179	1,064,103
Repair and maintenance of capital items	158,847	192,830	189,841	204,545	227,236	193,831
Machine hire and customwork	54,370	75,978	73,572	72,062	81,489	88,488
Marketing, storage, and transportation expenses	182,865	206,056	190,829	228,536	223,906	196,001
Contract labor	31,473	40,120	50,098	48,775	52,874	29,790
Miscellaneous expenses	451,882	538,220	591,493	591,059	604,674	555,993
Plus Net government transactions	87,688	23,549	-23,189	13,953	13,302	35,093
+Direct Government payments	191,181	140,807	121,117	150,768	139,904	163,735
-Motor vehicle registration and licensing fees	10,421	9,018	10,837	11,121	12,478	10,723
-Property taxes	93,072	108,240	133,469	125,694	114,124	117,919
Gross value added	2,423,120	2,234,207	2,935,754	3,200,744	2,429,574	2,900,165
Less Capital consumption	365,785	394,041	397,084	414,851	436,953	446,268
Net value added	2,057,335	1,840,166	2,538,670	2,785,893	1,992,621	2,453,897
Less Payments to stakeholders	877,613	929,029	1,008,342	1,048,518	1,088,676	1,045,988
Employee compensation (total hired labor)	499,119	525,748	620,981	613,254	661,169	597,585
Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	169,766	166,268	138,833	183,489	180,297	213,467
Real estate and nonreal estate interest	208,728	237,013	248,528	251,775	247,210	234,936
Net farm income	1,179,722	911,137	1,530,328	1,737,375	903,945	1,407,909

1/ Value of agricultural sector production is the gross value of the commodities and services produced within a year. Net value-added is the sector's contribution to the National economy and is the sum of the of the income from production earned by all factors-of-production, regardless of ownership. Net farm income is the farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concept presented is consistent with that employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

2/ A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales.

**Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups and Selected Commodities, Idaho 2005 – 2010<sup>1/</sup>**

Commodity	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Rank <sup>2/</sup>
<i>1,000 Dollars</i>							
<b>All commodities .....</b>	4,516,536	4,589,839	5,719,830	6,216,935	5,124,843	5,732,711	
<b>Livestock and products .....</b>	2,593,730	2,421,055	3,281,735	3,410,036	2,498,848	3,234,287	
Meat animals .....	1,092,621	1,044,260	1,129,849	1,212,471	976,150	#N/A	
Cattle and calves .....	1,065,705	1,022,197	1,102,125	1,183,446	948,977	1,199,503	2
Hogs .....	4,698	5,026	8,067	9,586	10,656	#N/A	3/
Sheep and lambs .....	22,218	17,037	19,657	19,439	16,517	22,740	13
Milk Wholesale .....	1,418,060	1,282,896	2,050,204	2,100,564	1,430,514	1,899,154	1
Poultry/eggs .....	12,877	12,189	14,717	15,022	13,028	#N/A	
Chicken eggs.....	11,492	10,844	13,354	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	3/
Miscellaneous livestock .....	70,172	81,710	86,965	81,979	79,156	82,574	
Honey .....	2,812	4,055	4,338	5,256	7,202	3,968	20
Wool .....	1,418	1,370	1,767	1,949	1,482	2,444	21
Aquaculture .....	37,157	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	3/
Trout .....	35,387	41,434	46,631	35,583	36,313	34,895	
Other livestock .....	28,785	32,597	31,782	36,484	31,453	38,537	
Mink pelts .....	7,955	11,187	9,898	14,520	9,489	16,373	
All other livestock .....	20,830	21,410	21,884	21,964	21,964	22,164	
<b>Crops .....</b>	1,922,806	2,168,784	2,438,095	2,806,899	2,625,995	2,498,424	
Food grains .....	335,766	350,138	485,765	512,348	537,373	533,409	
Wheat .....	335,766	350,138	485,765	512,348	537,373	533,409	4
Feed Crops .....	513,262	537,504	584,876	904,755	616,916	595,266	
Barley .....	156,646	129,159	143,619	231,683	223,526	189,429	7
Corn .....	20,033	19,266	35,339	61,536	46,386	58,453	9
Hay .....	335,022	386,903	403,176	609,489	345,193	345,282	5
Oats .....	1,561	2,177	2,742	2,046	1,812	2,102	
Oil Crops .....	4,921	5,130	4,954	5,945	7,875	8,609	
Vegetables .....	628,483	777,950	870,720	905,961	925,676	862,348	
Beans, dry .....	46,166	36,151	39,629	54,956	57,367	62,829	8
Peas, dry .....	7,187	5,938	9,339	14,882	15,658	14,353	15
Dry, edible .....	3,433	3,605	6,038	8,316	8,102	5,088	
Wrinkled seed .....	3,122	1,616	2,430	5,312	5,310	7,562	
Austrian winter .....	632	717	871	1,254	2,246	1,703	
Lentils (beans) .....	6,861	7,223	12,737	11,686	17,420	13,646	16
Potatoes, Fall .....	516,370	663,579	714,158	769,717	766,946	695,017	3
Corn, sweet, processing.....	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	3/
Onions, storage .....	33,731	45,940	72,780	28,901	44,585	55,767	10
Misc. vegetables .....	10,421	11,972	15,487	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	

1/ Economic Research Service, USDA estimates and publishes individual cash receipt values only for major commodities.

2/ Leading commodities for cash receipts, 2010.

3/ Receipts and rank not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information about individual producers.

**Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups and Selected Commodities, Idaho 2005 – 2010<sup>1/</sup> (Continued)**

Commodity	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Rank <sup>2/</sup>
<i>1,000 Dollars</i>							
Fruits/nuts .....	29,581	28,654	28,473	33,362	30,557	31,187	
Apples .....	11,475	11,307	9,673	14,619	12,015	12,997	17
Fresh .....	10,745	10,560	8,359	12,893	11,346	11,645	
Processing .....	730	747	1,314	1,726	669	1,352	
Cherries, sweet .....	3,313	3,922	3,146	5,622	2,975	4,011	19
Peaches .....	7,735	5,899	7,879	5,050	7,280	5,900	18
Plums and prunes .....	1,948	1,686	1,219	1,275	991	983	
Other berries .....	400	413	461	478	478	478	
Misc. fruits & nuts .....	4,710	5,427	6,095	6,318	6,818	6,818	
All other crops .....	410,793	469,408	463,307	444,528	507,598	467,605	
Sugarbeets .....	200,954	234,156	211,991	151,998	252,154	237,677	6
Other seeds .....	54,071	56,976	60,971	70,945	69,585	69,685	
Hops .....	8,787	7,262	11,371	28,959	29,359	16,377	14
Mint .....	17,375	17,483	18,682	25,341	34,698	31,399	12
Peppermint .....	16,520	16,625	17,192	22,960	32,437	29,605	
Spearmint .....	855	858	1,490	2,381	2,261	1,794	
Other field crops .....	49,741	69,276	71,737	90,152	70,742	61,922	
Greenhouse/nursery .....	79,865	84,255	88,555	77,133	51,060	50,545	11
Christmas trees .....	555	585	830	740	670	595	
Other greenhouse .....	79,310	83,670	87,725	76,393	50,390	49,950	

1/ Economic Research Service, USDA estimates and publishes individual cash receipt values only for major commodities.

2/ Leading commodities for cash receipts, 2010.

3/ Receipts and rank not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information about individual producers.



## Idaho's Dairy Industry

In the last ten years, Idaho's milk production has increased by 65 percent, continuing the change that began in the mid 1990's. Idaho ranked third in the nation for milk production in 2010, compared to sixth in 2001. The change is even more pronounced from twenty years ago when production was less than one fourth of 2010 and Idaho's rank in the nation was eleventh.

With increased production, cash receipts for milk have also increased. Cash receipts set record highs in recent years with the highest in 2008 when receipts totaled \$2.10 billion. Milk receipts have been the leading Idaho commodity in eight of the last ten years. Receipts dropped in 2009 due to lower prices and to some extent, a drop in production. For 2010, receipts once again increased, totaling \$1.90 billion. Higher prices and increased production contributed to the increase. Production during 2010 was a record high 12.8 billion pounds.

The January 1, 2011, number of milk cows was a record high 574,000 head. From 1924 to 1949, the number of milk cows exceeded beef cows but from 1950 to 2005, milk cows numbered fewer than beef.

In 2006, the number of milk cows was larger than beef cows with January 1, 2011, continuing that relatively recent trend.

Currently, 92 percent of Idaho's dairy cows are located in eleven counties within either the Magic or Treasure Valleys. The dairy herd has increased by nearly 70 percent in these counties since 2001. Gooding County, located in the Magic Valley, was the leading county as of January 1, 2011. The six Magic Valley counties had 70 percent of Idaho's dairy cows.

The 2007 Census of Agriculture showed there were 811 farms with dairy cows. The average herd size was 661, well above the national average of 133.

As Idaho's milk production increased, so has the production of various manufactured dairy products. Idaho produces a variety of dairy products but cheese is the primary product. Idaho's cheese production has increased by nearly fifty percent in the last ten years. Idaho produced 850 million pounds of cheese in 2010 and was ranked third in the nation.



### Milk Cows and Production of Milk and Milkfat: Idaho 1924-2010

Year	Number of Milk Cows /1	Production of Milk and Milkfat 2/				
		Milk	Milkfat	Fat in All Milk Products	Total	
					Milk	Milkfat
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>-----Pounds per Milk Cow----</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>-----Million Pounds----</i>		
1924.....	147	4,820	190	3.95	709	28
1930.....	174	5,750	227	3.95	1,000	40
1935.....	196	5,320	210	3.95	1,043	41
1940.....	207	5,930	231	3.90	1,228	48
1945.....	237	5,690	222	3.90	1,349	53
1950.....	190	6,300	246	3.90	1,197	47
1955.....	216	7,030	271	3.85	1,518	58
1960.....	202	8,090	303	3.75	1,634	61
1961.....	200	8,230	309	3.75	1,646	62
1962.....	197	8,160	306	3.75	1,608	60
1963.....	188	8,380	310	3.70	1,575	58
1964.....	179	8,380	310	3.70	1,500	56
1965.....	169	8,730	322	3.69	1,475	54
1966.....	162	9,000	332	3.69	1,458	54
1967.....	157	9,280	343	3.70	1,457	54
1968.....	150	9,747	359	3.68	1,462	54
1969.....	145	9,793	360	3.68	1,420	52
1970.....	144	10,347	379	3.66	1,490	55
1971.....	147	10,544	385	3.65	1,550	57
1972.....	155	10,729	389	3.63	1,663	60
1973.....	156	10,622	387	3.64	1,657	60
1974.....	149	10,436	379	3.63	1,555	56
1975.....	147	10,578	390	3.69	1,555	57
1976.....	143	10,867	398	3.66	1,554	57
1977.....	141	11,348	407	3.59	1,600	57
1978.....	140	11,664	419	3.59	1,633	59
1979.....	144	11,951	429	3.59	1,721	61.8
1980.....	154	12,643	453	3.58	1,947	69.7
1981.....	166	13,024	466	3.58	2,162	77.4
1982.....	174	12,948	471	3.64	2,253	82.0
1983.....	174	13,236	482	3.64	2,303	83.8
1984.....	165	13,273	482	3.63	2,190	79.5
1985.....	170	14,241	517	3.63	2,421	87.9
1986.....	166	14,392	522	3.63	2,389	86.7
1987.....	159	14,937	539	3.61	2,375	85.7
1988.....	168	15,643	566	3.62	2,628	95.1
1989.....	171	15,608	573	3.67	2,669	98.0
1990.....	179	16,475	598	3.63	2,949	107.0
1991.....	178	16,399	599	3.65	2,919	106.5
1992.....	183	17,148	622	3.63	3,138	113.9
1993.....	189	17,085	618	3.62	3,229	116.9
1994.....	208	18,048	644	3.57	3,754	134.0
1995.....	232	18,147	651	3.59	4,210	151.1
1996.....	256	18,496	670	3.62	4,735	171.4
1997.....	272	19,092	676	3.54	5,193	183.8
1998.....	292	19,743	705	3.57	5,765	205.8
1999.....	318	20,292	731	3.60	6,453	232.3
2000.....	347	20,816	751	3.61	7,223	260.8
2001.....	366	21,194	763	3.60	7,757	279.3
2002.....	388	21,018	763	3.63	8,155	296.0
2003.....	404	21,718	780	3.59	8,774	315.0
2004.....	424	21,446	772	3.60	9,093	327.3
2005.....	455	22,332	813	3.64	10,161	369.9
2006.....	488	22,346	813	3.64	10,905	396.9
2007.....	513	22,513	817	3.63	11,549	419.2
2008.....	549	22,432	808	3.60	12,315	443.3
2009.....	550	22,091	797	3.61	12,150	438.6
2010.....	564	22,658	818	3.61	12,779	461.3

1/ Average number on farm during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. 2/ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

### Milk Produced: Disposition Idaho 1924-2010

Year	Milk Used Where Produced			Milk Marketed by Producers		
	Fed to calves /1	Used for Milk, Cream and Butter	Total	Sold to Plants and Dealers as Whole Milk 2/	Sold Directly to Consumers 3/	Total
-----Million Pounds-----						
1924.....	20	150	170	475	64	539
1930.....	28	142	170	780	50	830
1935.....	26	166	192	801	50	851
1940.....	31	142	173	1,011	44	1,055
1945.....	42	121	163	1,144	42	1,186
1950.....	45	109	154	1,009	34	1,043
1955.....	51	93	144	1,352	22	1,374
1960.....	49	68	117	1,500	17	1,517
1961.....	48	65	113	1,517	16	1,533
1962.....	48	62	110	1,483	15	1,498
1963.....	45	55	100	1,460	15	1,475
1964.....	43	48	91	1,394	15	1,409
1965.....	42	45	87	1,371	17	1,388
1966.....	41	41	82	1,359	17	1,376
1967.....	40	39	79	1,363	15	1,378
1968.....	39	35	74	1,375	13	1,388
1969.....	37	32	69	1,340	11	1,351
1970.....	37	32	69	1,409	12	1,421
1971.....	35	30	65	1,473	12	1,485
1972.....	35	28	63	1,587	13	1,600
1973.....	35	20	55	1,589	13	1,602
1974.....	37	20	57	1,483	15	1,498
1975.....	32	17	49	1,492	14	1,506
1976.....	34	15	49	1,492	13	1,505
1977.....	35	14	49	1,537	14	1,551
1978.....	39	16	55	1,561	17	1,578
1979.....	40	15	55	1,645	21	1,666
1980.....	44	13	57	1,855	22	1,877
1981.....	45	7	52	2,090	20	2,110
1982.....	42	6	48	2,185	20	2,205
1983.....	44	9	53	2,230	20	2,250
1984.....	39	7	46	2,130	14	2,144
1985.....	34	7	41	2,370	10	2,380
1986.....	38	8	46	2,343	4/	2,343
1987.....	38	7	45	2,330	4/	2,330
1988.....	41	7	48	2,580	4/	2,580
1989.....	42	7	49	2,620	4/	2,620
1990.....	37	7	44	2,905	4/	2,905
1991.....	43	6	49	2,870	4/	2,870
1992.....	42	6	48	3,090	4/	3,090
1993.....	44	5	49	3,180	4/	3,180
1994.....	40	4	44	3,710	4/	3,710
1995.....	41	4	45	4,165	4/	4,165
1996.....	35	5	40	4,695	4/	4,695
1997.....	35	5	40	5,153	4/	5,153
1998.....	43	4	47	5,718	4/	5,718
1999.....	33	4	37	6,416	4/	6,416
2000.....	32	2	34	7,189	4/	7,189
2001.....	31	2	33	7,724	4/	7,724
2002.....	30	3	33	8,122	4/	8,122
2003.....	32	3	35	8,739	4/	8,739
2004.....	34	3	37	9,056	4/	9,056
2005.....	30	2	32	10,129	4/	10,129
2006.....	31	2	33	10,872	4/	10,872
2007.....	30	1	31	11,518	4/	11,518
2008.....	30	1	31	12,284	4/	12,284
2009.....	26	1	27	12,123	4/	12,123
2010.....	32	1	33	12,746	4/	12,746

1/ Excludes milk sucked by calves. 2/ Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and small amounts sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds. 3/ Sales directly to consumers by producers who sell only milk from their own herds. Also included milk produced by institutional herds. 4/ Included as whole milk.

**Dairy Products: Farm Marketings, Income and Value, Idaho, 1924-2010**

Year	Combined Marketings of Milk and Cream				Used for Milk, Cream, and Butter Where Produced		Gross Producer Income <sup>3/</sup>	Value of Milk Produced <sup>2/4/</sup>
	Milk Utilized	Average Returns <sup>1/</sup>		Cash Receipts from Marketings	Milk Utilized	Value <sup>2/</sup>		
		Per 100 Pounds Milk	Per Pound Milkfat					
	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>-----Dollars-----</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>-----1,000 Dollars-----</i>			
1924 .....	539	1.85	0.47	9,984	150	2,775	12,759	
1930 .....	830	1.58	0.40	13,076	142	2,244	15,320	
1935 .....	851	1.36	0.34	11,598	166	2,258	13,856	
1940 .....	1,055	1.42	0.36	14,997	142	2,016	17,013	
1945 .....	1,186	2.79	0.72	33,082	121	3,376	36,458	
1950 .....	1,044	3.29	0.84	34,398	108	3,553	37,951	39,381
1955 .....	1,374	3.38	0.88	46,391	93	3,143	49,534	51,308
1960 .....	1,517	3.46	0.92	52,433	68	2,353	54,786	56,536
1961 .....	1,533	3.57	0.95	54,760	65	2,320	57,080	58,762
1962 .....	1,498	3.42	0.91	51,258	62	2,120	53,378	54,994
1963 .....	1,475	3.41	0.92	50,255	55	1,876	52,131	53,708
1964 .....	1,409	3.46	0.94	48,693	48	1,661	50,354	51,900
1965 .....	1,388	3.55	0.96	49,266	45	1,598	50,864	52,362
1966 .....	1,376	4.12	1.11	56,680	41	1,689	58,369	60,070
1967 .....	1,378	4.25	1.15	58,557	39	1,658	60,215	61,922
1968 .....	1,388	4.36	1.18	60,544	35	1,526	62,070	63,743
1969 .....	1,351	4.59	1.25	62,036	32	1,469	63,505	65,178
1970 .....	1,421	4.90	1.34	69,590	32	1,568	71,158	73,010
1971 .....	1,485	5.12	1.40	76,093	30	1,536	77,629	79,360
1972 .....	1,600	5.18	1.43	82,869	28	1,450	84,319	86,143
1973 .....	1,602	6.25	1.72	100,077	20	1,250	101,327	103,563
1974 .....	1,498	7.51	2.07	112,473	20	1,502	113,975	116,781
1975 .....	1,506	8.18	2.22	123,214	17	1,391	124,605	127,199
1976 .....	1,505	9.12	2.49	137,202	15	1,368	138,570	141,725
1977 .....	1,551	9.07	2.53	140,743	14	1,270	142,013	145,120
1978 .....	1,578	10.04	2.80	158,408	16	1,606	160,014	163,953
1979 .....	1,666	11.53	3.21	192,120	15	1,730	193,850	198,463
1980 .....	1,893	12.35	3.45	233,773	11	1,358	235,132	240,442
1981 .....	2,110	12.96	3.62	273,473	7	907	274,830	280,213
1982 .....	2,205	12.86	3.53	283,542	6	772	284,313	289,714
1983 .....	2,250	12.95	3.56	291,487	9	1,166	292,652	298,353
1984 .....	2,144	12.81	3.53	274,743	7	897	275,640	280,637
1985 .....	2,380	12.14	3.34	288,863	7	850	289,713	293,839
1986 .....	2,343	11.70	3.22	274,131	8	936	275,067	279,513
1987 .....	2,330	11.50	3.19	267,950	7	805	268,755	273,125
1988 .....	2,580	11.20	3.09	288,960	7	784	289,744	294,336
1989 .....	2,620	12.30	3.35	322,260	7	861	323,121	328,287
1990 .....	2,905	12.20	3.36	354,410	7	854	355,264	359,778
1991 .....	2,870	11.10	3.04	318,570	6	666	319,236	324,009
1992 .....	3,090	12.00	3.31	370,800	6	720	371,520	376,560
1993 .....	3,180	12.20	3.37	387,960	5	610	388,570	393,938
1994 .....	3,710	12.30	3.45	456,330	4	492	456,822	461,742
1995 .....	4,165	12.20	3.40	508,130	4	488	508,618	513,620
1996 .....	4,695	13.90	3.84	652,605	5	695	653,300	658,165
1997 .....	5,153	12.30	3.47	633,819	5	615	634,434	638,739
1998 .....	5,718	14.50	4.06	829,110	4	580	829,690	835,925
1999 .....	6,416	13.00	3.61	834,080	4	520	834,600	838,890
2000 .....	7,189	10.60	2.94	762,034	2	212	762,246	765,638
2001 .....	7,724	13.50	3.75	1,042,740	2	270	1,043,010	1,047,195
2002 .....	8,122	11.30	3.11	917,786	3	339	918,125	921,515
2003 .....	8,739	11.50	3.20	1,004,985	3	345	1,005,330	1,009,010
2004 .....	9,056	15.00	4.17	1,358,400	3	450	1,358,850	1,363,950
2005 .....	10,129	14.00	3.85	1,418,060	2	280	1,418,340	1,422,540
2006 .....	10,872	11.80	3.24	1,282,896	2	236	1,283,132	1,286,790
2007 .....	11,518	17.80	4.90	2,050,204	1	178	2,050,382	2,055,722
2008 .....	12,284	17.10	4.75	2,100,564	1	171	2,100,735	2,105,865
2009 .....	12,123	11.80	3.27	1,430,514	1	118	1,430,632	1,433,700
2010 .....	12,746	14.90	4.13	1,899,154	2	149	1,899,303	1,904,071

1/ Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings. 2/Valued at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream. 3/Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption. 4/Includes value of milk fed to calves.

**Dairy: Milk Production, by Months, Idaho, 2001– 2010**

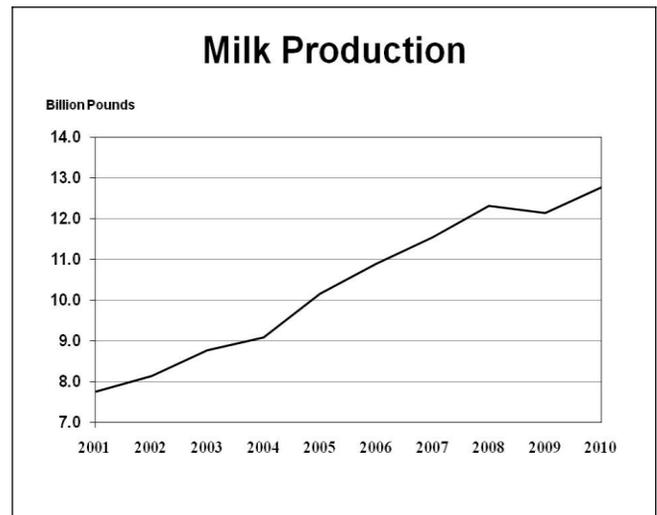
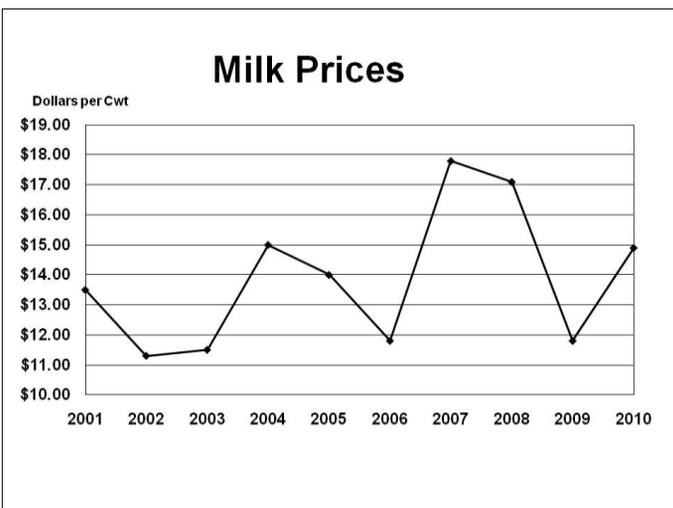
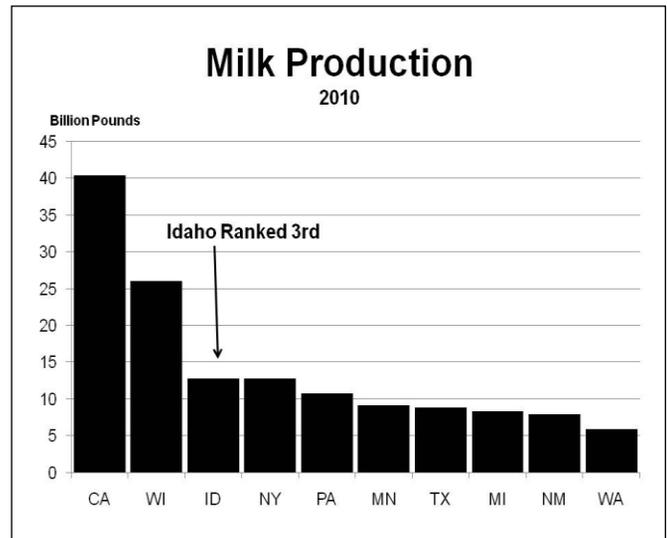
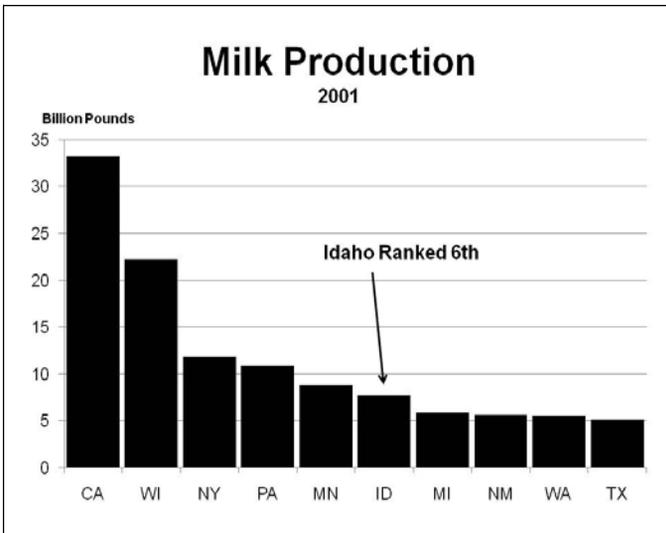
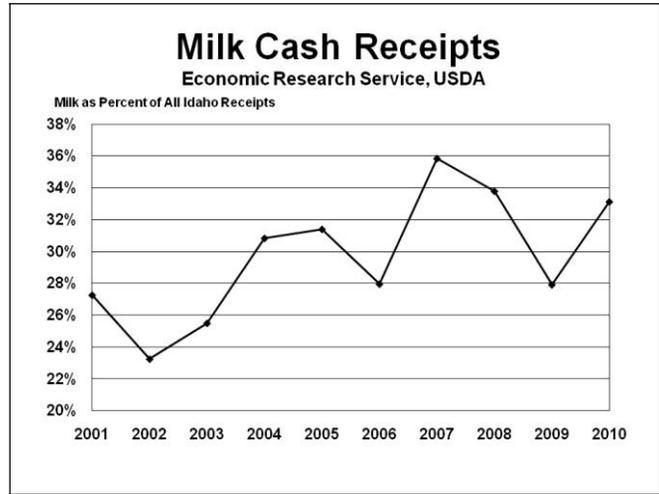
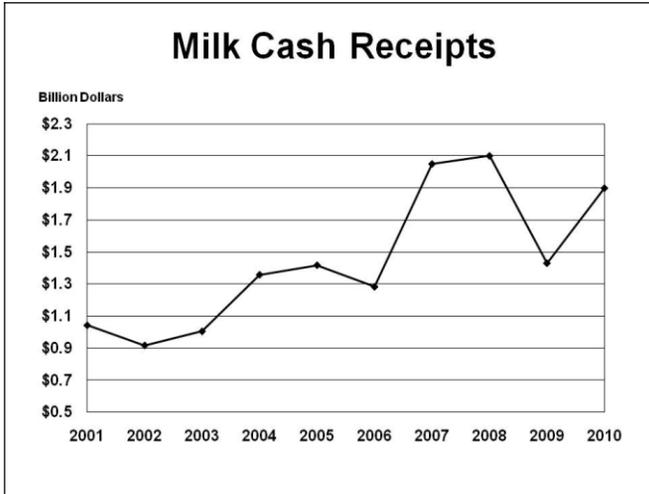
Year	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual Total
<i>Million Pounds</i>													
2001 ...	619	564	634	626	666	657	681	681	653	672	644	660	7,757
2002 ...	665	606	671	665	704	692	710	723	678	688	659	694	8,155
2003 ...	706	650	731	715	748	749	767	764	735	750	717	742	8,774
2004 ...	742	684	735	733	771	760	794	797	767	781	746	783	9,093
2005 ...	798	734	829	820	859	857	902	908	868	879	843	864	10,161
2006 ...	866	790	895	884	939	934	960	974	924	929	890	920	10,905
2007 ...	929	847	948	936	977	970	1,017	1,024	979	981	950	991	11,549
2008 ...	999	940	1,018	1,005	1,062	1,047	1,090	1,093	1,036	1,036	981	1,008	12,315
2009 ...	1,003	900	1,012	992	1,056	1,032	1,062	1,063	1,010	1,021	981	1,018	12,150
2010 ...	1,025	936	1,042	1,030	1,084	1,073	1,138	1,142	1,085	1,104	1,047	1,073	12,779

**Total Cheese, Excluding Cottage Cheese: Production by Month, Idaho, 2001 – 2010<sup>1/</sup>**

Year	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual Total
<i>1,000 Pounds</i>													
2001 ...	46,400	42,734	47,449	47,443	48,658	45,824	46,065	47,957	46,256	48,975	50,385	51,273	569,419
2002 ...	48,123	48,370	50,991	49,326	52,456	51,043	49,814	58,523	51,907	53,195	54,825	51,370	619,943
2004 ...	55,836	54,120	55,139	59,439	60,204	57,124	57,979	62,172	61,860	63,815	65,677	64,880	718,245
2005 ...	63,189	56,975	61,612	62,854	62,031	61,725	62,991	66,842	66,082	68,683	66,922	69,350	769,256
2006 ...	66,340	59,211	67,127	66,443	68,067	66,879	67,121	69,294	66,906	70,069	69,465	66,974	803,896
2007 ...	67,169	59,648	67,042	65,356	66,992	64,355	66,836	66,918	65,536	67,487	64,815	66,931	789,085
2008 ...	67,265	63,642	68,581	67,444	68,297	67,594	68,989	78,245	68,457	71,139	68,578	71,175	829,406
2009 ...	69,555	63,549	72,031	70,465	70,430	68,385	68,404	69,746	69,316	70,939	69,107	69,714	831,641
2010 ...	69,017	61,636	72,477	70,760	69,449	69,978	72,502	73,330	72,359	72,665	70,721	74,674	849,568

1/ Not published for 2003.

# Idaho's Dairy Industry



## Livestock Cash Receipts Up

Livestock cash receipts increased 29 percent in 2010, totaling \$3.23 billion. Livestock receipts were once again higher than crop receipts after dropping below in 2009. Cash receipts increased for both milk and cattle and calves.

Receipts from cattle and calves increased 26 percent from last year and were at a record high \$1.20 billion. The previous record high had been \$1.18 billion in 2008. The number of cattle and calves marketed during the year totaled 1.27 million head, up 9 percent from 2009. The January 1, 2011 cattle and calf inventory was up 1 percent from the previous year. Higher marketings combined with record high prices resulted in record cash receipts for the year. The average price received for beef cattle was \$86.60 per hundredweight, up from \$74.60 in 2009. The 2010 calf crop was a record high 990,000 head, up 50,000 from 2009 and above the previous record 960,000 head in 2008.

Milk cash receipts for 2010 were up 33 percent from 2009. Higher prices, combined with record production, resulted in higher cash receipts, totaling \$1.90 billion. Milk production in

2010 was up 5 percent from 2009. Idaho produced 12.8 billion pounds of milk in 2010, up from last year and above the previous record high 12.3 billion pounds of milk produced in 2008. Idaho ranked third in the nation for milk production. Prices were improved from 2009, averaging \$14.90 per hundredweight compared to \$11.80 in 2009.

Cash receipts from trout decreased 4 percent in 2010, totaling \$34.9 million. Idaho continues to lead the nation in food size trout sales, accounting for 72 percent of the pounds sold nationally. Pounds sold decreased 8 percent from 2009 but prices were up.

Receipts from sheep and lambs totaled \$22.7 million in 2010, an increase of 38 percent from 2009. The receipts were the highest since 1984. Lamb marketings increased when compared to 2009, and the market year average price was a record high \$124.00 per hundredweight. The total sheep and lamb inventory on January 1, 2011 was 235,000 head, up 7 percent from the previous year.



**Livestock: Number on Farms and Ranches, by Species, Idaho, January 1, 2002– 2011**

Year	All Cattle and Calves	Breeding Sheep and Lambs	Market Sheep and Lambs
		-----1,000 Head-----	
2002.....	1,990	224	36
2003.....	2,000	225	35
2004.....	2,000	225	35
2005.....	2,060	225	45
2006.....	2,110	220	40
2007.....	2,180	210	40
2008.....	2,210	197	38
2009.....	2,110	178	32
2010.....	2,170	180	40
2011.....	2,200	185	50

**Livestock: Average Value per Head and Total Value, by Species, Idaho, January 1, 2002– 2011**

Year	Value per Head		Total Value	
	All Cattle	All Sheep and Lambs	All Cattle	All Sheep and Lambs
	-----Dollars per Head-----		-----1,000 Dollars-----	
2002.....	910.00	88.00	1,810,900	22,880
2003.....	880.00	99.00	1,760,000	25,740
2004.....	980.00	124.00	1,960,000	32,240
2005.....	1,080.00	136.00	2,224,800	36,720
2006.....	1,250.00	152.00	2,637,500	39,520
2007.....	1,090.00	137.00	2,376,200	34,250
2008.....	1,270.00	137.00	2,806,700	32,195
2009.....	1,070.00	132.00	2,257,700	27,720
2010.....	990.00	142.00	2,148,300	31,240
2011.....	1,020.00	188.00	2,244,000	44,180

**Livestock: Marketings from Farms and Ranches,  
by Type, for Slaughter or Out-of-State Shipment, Idaho, 2001– 2010 <sup>1/</sup>**

Year	All Cattle <sup>2/</sup>	Fed Cattle <sup>3/</sup>	Calves	Sheep	Lambs
2001.....	1,126	760	151	43.0	220.0
2002.....	1,301	726	174	32.0	204.0
2003.....	1,188	707	161	33.5	196.0
2004.....	1,097	640	147	32.5	185.0
2005.....	1,048	616	140	37.5	177.0
2006.....	1,045	542	140	48.5	164.5
2007.....	1,085	524	140	42.5	171.5
2008.....	1,180	494	150	42.5	165.5
2009.....	1,024	453	140	20.5	155.5
2010.....	1,115	435	150	16.0	162.0

1/ Excludes inter-farm sales, includes animals custom slaughtered for farmers commercially.

2/ Includes fed cattle – excludes calves.

3/ Includes fed marketings from only 1000+ head capacity feedlots.



**Livestock Slaughter: Total Red Meat Production, by Months, Idaho, 2001– 2010 <sup>1/</sup>**

Year	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual Total
	-----Million Pounds-----												
2001 .....	53.0	45.0	50.2	46.3	55.7	57.0	53.1	59.3	56.0	59.3	55.5	51.9	642.4
2002 .....	54.4	44.4	47.6	49.0	50.9	50.4	56.7	56.2	51.6	59.8	53.9	50.6	625.5
2003 .....	55.2	45.6	47.3	47.1	51.4	51.3	50.2	44.4	48.1	47.6	42.2	42.4	572.8
2004 .....	40.2	35.3	42.7	34.0	36.2	39.7	35.8	30.2	37.6	40.1	38.3	38.7	449.0
2005 .....	22.1	18.0	28.7	30.2	32.3	34.0	27.7	28.4	25.2	24.0	22.4	19.7	312.7
2006 .....	23.4	23.8	28.4	22.2	22.6	26.1	21.6	21.1	19.0	9.4	3.9	3.8	225.4
2007 .....	4.1	7.7	15.5	15.5	16.6	16.6	16.0	16.3	15.8	18.3	18.8	17.8	179.0
2008 .....	16.2	18.1	19.1	18.9	18.2	20.2	20.2	20.0	20.2	22.8	18.3	19.3	231.5
2009 .....	20.6	17.5	19.4	19.2	18.5	19.1	20.2	18.3	19.6	19.4	17.7	18.3	227.9
2010 .....	17.3	16.1	17.3	16.3	15.8	17.2	16.9	17.3	17.6	17.7	18.7	16.1	204.1

1/ Red meat production includes beef, veal, pork, lamb and mutton, excludes farm slaughter.

### Cattle and Calves: Inventory, by Classes and Weight, Idaho, January 1, 2002 – 2011

Year	All Cattle and Calves	All Cows & Heifers That Have Calved			Heifers 500 Pounds and Over				Steers 500 Lbs & Over	Bulls 500 Lbs & Over	Calves Under 500 Lbs
		Cows Total	Beef Cows	Milk Cows	Total Heifers	Beef Replacement Heifers	Milk Replacement Heifers	Other Heifers			
-----1,000 Head-----											
2002.....	1,990	870	493	377	460	85	175	200	360	40	260
2003.....	2,000	880	490	390	475	90	190	195	360	35	250
2004.....	2,000	900	488	412	480	95	180	205	340	35	245
2005.....	2,060	910	475	435	535	100	230	205	325	35	255
2006.....	2,110	945	472	473	535	90	250	195	310	35	285
2007.....	2,180	975	473	502	565	105	260	200	305	35	300
2008.....	2,210	990	460	530	595	95	305	195	300	35	290
2009.....	2,110	1,005	451	554	560	90	275	195	260	35	250
2010.....	2,170	990	440	550	590	90	295	205	255	35	300
2011.....	2,200	1,020	446	574	640	95	320	225	260	35	245

### Cattle and Calves: Inventory and Disposition, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Beginning of Year Inventory	Calf Crop	Inshipments	Marketings <sup>1/</sup>		Farm Slaughter Cattle and Calves <sup>2/</sup>	Deaths		End of Year Inventory
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves	
-----1,000 Head-----									
2001.....	1,960	860	555	1,126	151	2	40	66	1,990
2002.....	1,990	860	730	1,301	174	2	42	61	2,000
2003.....	2,000	880	570	1,188	161	2	41	58	2,000
2004.....	2,000	880	530	1,097	147	2	44	60	2,060
2005.....	2,060	900	445	1,048	140	2	42	63	2,110
2006.....	2,110	930	430	1,045	140	2	44	59	2,180
2007.....	2,180	940	410	1,085	140	2	42	51	2,210
2008.....	2,210	960	370	1,180	150	2	39	59	2,110
2009.....	2,110	940	375	1,024	140	2	38	51	2,170
2010.....	2,170	990	400	1,115	150	2	42	51	2,200

1/ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and outshipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within Idaho.

2 /Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

### Cattle and Calves: Production and Income, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Production <sup>1/</sup>	Marketings <sup>2/</sup>	Average Price		Value of Production	Cash Receipts <sup>3/</sup>	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
			Cattle	Calves				
-----1,000 Pounds-----			-----Dollars per Cwt-----					
2001.....	1,043,750	1,377,800	65.10	99.00	701,509	916,400	6,445	922,845
2002.....	1,143,040	1,593,040	60.10	88.60	704,728	976,261	5,950	982,211
2003.....	1,096,340	1,454,760	72.40	100.00	810,111	1,070,132	6,791	1,076,923
2004.....	1,056,360	1,342,060	78.00	117.00	847,228	1,068,592	7,020	1,075,612
2005.....	1,032,129	1,281,580	81.30	126.00	867,997	1,065,705	8,130	1,073,835
2006.....	1,065,136	1,278,040	78.20	121.00	858,146	1,022,197	8,051	1,030,248
2007.....	1,101,640	1,325,240	82.00	111.00	917,671	1,102,125	8,118	1,110,243
2008.....	1,140,140	1,441,140	81.30	102.00	935,586	1,183,446	8,049	1,191,495
2009.....	1,047,160	1,253,260	74.60	101.00	799,755	948,977	7,050	956,027
2010.....	1,171,280	1,364,440	86.60	118.00	1,027,744	1,199,503	8,262	1,207,765

1/ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for shipments.

2/ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within Idaho.

3/ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

## All Cattle and Calves: by Counties, Idaho, January 1, 2010 – 2011

County	2010			2011		
	All Cattle and Calves	Cows That Have Calved		All Cattle and Calves	Cows That Have Calved	
		Beef Cows	Milk Cows		Beef Cows	Milk Cows
	-----Head-----			-----Head-----		
Ada .....	65,000	9,300	18,800	65,000	9,400	19,700
Adams .....	12,300	5,700	1/	12,500	5,800	1/
Bannock.....	23,500	10,100	800	24,000	10,200	900
Bear Lake .....	25,500	13,600	1,000	26,000	13,800	1,100
Benewah.....	1/	1,200	1/	1/	1,200	1/
Bingham.....	90,000	25,000	10,000	92,000	25,500	10,400
Blaine .....	15,300	7,400	1/	15,500	7,500	1/
Boise.....	2,200	1/	1/	2,200	1/	1/
Bonner.....	4,500	2,400	1/	4,500	2,400	1/
Bonneville.....	67,000	17,800	600	69,000	18,100	700
Boundary.....	4,700	1/	1/	4,800	1/	1/
Butte .....	13,300	1/	1/	13,500	1/	1/
Camas.....	5,000	3,600	1/	5,100	3,700	1/
Canyon .....	125,000	12,800	42,500	130,000	13,000	44,500
Caribou.....	22,000	11,800	1,400	22,500	12,000	1,500
Cassia .....	225,000	25,000	55,000	225,000	25,500	58,000
Clark.....	8,800	5,500	1/	8,900	5,600	1/
Clearwater .....	3,400	1/	1/	3,400	1/	1/
Custer .....	25,000	1/	1/	25,500	1/	1/
Elmore .....	105,000	21,500	17,700	105,000	21,500	18,500
Franklin .....	34,000	7,400	12,300	34,500	7,500	12,900
Fremont.....	13,000	6,100	1/	13,100	6,200	1/
Gem.....	22,000	10,100	1,900	22,000	10,300	2,000
Gooding .....	275,000	10,200	145,000	280,000	10,300	150,000
Idaho.....	26,000	13,800	1/	26,500	14,000	1/
Jefferson.....	76,000	16,500	14,100	78,000	16,700	14,700
Jerome .....	215,000	9,400	78,000	215,000	9,600	81,000
Kootenai.....	4,700	1/	1/	4,800	1/	1/
Latah.....	6,600	1/	1/	6,700	1/	1/
Lemhi .....	37,000	24,500	1/	37,500	24,500	1/
Lewis.....	4,700	2,500	1/	4,800	2,600	1/
Lincoln .....	68,000	8,000	27,500	69,000	8,100	28,500
Madison .....	11,000	1/	1/	11,100	1/	1/
Minidoka.....	45,500	4,800	10,600	46,000	4,800	11,100
Nez Perce .....	9,400	1/	1/	9,500	1/	1/
Oneida .....	17,300	10,900	1/	17,600	11,000	1/
Owyhee .....	140,000	34,000	23,500	145,000	34,500	25,000
Payette.....	61,000	8,400	14,000	62,000	8,500	14,700
Power .....	28,500	1/	1/	29,000	1/	1/
Teton .....	8,100	3,800	1/	8,200	3,900	500
Twin Falls.....	170,000	24,000	72,000	170,000	24,500	75,000
Valley .....	6,400	2,800	1/	6,500	2,800	1/
Washington .....	46,000	1/	1/	46,500	1/	1/
Other Counties ...	2,300	70,100	3,300	2,300	71,000	3,300
State.....	2,170,000	440,000	550,000	2,200,000	446,000	574,000

1/ Combined in other counties.

**Cattle and Calves on Feed: Inventory in 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots <sup>1/</sup>, by Month, Idaho, 2006 – 2010**

Month	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	<i>1,000 Head</i>				
January 1.....	275	260	235	220	215
February 1.....	265	255	235	215	200
March 1.....	255	250	235	215	195
April 1.....	250	245	230	210	205
May 1.....	245	235	225	210	210
June 1.....	230	230	215	205	210
July 1.....	230	220	200	200	200
August 1.....	225	205	180	195	190
September 1.....	235	205	180	195	190
October 1.....	265	210	195	205	205
November 1.....	285	235	210	210	220
December 1.....	270	240	225	210	235

1/ The 1,000+ lot holdings normally represent 96 – 97% of all lot holdings in January. Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a full ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

**Cattle and Calves on Feed: Fed Cattle Marketings <sup>1/</sup>, by Month, Idaho, 2006 – 2010**

Month	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	<i>1,000 Head</i>				
January.....	51	47	42	41	41
February.....	38	43	38	37	40
March.....	45	42	39	30	23
April.....	34	40	32	29	21
May.....	47	42	36	39	31
June.....	55	46	47	36	43
July.....	40	49	48	37	43
August.....	44	47	44	40	45
September.....	41	41	41	42	41
October.....	50	43	39	44	37
November.....	56	42	49	43	35
December.....	41	42	39	35	35

1/ From 1,000+ capacity lots only.

**Cattle and Calves on Feed: Placements <sup>1/</sup>, by Month, Idaho, 2006 – 2010**

Month	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	<i>1,000 Head</i>				
January.....	46	43	43	37	27
February.....	32	39	39	38	36
March.....	42	38	37	26	34
April.....	31	35	28	30	27
May.....	37	43	28	35	32
June.....	58	37	33	32	34
July.....	36	35	29	33	34
August.....	55	48	45	42	46
September.....	72	48	57	53	57
October.....	71	69	55	50	53
November.....	43	48	65	44	52
December.....	39	39	36	41	42

1/ By 1,000+ capacity lots only.

### Sheep and Lambs: Inventory by Classes, Idaho, January 1, 2002 – 2011

Year	All Sheep and Lambs	Market Sheep and Lambs	Breeding Sheep and Lambs	Breeding Sheep	
				Ewes	Rams
-----1,000 Head-----					
2002 .....	260	36	224	184	5
2003 .....	260	35	225	184	5
2004 .....	260	35	225	184	5
2005 .....	270	45	225	182	5
2006 .....	260	40	220	178	5
2007 .....	250	40	210	166	5
2008 .....	235	38	197	162	5
2009 .....	210	32	178	148	5
2010 .....	220	40	180	150	5
2011 .....	235	50	185	153	6

### Sheep and Lambs: Inventory and Disposition, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Beginning of Year Inventory <sup>1/</sup>	Lamb Crop	Inshipments	Marketings <sup>2/</sup>		Farm Slaughter <sup>3/</sup>	Deaths		End of Year Inventory
				Sheep	Lambs		Sheep	Lambs	
-----1,000 Head-----									
2001 .....	275	255	16	43.0	220.0	1.0	10	12	260
2002 .....	260	240	20	32.0	204.0	1.0	10	13	260
2003 .....	260	235	18	33.5	196.0	1.5	10	12	260
2004 .....	260	240	11	32.5	185.0	1.5	10	12	270
2005 .....	270	215	11	37.5	177.0	1.5	9	11	260
2006 .....	260	205	19	48.5	164.5	2.0	9	10	250
2007 .....	250	200	22	42.5	171.5	2.0	9	12	235
2008 .....	235	190	11	42.5	165.5	2.0	7	9	210
2009 .....	210	195	10	20.5	155.5	2.0	7	10	220
2010 .....	220	205	8	16.0	162.0	3.0	7	10	235

1/ Inventory includes new crop lambs.

2/ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and outshipments but excludes interfarm sales within Idaho.

3/ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

### Sheep and Lambs: Production and Income, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Production <sup>1/</sup>	Marketings <sup>2/</sup>	Price		Value of Production	Cash Receipts <sup>3/</sup>	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
			Sheep	Lambs				
-----1,000 Pounds-----			Dollars per Cwt		-----1,000 Dollars-----			
2001 .....	26,145	29,250	32.00	54.20	13,117	14,708	119	14,827
2002 .....	24,741	26,170	29.90	72.60	16,097	17,360	160	17,520
2003 .....	24,199	25,470	33.70	87.60	18,832	20,145	209	20,354
2004 .....	24,402	24,140	40.40	95.60	21,148	20,925	257	21,182
2005 .....	22,039	23,860	42.00	105.00	20,494	22,218	287	22,505
2006 .....	21,106	23,805	27.60	85.80	15,592	17,037	313	17,350
2007 .....	20,681	23,855	24.30	98.20	17,012	19,657	322	19,979
2008 .....	19,453	23,195	22.80	101.00	17,445	19,439	330	19,769
2009 .....	20,035	19,455	25.50	93.50	16,800	16,518	308	16,826
2010 .....	21,192	19,630	40.60	124.00	23,913	22,740	516	23,256

1/ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

2/ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within Idaho.

3/ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

## All Sheep and Lambs: by Counties, Idaho, January 1, 2010 – 2011

County	2010	2011	County	2010	2011
	-----Head-----			-----Head-----	
Ada.....	1,700	2,500	Idaho.....	2,100	2,400
Bannock.....	1,100	1,200	Jefferson.....	21,000	23,000
Bingham.....	1/	19,900	Jerome.....	1,000	1,100
Blaine.....	1/	14,600	Lemhi.....	1,000	1,100
Bonner.....	1,000	1,100	Owyhee.....	5,000	1/
Butte.....	1/	1,900	Payette.....	1,200	1,400
Cassia.....	12,400	14,000	Twin Falls.....	13,200	14,800
Franklin.....	1/	1,000	Other Counties....	159,300	128,500
Gem.....	1/	6,500	<b>State Total .....</b>	<b>220,000</b>	<b>235,000</b>

1/ Data included in Other Counties to avoid disclosure of individual operations

## Wool: Production, Price and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Number of Sheep Shorn <sup>1/</sup>	Weight per Fleece	Total Wool Production	Price	Value <sup>2/</sup>
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Cents per Pound</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001.....	230	9.3	2,140	22	471
2002.....	217	9.7	2,115	67	1,417
2003.....	217	9.7	2,115	86	1,819
2004.....	225	9.4	2,125	88	1,870
2005.....	210	9.0	1,890	75	1,418
2006.....	210	9.2	1,930	71	1,370
2007.....	200	9.4	1,880	94	1,767
2008.....	180	9.5	1,710	114	1,949
2009.....	190	9.4	1,785	83	1,482
2010.....	200	9.7	1,940	126	2,444

1/ Includes shearing at commercial feeding yards.

2/ Production multiplied by marketing year average price.

## Goats: Inventory, Idaho, January 1, 2005 – 2011

Year	Milk Goats	Meat and Other Goats
	-----Head-----	
2005.....	2,700	7,000
2006.....	2,800	9,000
2007.....	3,000	11,500
2008.....	3,000	12,000
2009.....	2,500	12,000
2010.....	2,800	13,000
2011.....	3,500	12,700

## Idaho Sheep Industry Suffers \$4.46 Million Death Loss

Idaho sheep producers lost an estimated 27,000 head of sheep and lambs from all causes, valued at \$4.46 million, in 2010. This is a decrease from sheep and lambs lost last year, at 28,000 head, but an increase of \$621,000 in value.

Predator losses at 26.7 percent, accounted for 7,200 head worth a value of \$1.19 million. Coyotes did the most predator damage, at 4,700 head of sheep and lambs. Losses from coyotes alone were valued at \$776,000. Wolves claimed 900 head of sheep and lambs, valued at \$149,000. Bears claimed 400 head valued at \$66,000 and dogs claimed 300 head of sheep and lambs valued at \$50,000. Cougars killed 200 head, valued at \$33,000. Foxes also killed 200 head, valued at \$33,000. Losses from other and unknown predators, including

bobcats and eagles, accounted for an additional 500 head of sheep and lambs.

Non-predator losses accounted for 19,800 head worth a value of \$3.27 million. Disease claimed 4,600 sheep and lambs in 2010 valued at \$759,000. Lambing complications also claimed 4,600; weather killed 2,200 head; old age killed 1,400; and poison killed 700 head. Enterotoxemia (overeating) accounted for 500 head and 200 were killed by being on their back. Other causes such as accidents, fire, starvation and dehydration caused an additional 2,000 sheep and lamb deaths during 2010 while unknown causes claimed 3,500 head of sheep and lambs valued at \$578,000.

**All Sheep and Lambs: Death Loss By Cause, Idaho, 2008-2010 <sup>1/</sup>**

Cause of Loss	Head			Percent of Total Losses <sup>2/</sup>			Value <sup>3/ 4/ 5/</sup>		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>								
Coyote	7,000	5,400	4,700	26.9	19.3	17.4	942	740	776
Wolves	700	1,200	900	2.7	4.3	3.3	94	164	149
Bear	400	300	400	1.5	1.1	1.5	54	41	66
Dog	400	400	300	1.5	1.4	1.1	54	55	50
Cougar	500	300	200	1.9	1.1	0.7	67	41	33
Fox	0	0	200	0.0	0.0	0.7	0	0	33
Other Animals <sup>6/</sup>	100	100	300	0.4	0.4	1.1	13	14	50
Unknown Predators	1,500	400	200	5.8	1.4	0.7	202	55	33
<b>Total Predators</b>	<b>10,600</b>	<b>8,100</b>	<b>7,200</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>1,426</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>1,190</b>
Disease	4,700	4,900	4,600	18.1	17.5	17.0	632	671	759
Lambing Complications	1,900	3,700	4,600	7.3	13.2	17.0	256	507	759
Weather Conditions	2,600	2,500	2,200	10.0	8.9	8.1	350	343	363
Old Age	1,200	1,700	1,400	4.6	6.1	5.2	161	233	231
Poison	200	400	700	0.8	1.4	2.6	27	55	116
Enterotoxemia <sup>9/</sup>			500			1.9			83
On Back	0	100	200	0.0	0.4	0.7	0	14	33
Theft	100	0	100	0.4	0.0	0.4	13	0	17
Other Causes <sup>7/</sup>	700	2,800	2,000	2.7	10.0	7.4	94	384	330
Unknown Causes <sup>8/</sup>	4,000	3,800	3,500	15.4	13.6	13.0	538	521	578
<b>Total Non-Predators</b>	<b>15,400</b>	<b>19,900</b>	<b>19,800</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>2,071</b>	<b>2,728</b>	<b>3,269</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26,000</b>	<b>28,000</b>	<b>27,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,497</b>	<b>3,838</b>	<b>4,459</b>

1/ Includes lamb deaths before docking of 10,000 in 2008, 11,000 in 2009, and 10,000 in 2010. 2/ Percentages may not add due to rounding. 3/ Based on average of beginning year and end of year value per head: 2008 - \$134.50, 2009 - \$137.00, and 2010 - \$165.00. 4/ Rounded to nearest 1,000 dollars, 5/ Dollar values were rounded to add to total. 6/ Includes bobcats and eagles. 7/ Includes accidents, fire, starvation, dehydration, etc. 8/ Exact cause of death unidentifiable. May include some predator loss. 9/ Enterotoxemia (overeating) was included with Disease prior to 2010.

## Trout Sales

Idaho food size trout (trout 12 inches and longer) sales during 2010 totaled \$33.8 million, down 6.0 percent from the \$36.0 million in 2009. The number of food size fish sold was 28.5 million, down 4.4 percent from the 29.8 million sold a year ago. Total pounds sold in 2010 were 32.8 million pounds, compared to 35.6 million pounds in 2009. Average price per pound for food size trout was \$1.03, up from \$1.01 in 2009.

Nationally, the number of trout 12 inches and longer sold during 2010 totaled 38.7 million fish, down 5 percent from the previous year. The average price per pound was \$1.39, up 1 cent from 2009. The value of sales for the 2010 marketing year was \$63.1 million, down 6 percent from 2009. For trout 12 inches or longer, 64 percent were sold to processors and 17 percent were sold for recreational stocking.

The total value of fish sales received by trout growers in the United States totaled \$71.3 million for 2010, a decrease of 5 percent from 2009. Idaho accounted for 49 percent of the total value of fish sold.

### Foodsize Trout (12" or longer), by Selected States and US, 2009 – 2010

State	Number of Fish		Live Weight <sup>1</sup>		Average Per Pound		Total Sales <sup>2</sup>	
	2009 <sup>3</sup>	2010	2009 <sup>3</sup>	2010	2009 <sup>3</sup>	2010	2009 <sup>3</sup>	2010
	<i>1,000</i>		<i>1,000 Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	
California	1,400	1,310	1,660	1,620	2.93	2.96	4,864	4,795
Colorado	440	370	420	360	3.23	3.17	1,357	1,141
Georgia	140	105	174	128	2.75	2.92	479	374
Idaho	29,800	28,500	35,600	32,800	1.01	1.03	35,956	33,784
Michigan	300	260	340	283	2.21	2.10	751	594
New York	43	50	43	56	4.89	4.45	210	249
North Carolina	3,400	2,980	3,750	3,600	1.73	1.61	6,488	5,796
Pennsylvania	1,240	1,210	1,320	1,270	2.87	3.13	3,788	3,975
Utah	99	100	106	116	3.14	3.15	333	365
Virginia	600	500	600	540	2.30	2.20	1,380	1,188
Washington	400	420	1,220	1,250	1.04	1.07	1,269	1,338
West Virginia	630	490	812	426	1.77	1.94	1,437	826
Wisconsin	480	520	459	482	3.31	3.04	1,519	1,465
Other States <sup>4</sup>	1,850	1,860	2,210	2,317	3.34	3.10	7,381	7,183
United States	40,822	38,675	48,714	45,248	1.38	1.39	67,207	63,066

1. Due to rounding, total number of fish multiplied by the average pounds per unit may not exactly equal total live weight.
2. Due to rounding, total number of live weight multiplied by average value per unit may not exactly equal total sales.
3. Revised.
4. Other States include State estimates not listed and States suppressed due to disclosure.

### Honey: Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010<sup>1/</sup>

Year	Honey Producing Colonies	Yield per Colony	Production	Stocks December 15 <sup>2/</sup>	Average Price per Pound	Value of Production
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>----1,000 Pounds----</i>		<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001 .....	100	46	4,600	1,610	67	3,082
2002 .....	100	57	5,700	1,653	137	7,809
2003 .....	100	46	4,600	1,380	133	6,118
2004 .....	100	63	6,300	2,520	102	6,426
2005 .....	95	37	3,515	1,793	80	2,812
2006 .....	95	44	4,180	2,592	97	4,055
2007 .....	92	41	3,772	1,848	115	4,338
2008 .....	90	40	3,600	1,440	146	5,256
2009 .....	103	46	4,738	1,706	152	7,202
2010 .....	98	27	2,646	1,191	150	3,969

1/ For producers with five or more colonies.

2/ Stocks held by producers.

## 2010 CROP PRODUCTION

The winter of 2010 was very dry and ended with a below normal snowpack. Fortunately for irrigators, spring moisture and mild summer temperatures improved the irrigation water supply. Weather conditions however, slowed fieldwork in the spring and delayed crop development in the summer. Overall, crop yields were mixed but oats for grain posted a record yield of 84 bushels per acre.

April brought much needed precipitation but mostly below normal temperatures. Weather slowed field activity for much of the state leaving many crops well behind average until mid-month. A brief period of warm and dry weather mid-month allowed farm operators to get equipment in the fields and advanced most crops close to their 5-year average. Oat seeding had passed the halfway point by the end of April.

Several southern Idaho counties reported wind, snow and frost damage to sugarbeet fields in the beginning of May. Several University of Idaho extension educators commented that the wind was removing valuable moisture from the soil. Field crop planting progressed nicely during the month despite poor conditions. Most crops ended the month with planting progress near its 5-year average. The cool spring was beginning to delay crop emergence in eastern Idaho. The first cutting of alfalfa was reported in the Southwest and South Central districts in late May, but the crop was estimated by several extension educators to be one to three weeks behind normal.

Cool and wet conditions continued in the beginning of June. Spring wheat and barley emergence was slightly behind the 5 year average at the state level. Dry bean planting and emergence were significantly behind the 5-year average. Winter wheat, spring wheat and barley were all in mostly good to excellent condition. Drier weather moved into most of the state in mid-June helping farm operators make significant advancements in forage harvesting. Warmer temperatures later in the month improved crop conditions and advanced forage harvests. Heading progress for cereal grains made significant advancements during this time.

Weather conditions for July were mostly dry with below normal temperatures for most of the month. Forage cutting advanced nicely during the month. In the first week of July, more than a third of potatoes were 12 inches high and most dry beans had emerged.

The barley and spring wheat crops were mostly jointed, and the winter wheat crop was mostly headed. In mid-July, temperatures were cool and extension educators reported that crops were in good condition. Corn growing counties reported that corn was well behind average but looked to be in good condition and growing well. Warmer temperatures moved into the state late in the month. Significant portions of the cereal crop had turned color and most of the potato crop had closed middles. Corn had begun to tassel and all districts reported a second cutting of alfalfa.

August was mostly dry with mild temperatures. Extension educators reported grasshopper and vole outbreaks in several areas of the state. In the first week, two-thirds of the barley and spring wheat crop had turned color and harvest for these crops had begun. By mid-month, winter wheat harvest had passed the halfway mark. Almost all barley and spring wheat had turned color, and potato harvest had begun. The month ended with most crops still in good to excellent condition. Many crop harvests were well behind average but had progressed well during the month.

Producers used September's mostly favorable weather to catch up on many of the harvests and winter crop plantings. In the beginning of the month, harvest percentages for spring wheat and barley trailed their 5-year averages by 25 and 13 percentage points, respectively. Onion harvest, at 31 percent complete, was significantly ahead of its 5-year average of 19. Frost damage to corn was reported in several areas in mid-September. Winter wheat began to emerge in the south as dry pea harvest drew to a close in late September.

October had above normal temperatures and periods of significant precipitation that slowed field activity during the month. Moisture and maturity issues slowed the corn for silage harvest for most of the month. The onion harvest and the third cutting of alfalfa drew to a close in mid-October. Freezing temperatures were reported in several areas of the state but no significant crop damage was reported. Potato and dry bean harvests drew to a close. Field corn harvested for silage ended in the last week of the month. Corn harvested for grain was 18 percentage points complete. This was 35 percentage points behind the 5-year average of 53 percent.

## Field Crop Summary: Harvested Acres, Yield, Production and Value, Idaho, 2009 – 2010

Crop	2009					2010				
	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production		Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	
				Total	Value				Total	Value
	<i>Acres</i>			<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>			<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
Barley.....	510,000	95.0	Bu.	48,450	250,487	470,000	92.0	Bu.	43,240	185,932
Corn for Grain.....	80,000	180.0	Bu.	14,400	60,912	110,000	180.0	Bu.	19,800	106,920
Corn for Silage.....	215,000	27.5	Ton	5,913	NA	205,000	25.0	Ton	5,125	NA
Dry Beans.....	99,000	20.0	Cwt	1,980	57,816	134,000	19.0	Cwt	2,546	61,359
Hay, Alfalfa.....	1,140,000	4.20	Ton	4,788	536,256	1,130,000	4.20	Ton	4,746	555,282
Hay, All.....	1,510,000	3.66	Ton	5,528	600,636	1,470,000	3.71	Ton	5,460	619,185
Hops.....	4,030	1,943	Lb.	7,829	29,359	2,331	2,129	Lb.	4,963	16,377
Mint.....										
Peppermint.....	16,300	100.0	Lb.	1,630	32,437	15,500	100.0	Lb.	1,550	29,605
Spearmint.....	1,200	120.0	Lb.	144	2,261	1,000	115.0	Lb.	115	1,794
Oats.....	25,000	78.0	Bu.	1,950	4,914	20,000	84.0	Bu.	1,680	3,108
Potatoes, All.....	319,000	415.0	Cwt	132,500	854,625	294,000	389.0	Cwt	114,440	823,968
Sugarbeets.....	163,000	34.3	Ton	5,591	252,154	170,000	31.0	Ton	5,270	1/
Wheat, All.....	1,250,000	79.3	Bu.	99,130	481,077	1,345,000	79.9	Bu.	107,410	672,479
Wheat, Spring.....	530,000	77.0	Bu.	40,810	211,396	615,000	78.0	Bu.	47,970	309,407
Wheat, Winter...	700,000	81.0	Bu.	56,700	259,119	710,000	82.0	Bu.	58,220	355,142

1/ 2010 Sugarbeet price and value not yet determined.



### All Wheat: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value, Idaho, 2001– 2010

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	-----Acres-----		<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001 .....	1,210,000	1,140,000	70.9	80,770	3.18	256,385
2002 .....	1,150,000	1,090,000	71.9	78,410	3.67	287,579
2003 .....	1,190,000	1,130,000	74.9	84,660	3.49	294,269
2004 .....	1,250,000	1,190,000	85.5	101,710	3.61	365,222
2005 .....	1,260,000	1,200,000	83.8	100,590	3.31	330,372
2006 .....	1,255,000	1,195,000	75.6	90,315	4.16	375,608
2007 .....	1,235,000	1,175,000	71.2	83,645	6.56	549,000
2008 .....	1,400,000	1,330,000	73.8	98,170	6.38	626,694
2009 .....	1,310,000	1,250,000	79.3	99,130	4.82	481,077
2010 .....	1,400,000	1,345,000	79.9	107,410	6.20	672,479

### Spring Wheat: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value, Idaho, 2001– 2010

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	-----Acres-----		<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001 .....	520,000	490,000	68.0	33,320	3.28	109,290
2002 .....	480,000	460,000	65.0	29,900	3.68	110,032
2003 .....	430,000	410,000	66.0	27,060	3.68	99,581
2004 .....	500,000	490,000	79.0	38,710	3.82	147,872
2005 .....	470,000	450,000	72.0	32,400	3.59	116,316
2006 .....	490,000	470,000	73.0	34,310	4.37	149,935
2007 .....	470,000	450,000	68.0	30,600	6.60	201,960
2008 .....	540,000	520,000	72.0	37,440	6.86	256,838
2009 .....	550,000	530,000	77.0	40,810	5.18	211,396
2010 .....	630,000	615,000	78.0	47,970	6.45	309,407

### Winter Wheat: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value, Idaho, 2001– 2010

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	-----Acres-----		<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001 .....	690,000	650,000	73.0	47,450	3.10	147,095
2002 .....	670,000	630,000	77.0	48,510	3.66	177,547
2003 .....	760,000	720,000	80.0	57,600	3.38	194,688
2004 .....	750,000	700,000	90.0	63,000	3.45	217,350
2005 .....	770,000	730,000	91.0	66,430	3.12	207,262
2006 .....	750,000	710,000	77.0	54,670	4.03	220,320
2007 .....	750,000	710,000	73.0	51,830	6.56	340,005
2008 .....	850,000	800,000	75.0	60,000	6.06	363,600
2009 .....	740,000	700,000	81.0	56,700	4.57	259,119
2010 .....	750,000	710,000	82.0	58,220	6.10	355,142

### Durum Wheat: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value, Idaho, 2005 – 2010<sup>1/</sup>

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	-----Acres-----		<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2005 .....	20,000	20,000	88.0	1,760	3.86	6,794
2006 .....	15,000	15,000	89.0	1,335	4.01	5,353
2007 .....	15,000	15,000	81.0	1,215	5.79	7,035
2008 .....	10,000	10,000	73.0	730	8.57	6,256
2009 .....	20,000	20,000	81.0	1,620	6.52	10,562
2010 .....	20,000	20,000	61.0	1,220	6.50	7,930

1/ Durum wheat not estimated prior to 2005.

## Spring Wheat: Acreage, Yield and Production, by Counties, Idaho, 2009 – 2010

County and District	2009				2010			
	Planted	Harvested	Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production
	<i>Acres</i>		<i>Bushels</i>		<i>Acres</i>		<i>Bushels</i>	
<b>NORTH</b>								
Benewah .....	9,000	8,600	54.0	463,000	8,200	8,000	52.8	422,000
Boundary .....	5,500	5,400	49.5	266,000	4,500	4,200	61.0	256,000
Clearwater.....	3,300	3,300	40.0	132,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Idaho .....	28,500	27,700	56.5	1,560,000	30,500	29,200	59.6	1,740,000
Kootenai .....	4,500	4,300	64.5	278,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Latah.....	35,500	34,900	57.5	2,000,000	34,500	33,400	52.4	1,750,000
Lewis .....	14,500	13,500	47.5	641,000	21,000	20,300	56.2	1,140,000
Nez Perce.....	22,200	21,300	52.0	1,110,000	17,000	16,400	53.7	880,000
Other Counties ...	--	--	--	--	9,300	9,000	56.9	512,000
District .....	123,000	119,000	54.0	6,450,000	125,000	120,500	55.6	6,700,000
<b>SOUTHWEST</b>								
Ada.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	2,600	2,600	90.6	235,600
Canyon.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	3,900	3,900	101.3	395,000
Payette .....	1/	1/	1/	1/	1,300	1,300	98.5	128,000
Washington.....	2,200	2,200	69.0	152,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Other Counties....	17,800	16,800	94.0	1,578,000	11,200	10,700	91.7	981,400
District .....	20,000	19,000	91.0	1,730,000	19,000	18,500	94.1	1,740,000
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL</b>								
Camas .....	2,100	2,000	41.5	83,000	2,800	2,700	23.3	63,000
Cassia.....	20,700	19,700	98.5	1,942,000	23,600	23,200	93.1	2,160,000
Gooding.....	1,700	1,600	104.5	167,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Jerome .....	6,100	5,800	113.0	656,000	7,400	7,100	110.4	784,000
Lincoln.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	5,800	5,800	94.5	548,000
Minidoka.....	17,400	16,700	111.0	1,850,000	22,900	22,700	110.6	2,510,000
Twin Falls .....	5,200	3,700	100.0	370,000	3,900	3,900	95.6	373,000
Other Counties ....	6,800	6,500	102.0	662,000	3,600	3,600	81.1	292,000
District .....	60,000	56,000	102.5	5,730,000	70,000	69,000	97.5	6,730,000
<b>EAST</b>								
Bannock.....	13,600	13,000	48.5	630,000	13,600	13,300	47.7	635,000
Bear Lake.....	7,200	7,000	37.5	262,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Bingham .....	48,000	47,000	103.0	4,850,000	66,000	65,000	104.4	6,788,000
Bonneville.....	44,100	43,100	81.0	3,490,000	61,800	60,200	76.1	4,580,000
Butte .....	5,200	5,000	101.0	504,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Caribou .....	30,400	29,300	57.5	1,690,000	23,300	22,800	50.0	1,139,000
Franklin.....	2,300	2,100	55.5	117,000	4,100	4,000	43.8	175,000
Fremont.....	41,500	39,500	87.0	3,440,000	41,700	40,900	75.4	3,085,000
Jefferson .....	38,400	37,100	104.5	3,880,000	58,200	57,500	105.5	6,066,000
Madison .....	42,000	41,200	83.0	3,420,000	48,800	48,000	85.3	4,095,000
Oneida .....	1/	1/	1/	1/	19,800	18,500	24.9	460,000
Power.....	37,700	36,100	76.0	2,750,000	38,300	37,300	78.0	2,910,000
Teton.....	13,500	13,200	60.0	791,000	12,300	12,000	49.2	590,000
Other Counties....	23,100	22,400	48.0	1,076,000	28,100	27,500	82.8	2,277,000
District .....	347,000	336,000	80.0	26,900,000	416,000	407,000	80.6	32,800,000
<b>STATE .....</b>	<b>550,000</b>	<b>530,000</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>40,810,000</b>	<b>630,000</b>	<b>615,000</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>47,970,000</b>

1/ Data included in Other Counties to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

### Spring Wheat: Irrigated and Non-Irrigated Acreage, Yield, and Production, by Counties, 2009

County and District	2009							
	Irrigated				Non-Irrigated			
	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>Acres</i>		<i>Bushels</i>		<i>Acres</i>		<i>Bushels</i>	
<b>NORTH</b>								
Clearwater .....	--	--	--	--	3,300	3,300	40.0	132,000
Idaho .....	--	--	--	--	28,500	27,700	56.5	1,560,000
Latah .....	--	--	--	--	35,500	34,900	57.5	2,000,000
Lewis .....	--	--	--	--	14,500	13,500	47.5	641,000
Nez Perce .....	--	--	--	--	22,200	21,300	52.0	1,110,000
Other Counties .....	3,000	2,800	71.5	200,000	16,000	15,500	52.0	807,000
District .....	3,000	2,800	71.5	200,000	120,000	116,200	54.0	6,250,000
<b>SOUTHWEST</b>								
Other Counties .....	19,000	18,000	93.5	1,687,000	1,000	1,000	43.0	43,000
District .....	19,000	18,000	93.5	1,687,000	1,000	1,000	43.0	43,000
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL</b>								
Gooding .....	1,700	1,600	104.5	167,000	--	--	--	--
Jerome .....	6,100	5,800	113.0	656,000	--	--	--	--
Other Counties .....	48,200	44,800	108.0	4,830,000	4,000	3,800	20.5	77,000
District .....	56,000	52,200	108.5	5,653,000	4,000	3,800	20.5	77,000
<b>EAST</b>								
Butte .....	5,200	5,000	101.0	504,000	--	--	--	--
Caribou .....	8,700	8,500	73.0	620,000	21,700	20,800	51.5	1,070,000
Madison .....	28,300	27,900	100.5	2,800,000	13,700	13,300	46.5	620,000
Power .....	24,900	23,600	100.5	2,370,000	12,800	12,500	30.5	380,000
Other Counties .....	164,900	160,000	98.5	15,766,000	66,800	64,400	43.0	2,770,000
District .....	232,000	225,000	98.0	22,060,000	115,000	111,000	43.5	4,840,000
<b>STATE .....</b>	<b>310,000</b>	<b>298,000</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>29,600,000</b>	<b>240,000</b>	<b>232,000</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>11,210,000</b>

### Spring Wheat: Irrigated and Non-Irrigated Acreage, Yield, and Production, by Counties, 2010

County and District	2010							
	Irrigated				Non-Irrigated			
	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>Acres</i>		<i>Bushels</i>		<i>Acres</i>		<i>Bushels</i>	
<b>NORTH</b>								
Benewah .....	--	--	--	--	8,200	8,000	52.8	422,000
Idaho .....	--	--	--	--	30,500	29,200	59.6	1,740,000
Latah .....	--	--	--	--	34,500	33,400	52.4	1,750,000
Nez Perce .....	--	--	--	--	17,000	16,400	53.7	880,000
Other Counties .....	4,500	4,500	66.7	300,000	30,300	29,000	55.4	1,608,000
District .....	4,500	4,500	66.7	300,000	120,500	116,000	55.2	6,400,000
<b>SOUTHWEST</b>								
Payette .....	1,300	1,300	98.5	128,000	--	--	--	--
Other Counties .....	16,500	16,200	97.5	1,579,000	1,200	1,000	33.0	33,000
District .....	17,800	17,500	97.5	1,707,000	1,200	1,000	33.0	33,000
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL</b>								
Jerome .....	7,400	7,100	110.4	784,000	--	--	--	--
Lincoln .....	5,800	5,800	94.5	548,000	--	--	--	--
Other Counties .....	49,500	49,100	106.7	5,241,000	7,300	7,000	22.4	157,000
District .....	62,700	62,000	106.0	6,573,000	7,300	7,000	22.4	157,000
<b>EAST</b>								
Bonneville .....	40,000	39,500	99.9	3,948,000	21,800	20,700	30.5	632,000
Caribou .....	7,200	7,100	78.2	555,000	16,100	15,700	37.2	584,000
Franklin .....	1,700	1,700	66.5	113,000	2,400	2,300	27.0	62,000
Fremont .....	33,000	32,500	83.1	2,700,000	8,700	8,400	45.8	385,000
Madison .....	36,000	35,500	100.8	3,580,000	12,800	12,500	41.2	515,000
Oneida .....	5,000	4,700	48.9	230,000	14,800	13,800	16.7	230,000
Power .....	28,300	27,900	96.6	2,695,000	10,000	9,400	22.9	215,000
Other Counties .....	153,800	152,100	102.6	15,599,000	24,400	23,200	32.6	757,000
District .....	305,000	301,000	97.7	29,420,000	111,000	106,000	31.9	3,380,000
<b>STATE .....</b>	<b>390,000</b>	<b>385,000</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>38,000,000</b>	<b>240,000</b>	<b>230,000</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>9,970,000</b>

## Winter Wheat: Acreage, Yield and Production, by Counties, Idaho, 2009 – 2010

County and District	2009				2010			
	Planted	Harvested	Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production
	<i>Acres</i>		<i>Bushels</i>		<i>Acres</i>		<i>Bushels</i>	
<b>NORTH</b>								
Benewah .....	25,000	24,500	61.5	1,508,000	26,400	26,000	76.5	1,990,000
Boundary .....	1/	1/	1/	1/	12,300	12,000	93.3	1,120,000
Clearwater.....	9,500	9,200	49.0	450,000	10,200	10,000	61.4	614,000
Idaho .....	51,600	50,000	76.0	3,792,000	58,500	57,000	76.0	4,330,000
Latah.....	74,000	72,600	75.5	5,470,000	74,000	72,000	75.4	5,430,000
Lewis .....	67,000	65,000	62.0	4,020,000	68,000	66,000	67.6	4,460,000
Nez Perce.....	79,000	77,100	71.0	5,470,000	85,500	83,000	76.7	6,370,000
Other Counties .....	18,900	18,600	72.5	1,350,000	10,100	10,000	80.6	806,000
District .....	325,000	317,000	69.5	22,060,000	345,000	336,000	74.8	25,120,000
<b>SOUTHWEST</b>								
Ada.....	5,800	5,600	103.0	578,000	5,800	5,700	115.8	660,000
Canyon.....	23,700	22,800	117.5	2,680,000	23,600	23,500	119.6	2,810,000
Elmore .....	11,300	10,500	98.0	1,030,000	11,400	10,500	98.1	1,030,000
Gem.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	2,500	2,400	100.0	240,000
Owyhee .....	8,100	7,700	111.0	855,000	7,200	6,700	111.9	750,000
Payette.....	5,000	4,800	100.0	480,000	4,700	4,600	93.5	430,000
Washington .....	5,700	5,500	80.5	443,000	4,800	4,600	87.0	400,000
Other Counties .....	2,400	2,100	102.0	214,000	--	--	--	--
District .....	62,000	59,000	106.5	6,280,000	60,000	58,000	109.0	6,320,000
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL</b>								
Cassia .....	51,500	50,300	96.5	4,860,000	56,300	55,000	95.1	5,230,000
Gooding.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	1,900	1,600	120.0	192,000
Jerome .....	7,200	7,100	120.0	852,000	7,700	6,900	121.7	840,000
Minidoka.....	10,600	10,500	101.5	1,068,000	9,300	9,100	104.4	950,000
Twin Falls .....	20,000	18,900	119.0	2,251,000	17,100	16,200	116.7	1,890,000
Other Counties .....	7,700	7,200	101.5	729,000	3,700	3,200	86.9	278,000
District .....	97,000	94,000	104.0	9,760,000	96,000	92,000	102.0	9,380,000
<b>EAST</b>								
Bannock .....	18,000	16,300	66.5	1,080,000	20,500	18,200	69.2	1,260,000
Bingham.....	80,500	74,000	103.0	7,620,000	81,100	76,000	109.8	8,345,000
Bonneville.....	15,500	12,600	70.5	891,000	12,200	12,100	69.8	845,000
Caribou.....	18,200	16,800	75.5	1,270,000	20,700	19,000	55.3	1,050,000
Franklin .....	16,100	14,800	59.5	877,000	15,900	15,000	47.0	705,000
Jefferson.....	5,000	4,800	104.0	500,000	2,700	2,700	116.7	315,000
Madison .....	2,800	2,300	91.5	210,000	2,600	2,500	76.0	190,000
Oneida.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	25,900	18,600	35.8	666,000
Power .....	64,300	59,400	80.5	4,770,000	61,200	54,600	66.8	3,650,000
Teton.....	3,100	2,800	52.0	146,000	2,000	1,600	48.1	77,000
Other Counties .....	32,500	26,200	47.0	1,236,000	4,200	3,700	80.3	297,000
District .....	256,000	230,000	81.0	18,600,000	249,000	224,000	77.7	17,400,000
<b>STATE .....</b>	<b>740,000</b>	<b>700,000</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>56,700,000</b>	<b>750,000</b>	<b>710,000</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>58,220,000</b>

1/Data included in Other Counties to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Winter Wheat: Irrigated and Non-Irrigated Acreage, Yield, and Production, by Counties, 2009 <sup>1/</sup>**

County and District	2009							
	Irrigated				Non-Irrigated			
	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>			<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>		
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL</b>								
Cassia .....	36,900	36,600	119.5	4,380,000	14,600	13,700	35.0	480,000
Jerome .....	7,200	7,100	120.0	852,000	--	--	--	--
Other Counties.....	35,900	34,300	115.5	3,968,000	2,400	2,300	35.0	80,000
District.....	80,000	78,000	118.0	9,200,000	17,000	16,000	35.0	560,000
<b>EAST</b>								
Bannock.....	7,800	7,500	101.5	760,000	10,200	8,800	36.5	320,000
Bonneville .....	5,800	4,700	118.5	556,000	9,700	7,900	42.5	335,000
Caribou .....	5,600	5,400	98.0	528,000	12,600	11,400	65.0	742,000
Franklin .....	5,600	5,200	85.5	445,000	10,500	9,600	45.0	432,000
Jefferson .....	5,000	4,800	104.0	500,000	--	--	--	--
Power.....	31,700	30,400	113.5	3,450,000	32,600	29,000	45.5	1,320,000
Other Counties.....	88,500	80,700	102.0	8,221,000	30,400	24,600	40.5	991,000
District.....	150,000	138,700	104.5	14,460,000	106,000	91,300	45.5	4,140,000
Combined Districts <sup>1/</sup>	60,000	57,300	109.0	6,240,000	327,000	318,700	69.5	22,100,000
<b>STATE .....</b>	<b>290,000</b>	<b>274,000</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>29,900,000</b>	<b>450,000</b>	<b>426,000</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>26,800,000</b>

1/ North and Southwest Districts combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Winter Wheat: Irrigated and Non-Irrigated Acreage, Yield, and Production, by Counties, 2010**

County and District	2010							
	Irrigated				Non-Irrigated			
	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>			<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>		
<b>NORTH</b>								
Benewah.....	--	--	--	--	26,400	26,000	76.5	1,990,000
Boundary .....	--	--	--	--	12,300	12,000	93.3	1,120,000
Clearwater .....	--	--	--	--	10,200	10,000	61.4	614,000
Idaho.....	--	--	--	--	58,500	57,000	76.0	4,330,000
Latah.....	--	--	--	--	74,000	72,000	75.4	5,430,000
Lewis .....	--	--	--	--	68,000	66,000	67.6	4,460,000
Nez Perce.....	--	--	--	--	85,500	83,000	76.7	6,370,000
Other Counties.....	--	--	--	--	10,100	10,000	80.6	806,000
District.....	--	--	--	--	345,000	336,000	74.8	25,120,000
<b>SOUTHWEST</b>								
Ada.....	5,800	5,700	115.8	660,000	--	--	--	--
Canyon.....	23,600	23,500	119.6	2,810,000	--	--	--	--
Owyhee.....	7,200	6,700	111.9	750,000	--	--	--	--
Other Counties.....	21,000	20,100	101.0	2,030,000	2,400	2,000	35.0	70,000
District.....	57,600	56,000	111.6	6,250,000	2,400	2,000	35.0	70,000
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL</b>								
Cassia .....	42,000	41,000	116.6	4,780,000	14,300	14,000	32.1	450,000
Gooding.....	1,900	1,600	120.0	192,000	--	--	--	--
Jerome .....	7,700	6,900	121.7	840,000	--	--	--	--
Other Counties.....	26,800	25,500	119.1	3,038,000	3,300	3,000	26.7	80,000
District.....	78,400	75,000	118.0	8,850,000	17,600	17,000	31.2	530,000
<b>EAST</b>								
Bannock.....	9,000	8,600	110.5	950,000	11,500	9,600	32.3	310,000
Bonneville .....	4,600	4,600	121.7	560,000	7,600	7,500	38.0	285,000
Caribou .....	5,500	5,000	86.0	430,000	15,200	14,000	44.3	620,000
Franklin .....	5,500	5,200	73.1	380,000	10,400	9,800	33.2	325,000
Jefferson .....	2,700	2,700	116.7	315,000	--	--	--	--
Oneida .....	3,100	2,100	78.1	164,000	22,800	16,500	30.4	502,000
Power.....	29,000	26,600	106.0	2,820,000	32,200	28,000	29.6	830,000
Other Counties.....	84,600	79,200	110.9	8,781,000	5,300	4,600	27.8	128,000
District.....	144,000	134,000	107.5	14,400,000	105,000	90,000	33.3	3,000,000
<b>STATE .....</b>	<b>280,000</b>	<b>265,000</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>29,500,000</b>	<b>470,000</b>	<b>445,000</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>28,720,000</b>

## 2010 IDAHO WHEAT VARIETIES

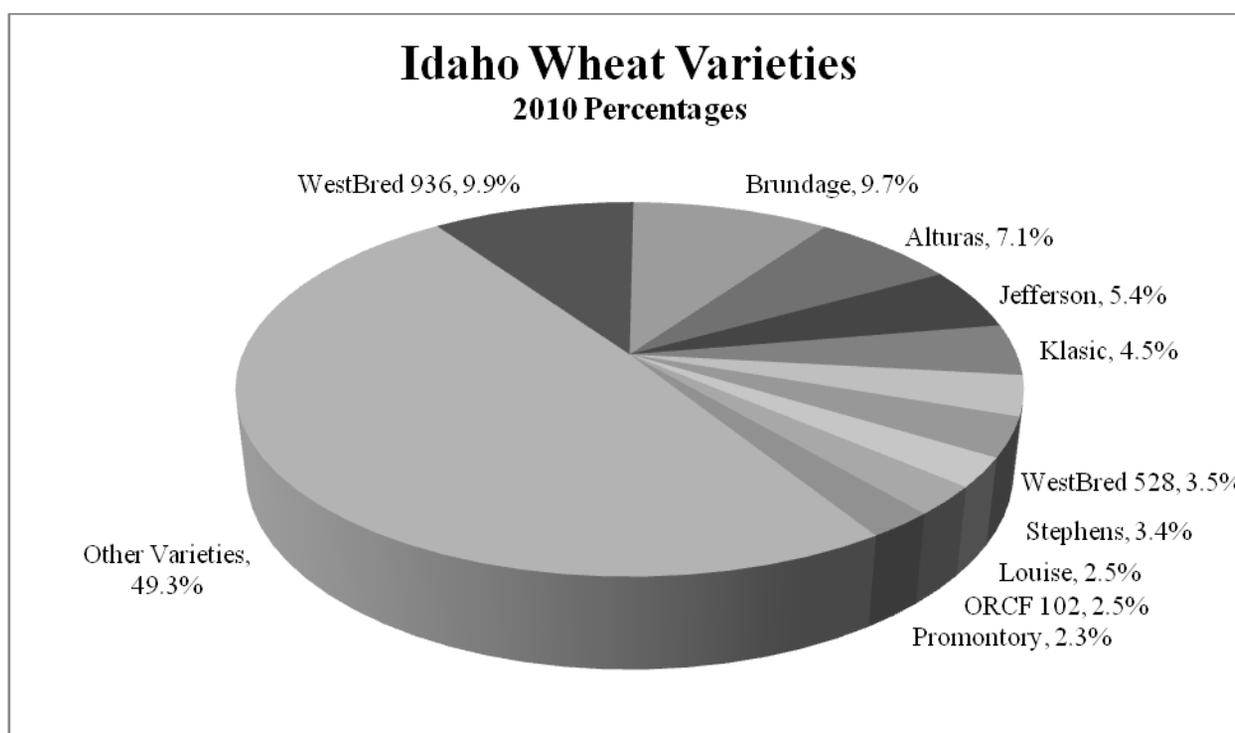
WestBred 936, a hard red spring wheat was the most popular variety accounting for 9.9 percent of the wheat seeded in 2010. Brundage, a soft white winter variety, drops to Idaho's second most popular wheat variety. Statewide, WestBred 936 accounts for 9.9 percent of all wheat planted compared to 10.0 percent of all wheat in 2008. The remaining top five varieties in 2010 are Brundage, second with 9.7 percent; Alturas, a soft white spring, third with 7.1 percent; Jefferson, a hard red spring, fourth with 5.4 percent and Klasic, a hard white spring, fifth with 4.5 percent of all wheat planted.

Comparing 2010's top five varieties with where they ranked in 2008, Brundage and WestBred 936 switched places for the top two varieties. Alturas remained unchanged as the third leading variety. Fourth ranked Jefferson was ranked sixth in 2008 and fifth ranked Klasic was seventh in 2008.

Fourth ranked Jefferson was ranked sixth in 2008 and fifth ranked Klasic was seventh in 2008.

By class, soft white winter wheat accounted for 37.1 percent of all wheat acres, down from 41.1 percent of the acreage in 2008. Hard red spring wheat accounts for 21.1 percent this year compared to 18.9 percent in 2008. The third most popular class in 2010 is soft white spring, accounting for 15.7 percent in 2010 compared to 13.3 percent of all wheat acres in 2008. The fourth most popular class in 2010 is hard red winter, accounting for 14.3 percent in 2010 compared to 18.2 percent of all wheat acres in 2008. Overall, 35.4 percent of the 2010 wheat crop is hard red winter and spring wheat, down 1.7 percentage points from 2008. Soft white winter and spring wheat accounted for 52.8 percent, down 1.6 percentage points from 2008. The remaining 11.8 percent of the wheat planted was hard white spring wheat, club wheat and durum wheat.

### LEADING WHEAT VARIETIES PLANTED



Partial funding for the 2010 Idaho Wheat Variety Survey was provided by the Idaho Wheat Commission.

**2010 IDAHO WHEAT VARIETIES**  
**ACRES AND PERCENTAGE OF WHEAT PLANTED TO VARIOUS VARIETIES <sup>1/</sup>**

VARIETY	CLASS	DISTRICT 10		DISTRICT 70		DISTRICT 80		DISTRICT 90		STATE	
		Acres	Percent	Acres	Percent	Acres	Percent	Acres	Percent	Acres	Percent
WestBred 936	HRS	--	--	--	--	7,800	4.6	129,000	18.9	138,700	9.9
Brundage	SWW	12,800	2.7	10,400	13.2	10,800	6.4	102,000	14.9	136,000	9.7
Alturas	SWS	--	--	--	--	9,900	5.9	81,700	12.0	99,000	7.1
Jefferson	HRS	9,300	2.0	--	--	--	--	61,500	9.0	75,200	5.4
Klasic	HWS	--	--	--	--	11,200	6.7	51,100	7.5	62,300	4.5
WestBred 528	SWW	38,200	8.1	--	--	--	--	5,700	0.8	48,500	3.5
Stephens	SWW	4,100	0.9	33,300	42.2	8,900	5.3	1,200	0.2	47,500	3.4
Louise	SWS	31,700	6.7	--	--	1,500	0.9	--	--	35,300	2.5
ORCF 102	SWW	32,500	6.9	--	--	--	--	2,400	0.4	35,000	2.5
Promontory	HRW	--	--	--	--	14,800	8.8	17,900	2.6	32,700	2.3
Madsen	SWW	31,400	6.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	32,100	2.3
Nick	SWS	26,600	5.7	--	--	--	--	2,700	0.4	30,900	2.2
Penawawa	SWS	1,900	0.4	800	1.0	1,700	1.0	23,500	3.4	27,900	2.0
Utah 100	HRW	--	--	--	--	2,100	1.3	23,400	3.4	26,400	1.9
Snow Crest	HWS	--	--	--	--	11,500	6.8	13,400	2.0	24,900	1.8
Eddy	HRW	23,000	4.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	24,200	1.7
WestBred 470	SWW	--	--	--	--	8,900	5.3	9,700	1.4	22,900	1.6
Tubbs	SWW	17,300	3.7	3,800	4.8	--	--	--	--	22,300	1.6
Xerpha	SWW	20,500	4.4	400	0.5	--	--	--	--	20,900	1.5
Clearfirst	SWW	20,300	4.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	20,800	1.5
Other 2/		195,300	41.6	18,700	23.7	66,900	39.8	155,600	22.8	436,500	31.2
All Wheat		470,000	100.0	79,000	100.0	168,000	100.0	683,000	100.0	1,400,000	100.0
CLASS											
Soft White Winter	SWW	270,200	57.5	59,000	74.7	44,000	26.2	146,800	21.5	520,000	37.1
Hard Red Spring	HRS	54,000	11.5	8,000	10.1	20,000	11.9	213,000	31.2	295,000	21.1
Soft White Spring	SWS	63,000	13.4	11,000	13.9	25,000	14.9	121,000	17.7	220,000	15.7
Hard Red Winter	HRW	50,000	10.6	1,000	1.3	49,000	29.2	100,000	14.6	200,000	14.3
Hard White Spring	HWS	1,000	0.2	--	--	25,000	14.9	82,000	12.0	108,000	7.7
Winter Club	WC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25,000	1.8
Durum	DURUM	--	--	--	--	2,000	1.2	18,000	2.6	20,000	1.4
Spring Club	SC	7,000	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	7,000	0.5
Hard White Winter	HWW	--	--	--	--	3,000	1.8	--	--	5,000	0.4
All Winter Wheat		345,000	73.4	60,000	75.9	96,000	57.1	249,000	36.5	750,000	53.6
All Spring Wheat		125,000	26.6	19,000	24.1	70,000	41.7	416,000	60.9	630,000	45.0
All Wheat		470,000	100.0	79,000	100.0	168,000	100.0	683,000	100.0	1,400,000	100.0

1/ Percents are derived and may not multiply to acreage or add to total due to rounding. Some district percents and acres are omitted to prevent disclosure of individual operations. 2/ Includes varieties not listed above and unknown varieties.

### Barley: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	<i>-----Acres-----</i>		<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001 .....	700,000	670,000	75.0	50,250	2.75	138,188
2002 .....	730,000	710,000	77.0	54,670	3.04	166,197
2003 .....	750,000	720,000	66.0	47,520	3.15	149,688
2004 .....	680,000	650,000	92.0	59,800	3.02	180,596
2005 .....	630,000	600,000	87.0	52,200	3.01	157,122
2006 .....	530,000	510,000	84.0	42,840	3.12	133,661
2007 .....	570,000	550,000	78.0	42,900	4.02	172,458
2008 .....	600,000	580,000	86.0	49,880	5.86	292,297
2009 .....	530,000	510,000	95.0	48,450	5.17	250,487
2010 .....	490,000	470,000	92.0	43,240	4.30	185,932



## 2010 Idaho Barley Varieties

Conrad (B5057) remains Idaho's leading malt variety for 2010. Conrad (B5057) accounted for 20.5 percent of all barley planted and 27.8 percent of the total malting variety acres. The leading feed variety was Baronesse, accounting for 9.6 percent of all barley planted. Baronesse accounted for 36.4 percent of the feed/food variety acres.

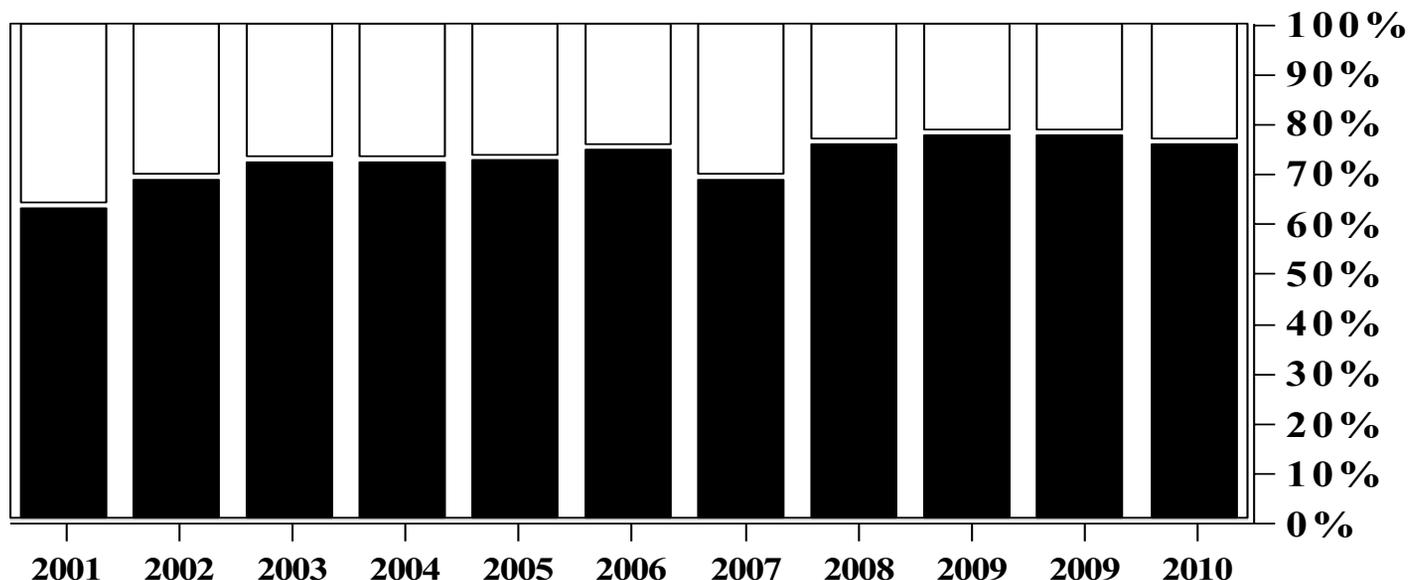
**Malting Varieties:** Malting varieties accounted for 73.7 percent of all barley acres in 2010, down 3.7 percentage points from last year. The leading malting variety was Conrad (B5057) accounting for 20.5 percent of all barley acres, up 2.8 percentage points from last year. The second largest malting variety was AC Metcalfe with 16.8 percent of the acreage.

Moravian 69 (C69) was third with 11.2 percent, Merit (B4947) was fourth with 6.5 percent and Harrington was fifth with 6.4 percent of all barley acres.

**Feed/Food Varieties:** Feed/Food varieties accounted for 26.3 percent of all barley acres in 2010, up 3.7 percentage points from last year's 22.6 percent. Baronesse continues to be the leading feed variety, accounting for 9.6 percent of all barley acres, up 2.7 percentage points from a year ago. Criton is the second largest feed variety with 3.0 percent of the barley acreage followed by Champion with 2.1 percent of the acres. Idagold is fourth with 1.5 percent and AB2323 is the fifth largest feed variety with 1.2 percent of all barley acres planted.

## IDAHO BARLEY Feed vs. Malt

□ Feed ■ Malt



Partial funding for the 2010 Idaho Barley Variety Survey was provided by the American Malting Barley Association, Inc. and the Idaho Barley Commission.

**IDAHO BARLEY VARIETIES 2010 CROP**  
**ACRES AND PERCENTAGE OF BARLEY PLANTED TO VARIOUS VARIETIES <sup>1/</sup>**

VARIETY	2010									
	DISTRICT 10		DISTRICT 70		DISTRICT 80		DISTRICT 90		STATE	
	Acres	%	Acres	%	Acres	%	Acres	%	Acres	%
<b><u>MALTING</u></b> <sup>2/</sup>										
AC METCALFE	--	--	--	--	3,500	2.6	76,700	24.4	82,400	16.8
CDC COPELAND	6,400	18.8	--	--	--	--	9,400	3.0	15,800	3.2
CHARLES	--	--	--	--	11,300	8.4	--	--	11,400	2.3
CONRAD (B5057)	1,600	4.7	--	--	21,500	15.9	77,200	24.6	100,300	20.5
ENDEAVOR	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,100	0.4
HARRINGTON	--	--	--	--	2,900	2.1	26,800	8.5	31,300	6.4
LEGACY (B2978)	--	--	--	--	--	--	19,100	6.1	20,000	4.1
MERIT (B4947)	--	--	--	--	1,600	1.2	30,400	9.7	32,000	6.5
MORAVIAN 69 (C69)	--	--	--	--	46,500	34.4	7,200	2.3	54,800	11.2
TRADITION (B2482)	--	--	--	--	--	--	8,200	2.6	8,200	1.7
Other <sup>3/</sup>	200	0.6			2,100	1.6	400	0.1	2,700	0.6
<b>Total Malting</b>	<b>13,800</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>90,000</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>257,000</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>361,000</b>	<b>73.7</b>
<b><u>FEED/FOOD</u></b> <sup>2/</sup>										
AB 2323	--	--	--	--	1,800	1.3	4,300	1.4	6,100	1.2
BANCROFT (AB10274)	--	--	--	--	--	--	600	0.2	1,800	0.4
BARONESSE	3,600	10.6	1,100	15.7	6,600	4.9	35,600	11.3	46,900	9.6
BEAR LAKE	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,000	0.3	1,200	0.2
CAMAS	1,900	5.6	--	--	200	0.1	--	--	2,200	0.4
CHAMPION	9,400	27.6	--	--	600	0.4	200	0.1	10,200	2.1
CRITON	--	--	--	--	13,600	10.1	800	0.3	14,500	3.0
EIGHT TWELVE	--	--	--	--	2,600	1.9	--	--	2,700	0.6
HECTOR	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,000	0.3	1,000	0.2
IDAGOLD	--	--	800	11.4	5,800	4.3	600	0.2	7,200	1.5
IDAGOLD II (C32)	--	--	--	--	1,100	0.8	--	--	1,700	0.3
LUD	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,100	0.7	2,100	0.4
MEDALLION	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,400	0.3
MILLENNIUM	--	--	400	5.7	1,100	0.8	700	0.2	2,200	0.4
PIROLINE	--	--	--	--	--	--	700	0.2	1,300	0.3
PRIMO	--	--	--	--	3,200	2.4	--	--	3,300	0.7
STEPTOE	700	2.1	2,000	28.6	1,500	1.1	1,300	0.4	5,500	1.1
WESTBRED 501	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,200	0.2
XENA	--	--	--	--	800	0.6	3,100	1.0	3,900	0.8
Other <sup>3/</sup>	3,500	10.3	2,000	28.6	2,900	2.1	4,200	1.3	12,600	2.6
<b>Total Feed/ Food</b>	<b>20,200</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>6,800</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>45,000</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>57,000</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>129,000</b>	<b>26.3</b>
<b>All Barley</b>	<b>34,000</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7,000</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>135,000</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>314,000</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>490,000</b>	<b>100</b>

1/ Percentages are derived and may not multiply to acreage or add to total due to rounding. Some district percentages and acres are omitted in order to prevent disclosure of individual operations. 2/ Varieties in alphabetic order. Order does not imply rank in planted acres. 3/ Includes other varieties not listed.

## Barley: Acreage, Yield, Production, by Counties, Idaho, 2009 – 2010

County and District	2009				2010			
	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production
	-----Acres-----		-----Bushels-----		-----Acres-----		-----Bushels-----	
<b>NORTH</b>								
Benewah .....	4,400	4,300	58	251,000	1,900	1,700	51.8	88,000
Boundary .....	2,800	2,700	82	222,000	2,000	1,700	94.1	160,000
Clearwater .....	1,300	1,200	35	42,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Idaho .....	8,700	8,600	62	529,000	7,400	6,600	61.2	404,000
Latah .....	6,500	6,400	62	399,000	6,100	5,800	68.3	396,000
Lewis .....	10,300	10,100	57	573,000	7,200	6,600	67.6	446,000
Nez Perce .....	6,500	6,400	58	373,000	7,900	7,500	54.7	410,000
Other Counties .....	500	300	37	11,000	1,500	1,100	41.8	46,000
District .....	41,000	40,000	60	2,400,000	34,000	31,000	62.9	1,950,000
<b>SOUTHWEST</b>								
Ada .....	900	800	121	97,000	800	700	117.1	82,000
Canyon .....	900	800	105	84,000	700	600	116.7	70,000
Gem .....	800	600	82	49,000	800	700	72.9	51,000
Owyhee .....	1,400	1,200	97	116,000	1,900	1,600	104.4	167,000
Washington .....	1,500	1,300	60	78,000	1,100	900	65.6	59,000
Other Counties .....	1,500	1,300	97	126,000	1,700	1,500	80.7	121,000
District .....	7,000	6,000	92	550,000	7,000	6,000	91.7	550,000
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL</b>								
Blaine .....	12,500	11,500	117	1,340,000	12,900	11,800	113.6	1,340,000
Camas .....	12,300	11,900	34	405,000	12,900	12,200	28.6	349,000
Cassia .....	33,800	31,700	126	4,010,000	34,900	33,100	128.2	4,244,000
Gooding .....	1,900	1,800	136	245,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Jerome .....	18,200	17,900	131	2,351,000	17,000	16,700	135.4	2,262,000
Lincoln .....	5,300	5,200	133	689,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Minidoka .....	32,000	31,300	126	3,950,000	27,900	27,000	127.0	3,430,000
Twin Falls .....	23,000	21,700	129	2,810,000	22,300	21,500	132.6	2,851,000
Other Counties .....	-	-	-	-	7,100	6,700	117.0	784,000
District .....	139,000	133,000	119	15,800,000	135,000	129,000	118.3	15,260,000
<b>EAST</b>								
Bannock .....	4,900	4,600	67	310,000	6,100	5,900	59.8	353,000
Bear Lake .....	5,400	5,100	68	346,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Bingham .....	16,000	15,600	94	1,464,000	13,100	12,500	100.8	1,260,000
Bonneville .....	61,000	58,900	103	6,069,000	54,600	53,000	99.4	5,267,000
Butte .....	11,800	11,200	90	1,003,000	12,600	11,800	90.8	1,071,000
Caribou .....	46,700	45,100	73	3,285,000	48,000	47,100	66.4	3,128,000
Custer .....	1,500	1,400	96	134,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Franklin .....	4,800	4,500	73	329,000	6,600	6,400	72.3	463,000
Fremont .....	50,000	48,800	87	4,241,000	42,800	41,800	72.2	3,017,000
Jefferson .....	52,500	50,600	106	5,343,000	46,400	44,800	105.8	4,742,000
Lemhi .....	900	600	83	50,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Madison .....	41,500	40,200	92	3,706,000	38,100	37,400	84.4	3,156,000
Oneida .....	2,900	2,700	77	207,000	3,300	3,000	42.0	126,000
Teton .....	29,200	28,400	68	1,930,000	28,300	27,400	67.0	1,835,000
Other Counties .....	13,900	13,300	96	1,283,000	14,100	12,900	82.3	1,062,000
District .....	343,000	331,000	90	29,700,000	314,000	304,000	83.8	25,480,000
<b>STATE .....</b>	<b>530,000</b>	<b>510,000</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>48,450,000</b>	<b>490,000</b>	<b>470,000</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>43,240,000</b>

1/ Data included in Other Counties to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

## Barley: Harvested Acres, Percent Irrigated, by Counties, Idaho 1999-2008

County and District	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>North</b>										
Benewah.....	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bonner.....	0%	1/	1/	1/	--	--	--	1/	1/	1/
Boundary.....	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1/	1/	0%
Clearwater.....	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1/	0%
Idaho.....	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Kootenai.....	21%	22%	29%	45%	43%	50%	50%	1/	1/	1/
Latah.....	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Lewis.....	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Nez Perce.....	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1/	0%
Other Counties.....	--	0%	0%	0%	--	--	--	18%	2%	0%
District.....	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
<b>Southwest</b>										
Ada.....	100%	100%	1/	100%	100%	100%	1/	100%	1/	1/
Canyon.....	100%	100%	100%	100%	1/	100%	100%	100%	100%	1/
Elmore.....	43%	58%	39%	61%	40%	100%	1/	100%	1/	1/
Gem.....	93%	92%	90%	1/	73%	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Owyhee.....	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Payette.....	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	1/	1/	1/
Valley.....	73%	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Washington.....	58%	63%	47%	43%	45%	35%	41%	47%	78%	1/
Other Counties.....	50%	70%	91%	83%	89%	75%	89%	93%	89%	80%
District.....	85%	89%	80%	86%	76%	80%	82%	87%	91%	83%
<b>South Central</b>										
Blaine.....	92%	92%	89%	89%	96%	88%	92%	92%	1/	1/
Camas.....	11%	17%	12%	21%	1/	13%	15%	17%	1/	1/
Cassia.....	89%	88%	85%	91%	1/	93%	94%	88%	1/	1/
Gooding.....	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	1/	1/
Jerome.....	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	97%	100%	100%	100%
Lincoln.....	100%	100%	95%	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Minidoka.....	98%	99%	97%	98%	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Twin Falls.....	98%	99%	95%	1/	1/	100%	97%	1/	1/	1/
Other Counties.....	--	--	--	99%	90%	99%	100%	99%	87%	85%
District.....	85%	91%	86%	89%	92%	90%	89%	87%	88%	87%
<b>East</b>										
Bannock.....	41%	51%	48%	31%	55%	56%	63%	57%	61%	55%
Bear Lake.....	81%	82%	68%	61%	79%	67%	77%	71%	72%	1/
Bingham.....	98%	100%	89%	1/	1/	1/	97%	97%	1/	1/
Bonneville.....	76%	76%	81%	79%	86%	90%	90%	89%	89%	89%
Butte.....	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Caribou.....	36%	32%	29%	29%	34%	31%	29%	30%	29%	31%
Clark.....	100%	100%	100%	100%	1/	1/	1/	1/	100%	1/
Custer.....	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	1/
Franklin.....	71%	78%	75%	1/	77%	73%	83%	84%	78%	80%
Fremont.....	50%	52%	49%	54%	57%	56%	56%	58%	56%	55%
Jefferson.....	100%	100%	100%	100%	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Lemhi.....	100%	90%	100%	100%	1/	1/	100%	1/	100%	100%
Madison.....	80%	87%	78%	75%	84%	82%	81%	80%	81%	81%
Oneida.....	42%	38%	31%	26%	41%	54%	49%	48%	56%	61%
Power.....	49%	42%	61%	74%	87%	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Teton.....	69%	65%	57%	61%	68%	62%	63%	63%	63%	71%
Other Counties.....	--	--	--	93%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	95%
District.....	68%	68%	64%	64%	73%	74%	74%	73%	71%	74%
State.....	64%	66%	62%	62%	69%	71%	71%	71%	67%	68%

1/ Acres harvested or acres by practice could not be published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Data is included in Other Counties.

## Oats: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	-----Acres-----		<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001.....	130,000	20,000	68.0	1,360	1.60	2,176
2002.....	125,000	25,000	70.0	1,750	1.80	3,150
2003.....	120,000	25,000	65.0	1,625	1.50	2,438
2004.....	90,000	20,000	72.0	1,440	1.25	1,800
2005.....	90,000	20,000	64.0	1,280	1.30	1,664
2006.....	90,000	20,000	72.0	1,440	1.91	2,750
2007.....	70,000	20,000	61.0	1,220	2.40	2,928
2008.....	70,000	20,000	69.0	1,380	2.95	4,071
2009.....	80,000	25,000	78.0	1,950	2.52	4,914
2010.....	70,000	20,000	84.0	1,680	1.85	3,108

## Stocks of Major Grains: Idaho, 2009 – 2010

Year and Quarter	All Wheat		Barley		Corn		Oats	
	Off Farm Total <sup>1/</sup>	Total All Positions	Off Farm Total <sup>1/</sup>	Total All Positions	Off Farm Total <sup>1/</sup>	Total All Positions	Off Farm Total <sup>1/</sup>	Total All Positions
	-----1,000 Bushels-----							
<b>2009</b>								
March 1.....	21,401	33,401	19,005	26,005	2,430	2/	245	2/
June 1.....	12,326	18,526	9,215	12,115	1,783	2/	156	2/
September 1..	41,816	77,816	19,809	48,809	2,030	2/	261	2/
December 1...	28,223	53,723	22,547	38,547	3,966	2/	347	2/
<b>2010</b>								
March 1.....	22,368	39,868	20,012	31,012	2,749	2/	280	2/
June 1.....	13,283	19,283	14,982	17,882	2,710	2/	186	2/
September 1..	43,054	90,054	21,651	48,151	1,707	2/	282	2/
December 1...	36,793	63,293	21,438	34,938	4,842	2/	325	2/

1/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals and processors. 2/ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.



## Oats: Acreage, Yield, Production, by Counties, Idaho, 2009 – 2010

County and District	2009				2010			
	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production
	-----Acres-----		-----Bushels-----		-----Acres-----		-----Bushels-----	
<b>NORTH</b>								
Bonner .....	700	400	75.0	30,000	600	300	70.0	21,000
Clearwater .....	500	400	70.0	28,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Idaho.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	4,800	2,200	78.6	173,000
Kootenai .....	1/	1/	1/	1/	1,500	800	82.5	66,000
Lewis .....	2,900	2,200	68.0	150,000	2,000	1,200	91.7	110,000
Nez Perce.....	900	400	90.0	36,000	900	400	67.5	27,000
Other Counties .....	10,000	5,600	69.0	386,000	2,200	1,100	75.5	83,000
District.....	15,000	9,000	70.0	630,000	12,000	6,000	80.0	480,000
<b>SOUTHWEST</b>								
Adams .....	600	200	85.0	17,000	2/	2/	2/	2/
Gem .....	1,000	100	90.0	9,000	2/	2/	2/	2/
Washington.....	1,700	200	60.0	12,000	2/	2/	2/	2/
Other Counties.....	9,700	1,500	75.0	112,000	2/	2/	2/	2/
District.....	13,000	2,000	75.0	150,000	2/	2/	2/	2/
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL</b>								
Cassia .....	5,700	1,000	95.0	95,000	2/	2/	2/	2/
Gooding.....	900	300	90.0	27,000	2/	2/	2/	2/
Lincoln .....	5,200	600	105.0	63,000	2/	2/	2/	2/
Other Counties .....	12,200	2,100	93.0	195,000	2/	2/	2/	2/
District.....	24,000	4,000	95.0	380,000	2/	2/	2/	2/
<b>EAST</b>								
Bear Lake .....	3,200	1,200	83.0	99,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Butte .....	4,300	800	69.0	55,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Caribou.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	3,900	1,900	89.5	170,000
Franklin .....	2,000	500	80.0	40,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Fremont .....	600	400	80.0	32,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Other Counties .....	17,900	7,100	79.0	564,000	24,100	7,100	80.3	570,000
District.....	28,000	10,000	79.0	790,000	28,000	9,000	82.2	740,000
Other Districts .....	--	--	--	--	30,000	5,000	92.0	460,000
<b>STATE</b> .....	80,000	25,000	78.0	1,950,000	70,000	20,000	84.0	1,680,000

1/ Data included in Other Counties to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 2/ Data included in Other Districts to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

### Potatoes: Acreage, Yield, and Production, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production	Price	Value of Production
	-----Acres-----		<i>Cwt per Acre</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>\$ per Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001 .....	350,000	348,000	345	120,200	6.15	739,230
2002 .....	375,000	373,000	358	133,385	5.00	666,925
2003 .....	360,000	358,000	344	123,180	4.35	535,833
2004 .....	355,000	353,000	374	131,970	4.25	560,873
2005 .....	325,000	323,000	366	118,288	5.70	674,242
2006 .....	335,000	334,000	386	128,915	5.90	760,599
2007 .....	350,000	349,000	373	130,010	6.15	799,562
2008 .....	305,000	304,000	383	116,475	7.15	832,796
2009 .....	320,000	319,000	415	132,500	6.45	854,625
2010 <sup>1/</sup> .....	295,000	294,000	389	114,440	7.20	823,968

1/ Preliminary.

### Potatoes: Acreage, Yield, and Production 10 Southwest Counties and Other Counties, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	10 Southwest Counties				Other Counties			
	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production
	-----Acres-----		<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	-----Acres-----		<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2001 .....	23,000	23,000	450	10,350	327,000	325,000	338	109,850
2002 .....	27,000	27,000	455	12,285	348,000	346,000	350	121,100
2003 .....	25,000	25,000	465	11,625	335,000	333,000	335	111,555
2004 .....	25,000	25,000	490	12,250	330,000	328,000	365	119,720
2005 .....	21,000	21,000	470	9,870	304,000	302,000	359	108,418
2006 .....	21,000	21,000	475	9,975	314,000	313,000	380	118,940
2007 .....	21,000	21,000	490	10,290	329,000	328,000	365	119,720
2008 .....	15,000	15,000	540	8,100	290,000	289,000	375	108,375
2009 .....	19,000	19,000	500	9,500	301,000	300,000	410	123,000
2010 <sup>1/</sup> .....	16,000	16,000	550	8,800	279,000	278,000	380	105,640

1/ Preliminary.



## Potatoes: Production, Sales and Farm Disposition, Idaho, Crop Years 2000 – 2009

Crop Year	Production	Sales				Used On Farm Where Grown		
		Total	Fresh Sales <sup>1/</sup>	Processed <sup>2/</sup>	Other <sup>3/</sup>	Total	Seed, Feed, and Household Use	Shrink and Loss
-----1,000 Cwt-----								
2000 .....	152,320	137,412	37,800	82,610	17,002	14,908	1,190	13,718
2001 .....	120,200	110,709	34,370	65,720	10,619	9,491	1,230	8,261
2002 .....	133,385	123,295	35,000	78,200	10,095	10,090	1,440	8,650
2003 .....	123,180	112,817	32,700	70,140	9,977	10,363	1,463	8,900
2004 .....	131,970	119,818	34,100	75,710	10,008	12,152	1,250	10,902
2005 .....	118,288	109,258	30,400	69,170	9,688	9,030	1,230	7,800
2006 .....	128,915	119,527	31,200	78,510	9,817	9,388	1,188	8,200
2007 .....	130,010	120,365	31,600	78,370	10,395	9,645	945	8,700
2008 .....	116,475	108,417	30,700	68,160	9,557	8,058	908	7,150
2009 .....	132,500	122,300	37,200	71,500	13,600	10,200	1,000	9,200

1/ Federal/State inspection less certified seed.

2/ Idaho potatoes processed in Idaho and Malheur County, Oregon.

3/ Potatoes sold for seed, livestock feed and shipped under certificate of privilege.

## Potatoes: Production and Stocks<sup>1/</sup>, Idaho, Crop Years 2001 – 2010

Crop Year	Production	December 1		Following Year								June 1			
		Quantity	% of Prod.	January 1		February 1		March 1		April 1		May 1			
				Quantity	% of Prod.	Quantity	% of Prod.	Quantity	% of Prod.	Quantity	% of Prod.	Quantity	% of Prod.	Quantity	% of Prod.
-----Million Cwt-----															
2001 ....	120.2	87.5	73	78.0	65	68.0	57	58.0	48	45.0	37	32.5	27	18.5	15
2002 ....	133.4	92.0	69	82.5	62	72.5	54	62.0	46	49.0	37	34.5	26	21.0	16
2003 ....	123.2	86.0	70	76.5	62	67.0	54	58.0	47	46.0	37	33.0	27	19.5	16
2004 ....	132.0	93.5	71	84.5	64	75.0	57	64.0	48	52.0	39	38.5	29	24.0	18
2005 ....	118.3	85.0	72	75.5	64	66.0	56	56.0	47	43.5	37	31.0	26	18.5	16
2006 ....	128.9	90.0	70	80.0	62	70.0	54	59.5	46	46.5	36	33.0	26	21.0	16
2007 ....	130.0	92.0	71	82.0	63	71.5	55	60.5	47	49.0	38	35.0	27	23.0	18
2008 ....	116.5	85.0	73	75.5	65	66.0	57	56.5	49	45.0	39	32.5	28	21.0	18
2009 ....	132.5	98.0	74	88.5	67	78.5	59	67.5	51	53.0	40	38.5	29	25.5	19
2010 <sup>2/</sup> ..	114.4	82.5	72	73.5	64	64.0	56	54.5	48	42.5	37	30.0	26	19.0	17

1/ Stocks include all potatoes in Idaho regardless of where produced.

2/ Preliminary.



## Potatoes: Acreage, Yield and Production, by Counties, Idaho, 2008 – 2009

County and District	2008				2009			
	Planted	Harvested	Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production
	<i>Acres</i>		<i>Cwt</i>		<i>Acres</i>		<i>Cwt</i>	
<b>NORTH</b>								
Other Counties ....	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
District .....	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
<b>SOUTHWEST</b>								
Canyon .....	5,200	5,200	569	2,960,000	6,200	6,200	490	3,040,000
Elmore .....	7,300	7,300	525	3,830,000	7,100	7,100	499	3,540,000
Owyhee .....	1,900	1,900	518	985,000	4,200	4,200	526	2,210,000
Other Counties ....	600	600	542	325,000	1,500	1,500	473	710,000
District .....	15,000	15,000	540	8,100,000	19,000	19,000	500	9,500,000
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL</b>								
Cassia .....	27,200	27,100	459	12,450,000	25,200	25,200	484	12,200,000
Gooding .....	5,300	5,300	500	2,650,000	5,800	5,800	469	2,720,000
Jerome .....	11,000	11,000	449	4,940,000	10,300	10,300	489	5,040,000
Minidoka .....	23,400	23,300	421	9,810,000	25,500	25,400	453	11,500,000
Twin Falls .....	7,800	7,800	437	3,410,000	7,600	7,600	500	3,800,000
Other Counties ....	1,900	1,900	324	615,000	4,600	4,600	335	1,540,000
District .....	76,600	76,400	443	33,875,000	79,000	78,900	466	36,800,000
<b>EAST</b>								
Bannock .....	4,300	4,300	386	1,660,000	4,600	4,600	409	1,880,000
Bingham .....	52,000	51,800	367	19,000,000	68,000	67,800	385	26,100,000
Bonneville .....	25,000	24,900	330	8,220,000	21,500	21,400	373	7,980,000
Caribou .....	7,600	7,600	274	2,080,000	7,800	7,800	297	2,320,000
Fremont .....	27,500	27,400	333	9,130,000	22,000	21,700	345	7,480,000
Jefferson .....	20,500	20,400	391	7,970,000	27,000	27,000	472	12,750,000
Madison .....	25,000	24,900	319	7,950,000	30,000	29,900	381	11,400,000
Power .....	40,500	40,300	376	15,150,000	29,800	29,600	422	12,500,000
Teton .....	5,600	5,600	246	1,380,000	5,500	5,500	276	1,520,000
Other Counties ....	5,400	5,400	363	1,960,000	5,800	5,800	391	2,270,000
District .....	213,400	212,600	350	74,500,000	222,000	221,100	390	86,200,000
<b>STATE .....</b>	<b>305,000</b>	<b>304,000</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>116,475,000</b>	<b>320,000</b>	<b>319,000</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>132,500,000</b>

1/ Data included in South Central Other Counties to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

### Potatoes: Frozen Stocks in Cold Storage, by Region, 2009 – 2010

Month	Mountain				Pacific				48 States			
	French Fries		Other		French Fries		Other		French Fries		Other	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<i>1,000 Pounds</i>												
January.....	176,320	189,771	83,136	61,264	387,762	387,195	52,049	55,338	936,401	891,960	234,619	199,306
February.....	185,038	194,538	84,593	68,118	405,836	396,666	58,227	55,903	945,098	911,667	246,997	201,923
March.....	186,514	195,443	75,942	72,278	447,849	392,115	60,586	59,813	989,311	885,468	237,532	215,004
April.....	183,776	177,783	74,148	60,868	437,026	400,794	55,686	59,346	983,296	888,563	238,055	205,156
May.....	178,473	131,541	70,805	69,023	427,414	406,192	54,020	63,021	967,888	856,067	235,295	221,281
June.....	180,654	168,282	64,081	74,404	457,337	378,880	56,388	69,158	1,011,186	899,847	233,941	242,099
July.....	187,073	163,359	62,609	68,445	452,419	357,513	54,484	68,410	973,797	836,047	213,733	227,900
August.....	168,566	163,440	55,731	72,336	426,414	361,580	52,099	66,148	900,912	818,195	193,926	218,134
September.....	179,271	158,315	55,627	71,842	427,469	395,168	52,130	66,413	932,227	856,415	198,022	213,691
October.....	188,957	182,125	67,120	70,407	413,907	430,834	48,815	70,102	948,178	912,610	214,746	210,310
November.....	184,988	207,327	65,700	69,400	385,501	419,754	54,666	67,943	894,220	913,938	213,850	213,539
December.....	178,559	186,430	64,246	68,345	361,852	368,555	48,640	59,229	847,238	820,872	196,607	198,033

### Potatoes: Processed in Idaho and Malheur County, Oregon, Crop Years 2001 – 2009

Crop Year	Received From			Total Processed
	Idaho		Other States	
	Quantity <sup>1/</sup>	Idaho Production <sup>2/</sup>		
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>-----1,000 Cwt-----</i>	
2001.....	65,720	54.6	7,670	73,390
2002.....	78,200	58.6	7,190	85,390
2003.....	70,140	56.9	7,390	77,530
2004.....	75,710	57.4	8,890	84,600
2005.....	69,170	58.5	8,190	77,360
2006.....	78,510	60.9	7,120	85,630
2007.....	78,370	60.3	9,660	88,030
2008.....	68,160	58.5	9,180	77,340
2009.....	71,500	54.0	7,900	79,400

1/ Does not include Idaho origin potatoes processed outside of Idaho and Malheur County, Oregon. 2/ Percent of Idaho crop processed in Idaho and Malheur County Oregon.



### Corn: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Planted	Harvested for Grain	Yield Per Acre	Grain Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	<i>-----Acres-----</i>		<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>Bushel</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001.....	175,000	45,000	150	6,750	2.64	17,820
2002.....	190,000	45,000	155	6,975	2.91	20,297
2003.....	190,000	50,000	140	7,000	2.94	20,580
2004.....	230,000	75,000	175	13,125	2.82	37,013
2005.....	235,000	60,000	170	10,200	2.68	27,336
2006.....	270,000	65,000	170	11,050	3.89	42,985
2007.....	320,000	105,000	170	17,850	4.96	88,536
2008.....	300,000	80,000	170	13,600	4.32	58,752
2009.....	300,000	80,000	180	14,400	4.23	60,912
2010.....	320,000	110,000	180	19,800	5.40	106,920

### Corn: Acreage, Yield and Production, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Harvested for Silage	Yield Per Acre	Silage Production
	<i>-----Acres-----</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>1,000 Tons</i>
2001.....	125,000	25.0	3,125
2002.....	140,000	26.0	3,640
2003.....	135,000	26.0	3,510
2004.....	150,000	26.5	3,975
2005.....	170,000	26.5	4,505
2006.....	200,000	27.5	5,500
2007.....	210,000	27.0	5,670
2008.....	215,000	27.0	5,805
2009.....	215,000	27.5	5,913
2010.....	205,000	25.0	5,125

### All Hay: Harvested Acres, Yield, Production, Price and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>1,000 Tons</i>	<i>Dollars/Ton</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001	1,420	3.48	4,938	116.00	565,014
2002	1,490	3.55	5,288	95.00	496,612
2003	1,500	3.30	4,950	87.50	426,855
2004	1,480	3.61	5,350	106.00	552,600
2005	1,370	3.81	5,214	111.00	565,554
2006	1,470	3.74	5,505	118.00	640,574
2007	1,450	3.69	5,345	142.00	752,995
2008	1,410	3.96	5,588	198.00	1,091,772
2009	1,510	3.66	5,528	111.00	600,636
2010	1,470	3.71	5,460	116.00	619,185

### Alfalfa Hay: Harvested Acres, Yield, Production, Price and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>1,000 Tons</i>	<i>Dollars/Ton</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001	1,120	3.90	4,368	118.00	515,424
2002	1,170	4.00	4,680	96.50	451,620
2003	1,200	3.70	4,440	88.50	392,940
2004	1,180	4.00	4,720	108.00	509,760
2005	1,100	4.20	4,620	112.00	517,440
2006	1,130	4.30	4,859	120.00	583,080
2007	1,150	4.10	4,715	143.00	674,245
2008	1,130	4.40	4,972	201.00	999,372
2009	1,140	4.20	4,788	112.00	536,256
2010	1,130	4.20	4,746	117.00	555,282



## Alfalfa Hay: Acreage, Yield and Production, by Counties, Idaho, 2009 – 2010

County and District	2009			2010		
	Acres Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Acres Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production
	-----Acres-----	-----Tons-----		-----Acres-----	-----Tons-----	
<b>NORTH</b>						
Bonner.....	3,900	2.20	8,500	4,300	1.85	7,900
Boundary.....	11,000	2.35	25,600	11,000	2.60	28,800
Clearwater.....	1/	1/	1/	2,500	2.35	5,900
Idaho.....	19,900	1.50	30,100	21,000	1.80	38,200
Kootenai.....	5,800	3.45	20,000	4,500	3.20	14,500
Latah.....	5,200	1.65	8,700	5,800	2.00	11,700
Lewis.....	7,100	2.05	14,400	5,800	2.25	13,100
Nez Perce.....	6,900	1.65	11,300	6,400	2.10	13,500
Other Counties.....	4,200	1.50	6,400	700	2.00	1,400
District.....	64,000	1.95	125,000	62,000	2.20	135,000
<b>SOUTHWEST</b>						
Ada.....	26,900	4.65	125,000	21,800	5.30	115,500
Adams.....	8,500	2.00	16,800	8,000	2.55	20,400
Boise.....	1,700	3.40	5,800	1,200	3.85	4,600
Canyon.....	44,000	6.25	275,000	40,800	6.20	253,000
Elmore.....	41,500	4.70	195,000	39,200	4.70	184,500
Gem.....	12,500	4.10	51,100	15,900	5.05	80,600
Owyhee.....	42,700	6.00	256,000	37,100	6.00	223,000
Payette.....	12,700	4.60	58,500	11,800	5.45	64,400
Valley.....	3,000	2.50	7,500	3,200	3.15	10,000
Washington.....	33,500	3.35	112,300	31,000	3.35	104,000
District.....	227,000	4.85	1,103,000	210,000	5.05	1,060,000
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL</b>						
Blaine.....	17,800	4.05	72,000	17,200	3.70	64,000
Camas.....	51,200	1.50	78,000	43,600	1.40	60,000
Cassia.....	52,000	4.70	245,000	55,300	4.70	260,000
Gooding.....	28,500	5.35	152,000	28,900	5.90	170,000
Jerome.....	42,700	5.45	233,000	51,300	5.30	273,000
Lincoln.....	22,500	4.60	103,000	22,500	4.40	99,000
Minidoka.....	44,100	5.45	240,000	38,000	5.45	207,000
Twin Falls.....	82,200	5.70	467,000	82,200	5.60	459,000
District.....	341,000	4.65	1,590,000	339,000	4.70	1,592,000
<b>EAST</b>						
Bannock.....	18,400	2.75	50,600	20,400	3.00	60,700
Bear Lake.....	23,500	2.55	60,000	24,500	2.20	54,000
Bingham.....	63,600	4.60	293,000	76,900	4.55	350,000
Bonneville.....	35,000	3.80	133,000	40,400	4.15	167,100
Butte.....	30,500	4.40	134,000	32,900	3.95	130,500
Caribou.....	23,900	3.10	74,000	18,900	2.80	53,300
Clark.....	17,900	4.75	85,000	14,500	4.95	71,900
Custer.....	28,600	2.90	83,000	24,600	2.85	69,600
Franklin.....	33,500	4.20	140,000	33,500	3.80	128,100
Fremont.....	23,600	3.05	72,000	25,900	2.95	76,500
Jefferson.....	93,500	4.95	462,500	90,400	4.75	429,500
Lemhi.....	28,500	3.05	86,800	28,600	2.90	82,900
Madison.....	19,500	4.00	78,000	20,100	3.90	78,400
Oneida.....	32,600	3.45	112,400	37,900	3.30	126,000
Power.....	14,900	3.55	52,900	12,700	3.25	41,500
Teton.....	20,500	2.60	52,800	16,800	2.30	39,000
District.....	508,000	3.90	1,970,000	519,000	3.75	1,959,000
<b>STATE.....</b>	<b>1,140,000</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>4,788,000</b>	<b>1,130,000</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>4,746,000</b>

1/ Data included in Other Counties to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

## Alfalfa: Harvested Acres, Percent Irrigated, by Counties, Idaho 1999-2008

County and District	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>North</b>										
Benewah.....	0%	0%	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	0%	1/
Bonner.....	10%	7%	7%	9%	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	12%
Boundary.....	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Clearwater.....	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1/
Idaho.....	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1/	1/	1/
Kootenai.....	20%	23%	37%	37%	30%	28%	36%	40%	50%	45%
Latah.....	0%	0%	0%	0%	1/	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Lewis.....	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Nez Perce.....	1%	5%	8%	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Shoshone.....	0%	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Other Counties.....	--	0%	8%	6%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
District.....	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%
<b>Southwest</b>										
Ada.....	86%	91%	91%	95%	95%	92%	92%	92%	1/	92%
Adams.....	43%	45%	43%	55%	54%	53%	52%	54%	56%	52%
Boise.....	59%	62%	67%	69%	64%	64%	64%	1/	1/	65%
Canyon.....	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	1/	1/
Elmore.....	81%	83%	76%	87%	85%	85%	84%	86%	87%	87%
Gem.....	84%	88%	85%	91%	90%	89%	90%	89%	88%	89%
Owyhee.....	97%	98%	98%	98%	99%	99%	99%	1/	1/	98%
Payette.....	97%	98%	97%	96%	97%	97%	96%	96%	1/	1/
Valley.....	65%	62%	61%	81%	83%	77%	77%	74%	77%	80%
Washington.....	54%	50%	49%	57%	57%	52%	53%	54%	54%	53%
Other Counties.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98%	97%	98%
District.....	84%	86%	84%	88%	87%	86%	85%	86%	87%	86%
<b>South Central</b>										
Blaine.....	89%	91%	90%	88%	89%	85%	87%	83%	1/	83%
Camas.....	10%	7%	14%	20%	19%	21%	20%	20%	20%	20%
Cassia.....	98%	97%	97%	98%	98%	98%	99%	98%	1/	1/
Gooding.....	96%	97%	97%	97%	96%	96%	97%	98%	97%	98%
Jerome.....	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	1/	1/	1/	1/
Lincoln.....	89%	91%	89%	96%	97%	92%	93%	93%	1/	1/
Minidoka.....	97%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	1/	1/	1/	1/
Twin Falls.....	100%	100%	97%	97%	97%	97%	94%	96%	1/	1/
Other Counties.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	99%	99%	97%	98%
District.....	85%	85%	85%	86%	85%	84%	84%	84%	85%	85%
<b>East</b>										
Bannock.....	74%	74%	68%	67%	65%	65%	65%	61%	60%	59%
Bear Lake.....	60%	60%	62%	61%	61%	65%	58%	62%	63%	57%
Bingham.....	95%	96%	95%	96%	96%	95%	96%	96%	1/	1/
Bonneville.....	73%	72%	72%	73%	71%	70%	75%	80%	1/	77%
Butte.....	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	1/	1/	1/	1/
Caribou.....	58%	59%	61%	65%	62%	63%	67%	71%	69%	68%
Clark.....	93%	94%	93%	90%	89%	90%	90%	91%	1/	89%
Custer.....	98%	99%	99%	1/	1/	1/	1/	97%	1/	1/
Franklin.....	68%	72%	73%	74%	74%	75%	71%	78%	75%	75%
Fremont.....	63%	61%	60%	61%	61%	61%	62%	67%	63%	60%
Jefferson.....	100%	100%	98%	98%	98%	96%	96%	96%	1/	1/
Lemhi.....	100%	100%	100%	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Madison.....	85%	87%	81%	83%	81%	76%	80%	81%	78%	1/
Oneida.....	73%	73%	73%	73%	68%	69%	69%	73%	72%	70%
Power.....	81%	78%	82%	80%	73%	70%	72%	68%	67%	64%
Teton.....	68%	66%	66%	68%	68%	72%	73%	70%	66%	65%
Other Counties.....	--	--	--	99%	98%	96%	98%	99%	94%	95%
District.....	84%	84%	83%	84%	83%	82%	82%	84%	84%	83%
State.....	79%	80%	79%	81%	80%	79%	79%	81%	81%	80%

1/ Acres harvested or acres by practice could not be published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.  
Data is included in Other Counties.

**Sugarbeets: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value, Idaho, 2001-2010**

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	-----Acres-----		Tons	1,000 Tons	Dollars per Ton	1,000 Dollars
2001	199,000	179,000	25.9	4,636	40.50	187,758
2002	212,000	210,000	24.3	5,103	41.60	212,285
2003	208,000	207,000	29.2	6,044	35.90	216,980
2004	195,000	192,000	28.7	5,510	37.10	204,421
2005	169,000	167,000	27.1	4,526	44.40	200,954
2006	188,000	187,000	31.7	5,928	39.50	234,156
2007	169,000	167,000	34.4	5,745	36.90	211,991
2008	131,000	116,000	31.2	3,619	42.00	151,998
2009	164,000	163,000	34.3	5,591	45.10	252,154
2010	171,000	170,000	31.0	5,270	1/	1/

1/ 2010 Sugarbeet price and value not yet determined.

**Sugarbeets: Acreage, Yield and Production, by Counties 2009-2010**

County and District	2009				2010			
	Planted	Harvested	Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production
	-----Acres-----		-----Tons-----		-----Acres-----		-----Tons-----	
<b>SOUTHWEST</b>								
Ada .....	1,800	1,800	40.0	72,000	2,100	2,100	38.6	81,000
Canyon.....	9,000	8,900	39.4	351,000	9,000	8,900	37.5	334,000
Elmore .....	6,700	6,700	35.1	235,000	7,400	7,400	34.7	257,000
Owyhee.....	3,900	3,900	39.5	154,000	5,300	5,300	36.2	192,000
Washington.....	1,500	1,400	37.9	53,000	1,500	1,500	36.0	54,000
Other Counties..	1,600	1,600	36.9	59,000	1,700	1,700	36.5	62,000
District .....	24,500	24,300	38.0	924,000	27,000	26,900	36.4	980,000
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL</b>								
Blaine.....	500	500	38.0	19,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Cassia.....	31,600	31,400	34.4	1,080,000	32,500	32,400	29.4	951,000
Gooding .....	1,600	1,600	40.0	64,000	1/	1/	1/	1/
Jerome.....	13,200	13,200	33.7	445,000	12,500	12,400	31.3	388,000
Lincoln.....	6,700	6,700	31.0	208,000	4,100	4,000	28.5	114,000
Minidoka.....	37,600	37,600	33.7	1,267,000	45,000	44,900	28.8	1,295,000
Twin Falls.....	8,800	8,700	35.4	308,000	8,800	8,600	32.8	282,000
Other Counties..	--	--	--	--	2,600	2,600	38.5	100,000
District .....	100,000	99,700	34.0	3,391,000	105,500	104,900	29.8	3,130,000
<b>EAST</b>								
Bingham .....	23,200	23,000	31.8	732,000	19,700	19,500	30.3	590,000
Power .....	16,300	16,000	34.0	544,000	18,800	18,700	30.5	570,000
District .....	39,500	39,000	32.7	1,276,000	38,500	38,200	30.4	1,160,000
STATE.....	164,000	163,000	34.3	5,591,000	171,000	170,000	31.0	5,270,000

1/ Data included in Other Counties to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

## Dry Edible Beans: Acreage, Yield and Production, by Counties, Idaho, 2009 – 2010

County and District	2009				2010			
	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production
	----Acres----		Pounds	Cwt	----Acres----		Pounds	Cwt
<b>NORTH</b>								
Latah .....	1/	1/	1/	1/	20,600	20,500	1,370	280,000
Lewis.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	5,400	5,400	970	52,300
Nez Perce .....	1/	1/	1/	1/	23,400	23,200	1,220	282,000
Other Counties.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	3,400	3,300	1,230	40,700
District .....	1/	1/	1/	1/	52,800	52,400	1,250	655,000
<b>SOUTHWEST</b>								
Canyon .....	10,200	10,100	2,550	258,000	13,000	12,900	2,420	312,000
Elmore .....	2,700	2,700	2,370	64,000	2,400	2,400	2,130	51,000
Owyhee .....	3,600	3,500	2,660	93,000	5,300	5,300	2,530	134,000
Payette .....	1,400	1,400	2,500	35,000	2,100	1,900	2,320	44,000
Washington.....	1,000	1,000	2,400	24,000	900	900	2,220	20,000
Other Counties.....	1,100	1,100	2,000	22,000	1,000	1,000	2,200	22,000
District.....	20,000	19,800	2,510	496,000	24,700	24,400	2,390	583,000
<b>SOUTHCENTRAL</b>								
Cassia .....	9,100	9,000	2,290	206,000	11,300	11,300	2,230	252,000
Jerome.....	8,300	8,200	2,280	187,000	11,500	11,400	2,310	263,000
Minidoka.....	3,200	3,200	2,140	68,500	5,900	5,800	2,190	127,000
Twin Falls .....	24,500	24,200	2,280	552,000	25,500	25,400	2,330	591,000
Other Counties.....	2,400	2,400	2,350	56,500	2,800	2,800	2,390	67,000
District .....	47,500	47,000	2,280	1,070,000	57,000	56,700	2,290	1,300,000
<b>EAST</b>								
Other Counties.....	1/	1/	1/	1/	500	500	1,600	8,000
District .....	1/	1/	1/	1/	500	500	1,600	8,000
<b>OTHER DISTRICTS</b> .....	32,500	32,200	1,290	414,000	--	--	--	--
<b>STATE</b> .....	100,000	99,000	2,000	1,980,000	135,000	134,000	1,900	2,546,000

1/ Data included in Other Districts to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

### Dry Edible Bean Classes: Idaho, 2009-2010

Class	Planted		Class % of Total		2010 % of 2009	Class	Planted		Class % of Total		2010 % of 2009
	2009	2010	2009	2010			2009	2010	2009	2010	
	----Acres----		----Percent----				----Acres----		----Percent----		
Garbanzo	32,500	53,000	33	39	163	Navy	3,600	5,400	4	4	150
Pinto	33,600	41,000	34	30	122	Great Northern	4,100	3,900	4	3	95
Small Red	7,200	9,100	7	7	126	Other	12,100	12,700	12	9	105
Pink	6,900	9,900	7	7	143	<b>Total</b>	100,000	135,000	100	100	135

### Dry Edible Beans: Acreage, Yield, Production and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	----Acres----		Pounds	1,000 Cwt	Dollars per Cwt	1,000 Dollars
2001.....	75,000	73,000	1,950	1,424	21.20	30,189
2002.....	95,000	93,000	2,050	1,907	18.60	35,470
2003.....	75,000	73,000	2,050	1,497	19.20	28,742
2004.....	80,000	78,000	2,100	1,638	25.10	41,114
2005.....	100,000	98,000	1,900	1,862	20.60	38,357
2006.....	105,000	103,000	1,850	1,906	22.70	43,266
2007.....	90,000	89,000	1,800	1,602	29.00	46,458
2008.....	80,000	79,000	1,850	1,462	37.00	54,094
2009.....	100,000	99,000	2,000	1,980	29.20	57,816
2010.....	135,000	134,000	1,900	2,546	24.10	61,359

**Alfalfa Seed: Harvested Acres, Yield, Production and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010**

Year	Harvested Acres	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001 .....	27,000	720	19,440	124.00	24,106
2002 .....	18,000	790	14,220	119.00	16,922
2003 .....	15,000	660	9,900	121.00	11,979
2004 .....	22,000	670	14,740	117.00	17,246
2005 .....	16,000	680	10,880	123.00	13,382
2006 .....	15,000	670	10,050	135.00	13,568
2007 .....	15,000	690	10,350	149.00	15,422
2008 .....	12,000	710	8,520	200.00	17,040
2009 .....	11,000	740	8,140	207.00	16,850
2010 .....	8,500	960	8,160	199.00	16,238

**Red Clover Seed: Harvested Acres, Yield, Production and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010**

Year	Harvested Acres	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001 .....	2,500	580	1,450	102.00	1,479
2002 .....	1,200	580	696	100.00	696
2003 .....	1,200	560	672	97.00	652
2004 .....	1,600	410	656	102.00	669
2005 .....	1,700	510	867	107.00	928
2006 .....	1,800	570	1,026	110.00	1,129
2007 .....	1,300	540	702	127.00	892
2008 .....	700	550	385	187.00	720
2009 .....	1,000	550	550	191.00	1,050
2010 .....	1,600	600	960	165.00	1,584

**Garden Seed Beans: Harvested Acreage, Yield, Production and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010**

Year	Harvested Acres	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001 .....	12,500	1,960	24,500	37.00	9,065
2002 .....	14,500	2,000	29,000	38.30	11,107
2003 .....	17,000	1,760	30,000	38.30	11,490
2004 .....	19,500	1,720	33,500	41.50	13,903
2005 .....	17,000	1,710	29,000	40.40	11,716
2006 .....	20,000	1,650	33,000	41.00	13,530
2007 .....	14,500	1,720	25,000	45.70	11,425
2008 .....	16,500	1,520	25,000	58.10	14,525
2009 .....	16,500	1,450	24,000	50.70	12,168
2010 .....	17,000	1,650	28,000	60.80	17,024

**Canola: Harvested Acres, Yield, Production and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010**

Year	Harvested Acres	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001 .....	22,500	1,600	36,000	8.50	3,060
2002 .....	23,500	1,600	37,600	10.80	4,061
2003 .....	13,500	1,100	14,850	9.70	1,440
2004 .....	18,000	1,500	27,000	11.10	2,997
2005 .....	19,500	1,600	31,200	10.30	3,214
2006 .....	19,800	1,600	31,680	11.50	3,643
2007 .....	19,500	1,280	24,960	16.20	4,044
2008 .....	21,500	1,350	29,025	15.10	4,383
2009 .....	14,500	1,700	24,650	14.00	3,451
2010 .....	18,400	1,800	33,120	18.70	6,193

## Nursery and Greenhouse

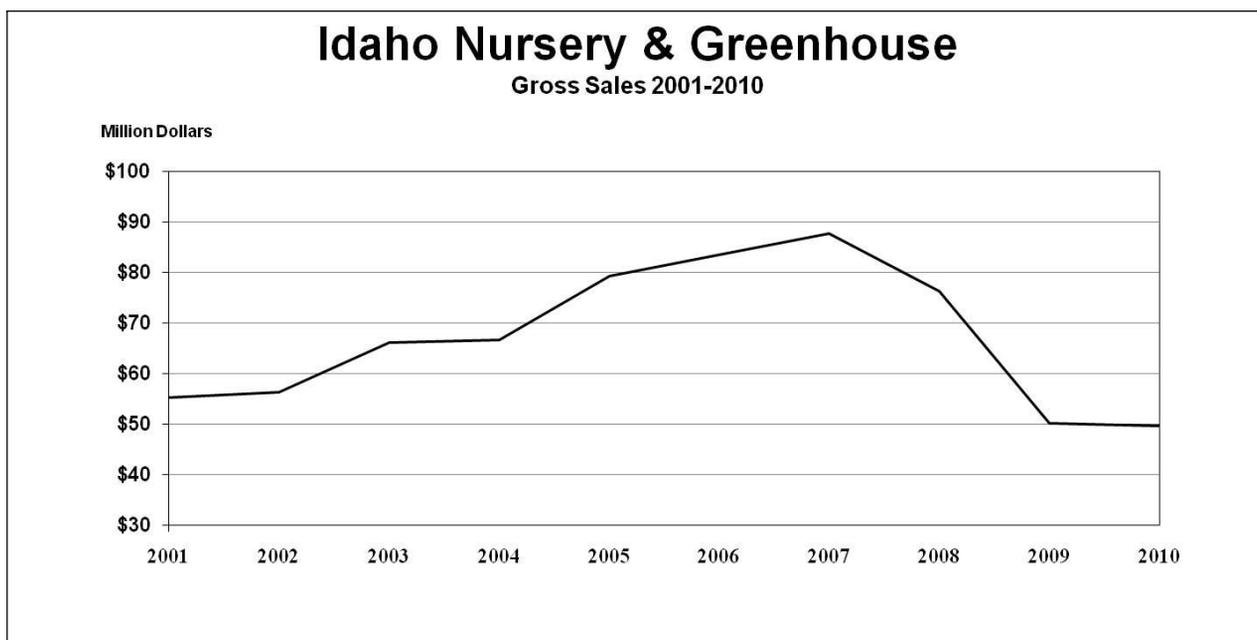
Idaho nurseries and greenhouses sold an estimated \$49.7 million dollars of plants and plant materials in 2010, a 1 percent decrease from the 2009 estimate of \$50.2 million and a 35 percent decrease from 2008. Field grown sales, excluding Christmas trees, totaled \$31.7 million, a decrease of 3 percent from last year's estimate of \$32.7 million. Greenhouse grown sales totaled \$17.4 million, an increase of 3 percent from last year's estimate of \$16.8 million. Christmas tree sales decreased 11 percent in 2010 totaling \$596,000. The 2009 total sales for nursery and greenhouse had adjustments made based on the 2009 Census of Horticulture.

The total area for field grown nursery products in Idaho, including sod and cut Christmas trees for 2010, is estimated at 9,700 acres, a 13 percent decrease from the 2009 estimate of 11,200 acres. The total square footage of greenhouse grown products in Idaho for 2010 is estimated at 2.25 million square feet, a 4 percent decrease from the previous year estimate of 2.35 million square feet.

**Total Gross Sales by Category of Plant Material, 2006-2010:**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
(1,000 dollars)					
<b>FIELD GROWN:</b>					
Bare Root.....	1,508	1,513	1,674	1,070	1,104
Balled and Burlapped.....	31,424	34,065	26,166	14,320	12,975
Container.....	10,393	10,485	10,103	6,290	8,443
Sod.....	19,015	19,424	17,715	10,790	8,875
Other [bulbed, corms, tubers, etc.].....	132	665	414	250	310
<b>Total Field Grown Sales.....</b>	<b>62,472</b>	<b>66,152</b>	<b>56,072</b>	<b>32,720</b>	<b>31,707</b>
<b>GREENHOUSE GROWN:</b>					
Houseplants.....	3,056	3,143	2,413	2,610	2,428
Cut Flowers.....	250	432	486	213	277
Bedding Plants [annuals, perennials, vegetables, etc.].....	15,064	14,711	14,231	12,790	12,656
Seedlings/ Liners.....	2,030	2,335	2,209	1,167	1,700
Other [plant material not included above].....	46	128	132	40	333
<b>Total Greenhouse Grown Sales.....</b>	<b>20,446</b>	<b>20,749</b>	<b>19,471</b>	<b>16,820</b>	<b>17,394</b>
<b>TOTAL GROSS SALES [exclude Christmas Trees].....</b>	<b>82,918</b>	<b>86,901</b>	<b>75,543</b>	<b>49,540</b>	<b>49,101</b>
Christmas Trees [cut trees only].....	587	829	741	670	596
<b>TOTAL GROSS SALES.....</b>	<b>83,505</b>	<b>87,730</b>	<b>76,284</b>	<b>50,210</b>	<b>49,697</b>
(Acres)					
<b>TOTAL AREA:</b>					
Field Grown Nursery Products.....	1/	1/	11,300	11,200	9,700
(1,000 Square Feet)					
Greenhouse Grown Products.....	1/	1/	2,380	2,350	2,250

1/ Estimate began in 2008.



### Commercial Apples: Production, Use and Value, Idaho, 2001– 2010

Year	Production		Price	Value of Utilized Production
	Total	Utilized		
	<i>-----Million Pounds-----</i>		<i>Cents per Pound</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001	80.0	79.0	14.1	11,115
2002	80.0	79.0	19.4	15,308
2003	70.0	70.0	20.2	14,133
2004	80.0	80.0	11.8	9,464
2005	70.0	70.0	17.9	12,503
2006	60.0	55.0	19.3	10,625
2007	35.0	35.0	25.2	8,820
2008	85.0	85.0	20.2	17,163
2009	45.0	45.0	21.8	9,795
2010	60.0	60.0	23.2	13,910

### Prunes and Plums: Production, Use and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Production		Price	Value of Utilized Production
	Total	Utilized		
	<i>-----Tons-----</i>		<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001	3,000	3,000	582	1,745
2002	2,000	1,950	536	1,045
2003	2,500	2,480	518	1,284
2004	4,000	3,920	613	2,401
2005	2,000	1,950	999	1,948
2006	2,000	1,900	887	1,686
2007	1,800	1,720	709	1,219
2008	2,200	2,180	585	1,275
2009	2,000	2,000	496	991
2010	2,700	2,600	378	983

### Peaches: Production, Use and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Production		Price	Value of Utilized Production
	Total	Utilized		
	<i>-----Tons-----</i>		<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001	6,500	6,450	988	6,368
2002	6,500	6,500	854	5,546
2003	6,500	6,300	713	4,491
2004	9,000	8,500	752	6,388
2005	8,000	8,000	967	7,735
2006	9,000	9,000	655	5,899
2007	7,000	6,860	1,150	7,879
2008	8,000	7,420	681	5,050
2009	9,200	8,300	877	7,280
2010	7,400	6,500	908	5,900

### Sweet Cherries: Production, Use and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010

Year	Production		Price	Value of Utilized Production
	Total	Utilized		
	<i>-----Tons-----</i>		<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001	1,400	1,390	1,300	1,802
2002	1,700	1,700	1,490	2,533
2003	2,900	2,900	1,400	4,056
2004	3,100	3,100	1,390	4,323
2005	1,700	1,700	1,950	3,313
2006	3,800	3,530	1,110	3,922
2007	1,500	1,500	2,100	3,146
2008	1,900	1,800	3,120	5,622
2009	6,000	2,700	1,100	2,975
2010	1,900	1,800	2,230	4,011



**Peppermint for Oil: Acreage, Yield,  
Production, Price and Value, Idaho,  
2001 – 2010**

Year	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Season Average Price	Value of Production
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>-----Pounds-----</i>		<i>Dollars per Lb</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001	12,000	92	1,104,000	10.70	11,813
2002	13,000	92	1,196,000	12.00	14,352
2003	14,000	95	1,330,000	11.60	15,428
2004	14,000	90	1,260,000	11.50	14,490
2005	14,000	100	1,400,000	11.80	16,520
2006	14,000	95	1,330,000	12.50	16,625
2007	13,500	95	1,283,000	13.40	17,192
2008	14,000	100	1,400,000	16.40	22,960
2009	16,300	100	1,630,000	19.90	32,437
2010	15,500	100	1,550,000	19.10	29,605

**Spearmint for Oil: Acreage, Yield,  
Production, Price and Value, Idaho,  
2001 – 2010**

Year	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Season Average Price	Value of Production
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>-----Pounds-----</i>		<i>Dollars per Lb</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001	900	105	95,000	8.40	798
2002	800	110	88,000	8.50	748
2003	700	120	84,000	8.60	722
2004	600	120	72,000	9.50	684
2005	600	125	75,000	11.40	855
2006	700	105	74,000	11.60	858
2007	900	120	108,000	13.80	1,490
2008	1,200	135	162,000	14.70	2,381
2009	1,200	120	144,000	15.70	2,261
2010	1,000	115	115,000	15.60	1,794

**Onions: Acreage, Yield, Production Price, and Value, Idaho, 2001 – 2010 <sup>1/</sup>**

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production	Market Year Average Price	Shrinkage & Loss	Value of Production
	<i>-----Acres-----</i>		<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001	9,500	9,300	640	5,952	6.90	830	35,342
2002	10,000	9,800	640	6,272	9.30	850	50,425
2003	10,000	9,800	600	5,880	11.30	950	55,709
2004	11,000	10,400	770	8,008	3.50	1,760	21,868
2005	9,700	9,500	640	6,080	8.00	850	41,840
2006	9,700	9,400	540	5,076	17.10	910	71,239
2007	9,300	9,100	750	6,825	2.70	1,400	14,648
2008	8,800	8,600	720	6,192	7.40	970	38,643
2009	9,000	8,800	740	6,512	13.80	651	80,882
2010	9,200	9,000	760	6,840	8.70	1,090	50,025

1/ All onion price. For the years 2001 to 2003 the fresh price component is based on Market News FOB and the processing price is a grower level price. For the years 2004 to current, both fresh and processing prices are grower level.

### Dry Edible Peas: Acreage, Yield and Production, Idaho, 2001– 2010

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	<i>Acres</i>		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001	24,000	23,000	2,000	460	6.40	2,944
2002	41,000	40,000	1,800	720	9.00	6,480
2003	55,000	54,000	1,200	648	8.90	5,767
2004	57,000	55,000	1,700	935	6.50	6,078
2005	48,000	46,000	1,300	598	5.74	3,433
2006	30,000	29,000	1,600	464	7.77	3,605
2007	25,000	24,000	1,700	408	14.80	6,038
2008	37,000	36,000	1,500	540	15.40	8,316
2009	42,000	41,000	1,900	779	10.40	8,102
2010	31,000	30,000	1,600	480	10.60	5,088

### Lentils: Acreage, Yield and Production, Idaho, 2001– 2010

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	<i>Acres</i>		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001	54,000	53,000	1,500	795	9.40	7,473
2002	68,000	66,000	1,200	792	15.20	12,038
2003	68,000	66,000	950	627	17.80	11,161
2004	72,000	70,000	1,100	770	13.80	10,626
2005	65,000	63,000	900	567	12.10	6,861
2006	50,000	49,000	950	466	15.50	7,223
2007	38,000	37,000	1,150	426	29.90	12,737
2008	38,000	37,000	950	352	33.20	11,686
2009	53,000	52,000	1,250	650	26.80	17,420
2010	55,000	54,000	950	513	26.60	13,646

### Austrian Winter Peas: Acreage, Yield and Production, Idaho, 2001– 2010

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	<i>Acres</i>		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001	4,500	4,000	1,700	68	11.00	748
2002	11,000	7,500	1,700	128	10.40	1,331
2003	10,000	8,000	1,400	112	10.60	1,187
2004	15,500	12,000	1,400	168	9.10	1,529
2005	10,000	8,000	1,100	88	7.18	632
2006	9,000	8,000	1,300	104	6.89	717
2007	6,000	5,000	1,300	65	13.40	871
2008	5,000	4,000	1,400	56	22.40	1,254
2009	8,000	6,000	1,600	96	23.40	2,246
2010	11,000	9,000	1,100	99	17.20	1,703

### Hops: Acreage, Yield and Production, Idaho, 2001– 2010

Year	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2001	3,469	1,329	4,609	1.59	7,329
2002	3,399	1,624	5,520	1.58	8,721
2003	3,429	1,536	5,266	1.62	8,531
2004	3,253	1,588	5,165	1.60	8,264
2005	3,287	1,640	5,391	1.63	8,787
2006	2,797	1,613	4,510	1.61	7,262
2007	2,896	1,417	4,105	2.77	11,371
2008	3,933	1,841	7,240	4.00	28,959
2009	4,030	1,943	7,829	3.75	29,359
2010	2,331	2,129	4,963	3.30	16,377

### Census of Agriculture Highlights, Idaho, 1997, 2002, and 2007

	2007	2002	1997	% change <sup>1/</sup>
Number of farms .....	25,349	25,017	25,590	1
Land in farms (acres) .....	11,497,383	11,767,294	12,057,001	-2
Average size of farm (acres) .....	454	470	471	-3
Market value of agricultural products sold (\$1,000)	5,688,765	3,908,262	3,388,296	46
Crop sales .....	2,324,789	1,787,172	1,816,769	30
Crop sales- percent of sales .....	41	46	54	
Livestock sales .....	3,363,976	2,121,090	1,571,526	59
Livestock sales- percent of sales .....	59	54	46	
Government payments (\$1,000) .....	99,494	93,934	76,428	6
Average per farm receiving payments (\$) .....	10,798	13,234	9,184	-18
Land in farms by type of land (acres)				
Total cropland .....	5,918,899	6,152,611	6,435,446	-4
Harvested cropland .....	4,225,786	4,313,288	4,581,227	-2
Permanent pasture .....	4,602,886	4,522,883	4,640,990	2
Total woodland .....	531,767	579,238	530,326	-8
Other land .....	443,831	512,562	450,239	-13
Irrigated land (acres) .....	3,299,889	3,288,522	3,543,805	0
Irrigated harvested cropland (acres) .....	2,867,218	2,829,982	3,102,326	1
Harvested cropland percent irrigated .....	68	66	68	
Farms by Size				
1 to 9 acres .....	4,891	4,871	4,320	0
10 to 49 acres .....	7,497	7,439	6,857	1
50 to 179 acres .....	5,225	4,917	5,294	6
180 to 499 acres .....	3,445	3,279	4,016	5
500 to 999 acres .....	1,808	1,873	2,243	-3
1,000 + acres .....	2,483	2,638	2,860	-6
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000) .....	4,604,040	3,440,579	2,758,962	34
Average per farm (\$) .....	181,626	137,535	107,827	32
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000) .....	1,361,761	699,093	(NA)	95
Average per farm (\$) .....	53,720	27,946	(NA)	92
Farms by value of sales				
Less than \$1,000 .....	8,089	8,351	4,919	-3
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2,683	3,236	3,097	-17
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2,192	2,123	2,790	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,281	1,998	2,636	14
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1,938	1,897	2,516	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	679	547	724	24
\$25,000 to \$39,999 .....	1,166	1,137	1,462	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	500	467	669	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,505	1,368	1,939	10
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,630	1,679	2,300	-3
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	1,031	910	1,233	13
\$500,000 or more .....	1,655	1,304	1,305	27

(NA) Not Available

1/ From 2002 to 2007

**Census of Agriculture Highlights, Idaho, 1997, 2002, and 2007 (continued)**

Ranked items within the US	Quantity			US Rank	
	2007	2002	1997	2007	2002
<b>Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold (\$1,000)</b>					
Total value of agricultural products sold .....	5,688,765	3,908,262	3,388,296	23	20
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse .....	2,324,789	1,787,172	1,816,769	20	17
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products .....	3,363,976	2,121,090	1,571,526	17	17
<b>Value of Sales by Commodity Group (\$1,000).....</b>					
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas.....	806,299	479,728	(NA)	22	19
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes .....	783,807	752,994	(NA)	5	4
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries .....	30,036	17,471	26,572	22	24
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod .....	87,373	66,297	(NA)	33	33
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops.....	2,096	862	(NA)	25	34
Other crops and hay .....	615,179	469,820	(NA)	4	5
Poultry and eggs.....	12,673	12,636	15,111	43	41
Cattle and calves .....	1,383,742	1,149,407	907,428	11	10
Milk and other dairy products from cows .....	1,843,788	869,526	556,225	5	6
Hogs and pigs.....	6,757	3,260	5,188	33	36
Sheep, goats, and their products.....	27,373	22,212	(NA)	7	7
Horses, ponies, burros, and donkeys .....	12,808	10,267	(NA)	28	33
Aquaculture.....	56,219	39,840	(NA)	8	8
Other animals and other animal products.....	20,615	13,940	(NA)	20	20
<b>Top Livestock Inventory Items (number) .....</b>					
Cattle and calves .....	2,236,147	1,989,548	1,862,639	14	15
Layers .....	(D)	907,873	928,739	40	40
Pullets for laying flock replacement .....	(D)	383,833	(NA)	34	(NR)
Sheep and lambs .....	229,022	255,858	274,852	8	8
Mink and their pelts .....	159,159	144,037	70,554	4	4
<b>Top Crop Items (acres) .....</b>					
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop.	1,316,296	1,335,171	(NA)	18	19
Wheat for grain, all .....	1,191,086	1,201,942	1,458,097	11	11
Barley for grain.....	547,928	634,476	736,771	3	3
Vegetables harvested for sale (potatoes excluded in 1997 and 2002).....	377,062	26,010	38,695	2	(NR)
Potatoes.....	350,905	364,229	398,498	1	1
<b>Operator Characteristics.....</b>					
<b>Principal operators by primary occupation .....</b>					
Farming.....	11,579	13,857	12,786		
Other .....	13,770	11,160	12,804		
<b>Principal operators by sex.....</b>					
Male.....	22,198	22,174	23,345		
Female.....	3,151	2,843	2,245		
Average age of principal operator (years).....	56.5	54.1	52.8		

(NA) Not available

(D) Cannot be disclosed - See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes.

(NR) Not ranked in 2002 profile.

## Census of Agriculture County Highlights, 2007

County	Land in Farms	Total Cropland	Harvested Cropland	Irrigated Harvested Cropland	Harvested Cropland Percent Irrigated
	<i>Acres</i>			<i>Percent</i>	
<b>NORTH</b>					
Benewah.....	153,591	83,413	66,881	(D)	(D)
Bonner.....	94,380	28,834	20,228	1,678	8%
Boundary.....	73,500	43,163	38,719	2,592	7%
Clearwater.....	69,568	32,386	22,822	(D)	(D)
Idaho.....	590,927	218,804	157,301	328	0%
Kootenai.....	130,851	71,166	45,579	9,987	22%
Latah.....	344,472	242,862	170,106	54	0%
Lewis.....	245,944	184,110	160,995	5	0%
Nez Perce.....	353,292	203,591	173,938	384	0%
Shoshone.....	3,147	1,319	264	--	0%
Other Counties.....				248	
District.....	2,059,672	1,109,648	856,833	15,276	2%
<b>SOUTHWEST</b>					
Ada.....	191,477	66,122	48,215	45,866	95%
Adams.....	148,996	27,759	10,357	6,651	64%
Boise.....	43,672	4,137	1,779	1,131	64%
Canyon.....	260,247	191,719	169,862	168,981	99%
Elmore.....	346,550	120,841	94,401	81,253	86%
Gem.....	190,757	34,919	25,088	23,245	93%
Owyhee.....	569,305	136,575	104,443	101,680	97%
Payette.....	166,179	56,068	41,026	39,849	97%
Valley.....	62,044	11,443	4,603	2,871	62%
Washington.....	417,092	88,383	49,025	34,168	70%
District.....	2,396,319	737,966	548,799	505,695	92%
<b>SOUTHCENTRAL</b>					
Blaine.....	191,949	54,197	35,579	31,751	89%
Camas.....	138,417	81,416	61,022	12,683	21%
Cassia.....	644,740	372,773	256,787	233,008	91%
Gooding.....	223,068	133,793	118,625	118,200	100%
Jerome.....	188,753	157,624	143,104	141,106	99%
Lincoln.....	117,377	68,388	54,879	53,762	98%
Minidoka.....	226,161	202,668	188,731	186,664	99%
Twin Falls.....	439,537	267,067	220,543	218,451	99%
District.....	2,170,002	1,337,926	1,079,270	995,625	92%
<b>EAST</b>					
Bannock.....	321,870	184,958	66,601	32,972	50%
Bear Lake.....	233,112	101,510	54,813	33,106	60%
Bingham.....	912,607	362,149	295,664	290,788	98%
Bonneville.....	453,068	298,578	193,410	147,145	76%
Butte.....	121,176	61,868	47,347	46,362	98%
Caribou.....	421,373	228,991	127,301	57,270	45%
Clark.....	157,872	45,502	29,945	29,854	100%
Custer.....	124,191	46,949	31,541	31,506	100%
Franklin.....	224,902	131,797	69,794	44,011	63%
Fremont.....	288,114	175,719	132,246	92,522	70%
Jefferson.....	325,380	225,134	206,259	196,067	95%
Lemhi.....	189,644	53,574	36,465	34,468	95%
Madison.....	210,630	176,069	145,224	123,869	85%
Oneida.....	313,775	204,325	78,154	35,018	45%
Power.....	451,198	351,087	159,076	109,614	69%
Teton.....	122,478	85,149	67,044	46,050	69%
District.....	4,871,390	2,733,359	1,740,884	1,350,622	78%
<b>STATE.....</b>	<b>11,497,383</b>	<b>5,918,899</b>	<b>4,225,786</b>	<b>2,867,218</b>	<b>68%</b>

(D) Cannot be disclosed - See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes.

## Idaho Agricultural Statistics, 2010 Estimates Issued by USDA – NASS, Idaho Field Office

Current data estimates published in this bulletin are available from the Idaho Field Office at various times throughout the year. The table below indicates the months when data are available. Free access to our reports is available via the internet.

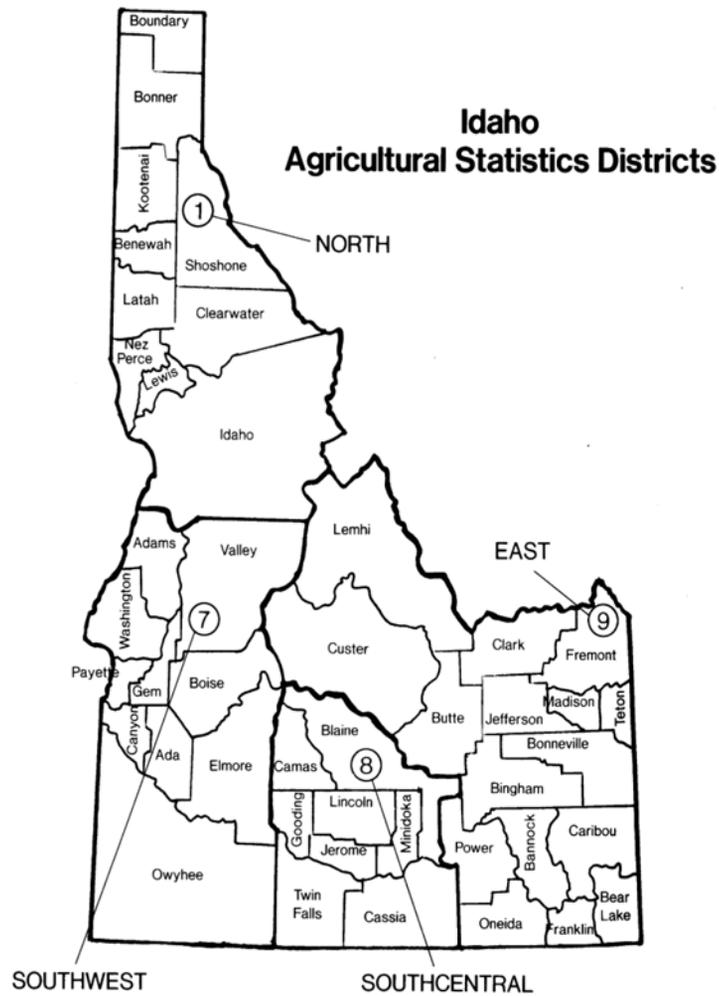
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### Reports Issued by the Idaho Field Office

Item	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
A = Acreage Estimate Only. P = Production Estimate Only. F = Acreage and production estimate. S= Stocks. X = Month Released.												
<b>Agriculture In Idaho</b>												
Winter Wheat	F		A		F	F	F	F	F			
Spring Wheat	F		A			A	F	F	F			
Durum Wheat	F		A			A			F			
Barley	F		A			A	F	F	F			
Oats	F		A			A	F	F	F			
Field Corn:	F		A			A						
For Grain	F					A						
For Silage	F											
Grain Stocks	S		S			S			S			
Dry Edible Beans 1/	F		A			A		F		F		F
Sugarbeets	F		A			F		F	F	F	F	
Hay	F		A			A		F		F		
Hay Stocks	S				S							
Onions	F			A			F			P		
Mint	F											
Hops	F		S			A		F	S			
Apples	P						F	P		P		
Peaches	P					P	F	P				
Sweet Cherries	P					P	F					
Prunes & Plums	P						F	P				
Cattle on Feed	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Cattle Inventory & Calf Crop	X			X			X					
Egg Production	X											
Sheep Inventory & Lamb Crop	X			X			X					
Wool Production	X											
Hog Inventory & Pig Crop	X			X								
Honey		X										
Mink							X					
Milk Production	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Manufactured Dairy Products	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Livestock Slaughter	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Cold Storage	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Farm Employment		X			X			X			X	
Farm Numbers		X										
Farm Cash Receipts								X				
<b>Potato Reports</b>												
Acreage & Production	F						A		F		F	F
Stocks	S	S	S	S	S	S			S			S
Processing	X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X	X
Utilization									X			
Size & Grade												X
<b>Weekly Crop Weather</b>												
				X	X	X	X	X	X	X		

1/ Production by classes – December and January.



## Photography Acknowledgments

United Dairymen of Idaho – Front Cover, page 14  
 Bill Grange, ISDA – pages 1, 2, 3, 13, 22, 27, 31, 39, 44, 47, 48, 49, 51, 58  
 Brad Early, USDA, NASS, Idaho Field Office – page 46

The Idaho State Department of Agriculture and the USDA, NASS, Idaho Field Office find it necessary to reduce the cost of publishing and mailing reports. This is accomplished by reducing the number of publications, reducing our free mailings and placing current mailings on a fee basis. These changes were effective July 1, 1982. The cost of this publication is \$5.00.

Costs associated with this publication are available from the Idaho State Department of Agriculture in accordance with Section 60-202, Idaho Code, HB366: 08/95.

